

Begin Aug 3, 1959

1959

30.24-7973

A76

SECOND NIGHT LEAD KHRUSHCHEV (230)
BY PRESTON GROVER

MOSCOW, AUG. 3 (AP)—SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV, ONE OF RUSSIA'S MOST TRAVELED MEN, WILL TAKE TO AMERICA AN EARTHY CHARM THAT PARTLY MASKS THE FACT THAT HE IS ONE OF THE TOUGHEST AND MIGHTIEST MEN ALIVE.

HE IS EXPECTED TO TAKE ALONG HIS WIFE, SON AND DAUGHTER.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF KHRUSHCHEV'S DECISION TO GO TO AMERICA WAS MADE AT A SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY NEWS CONFERENCE THAT LASTED ONLY 10 MINUTES. NO QUESTIONS WERE ALLOWED.

THE NEWS CAUGHT THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS IN MOSCOW BY SURPRISE EXCEPT FOR A FEW PEOPLE WHO EVIDENTLY HAD BEEN TIPPED OFF A FEW HOURS EARLIER.

ALTHOUGH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER POINTED OUT THE VISIT IS NOT DISPLACING A SUMMIT CONFERENCE, IT LOOKED TO SOME OBSERVERS HERE AS THOUGH IT WOULD BE A MEETING AT THE CREST OF THE SUMMIT.

"THIS WAS THE SUMMIT MEETING KHRUSHCHEV WANTED FIRST OF ALL," SAID ONE EXPERIENCED DIPLOMAT. "ANY OTHER COMPOSITION WAS HIS SECOND CHOICE."

ALTHOUGH VICE PRESIDENT NIXON KNEW NEGOTIATIONS FOR THE MEETING WERE GOING ON WHILE HE WAS TOURING RUSSIA, INFORMED SOURCES HERE BELIEVE THE DEAL WAS HANDLED BY MIKHAIL MENSHIKOV, THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON.

KHRUSHCHEV TOLD CLEVELAND INDUSTRIALIST CYRUS EATON LAST SEPTEMBER THAT HE WOULD LIKE TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES.

HIS SUCCESS IN BRINGING OFF THE VISIT AFTER SO MUCH RESTRAINT EXPRESSED BY EISENHOWER AT EARLIER NEWS CONFERENCES WAS LOOKED UPON HERE AS A GREAT COUP FOR THE PUDGY SOVIET LEADER.

TO MANY IT LOOKED LIKE A RECOVERY FROM A SOMEWHAT TROUBLED DIPLOMATIC YEAR FOR KHRUSHCHEV.

A SCANDINAVIAN SUMMER TOUR WAS CALLED OFF BECAUSE OF MOUNTING OPPOSITION IN THOSE COUNTRIES.

HIS PROPOSALS ON BERLIN WERE NOT ACCEPTED BY THE WEST.

A VISIT TO AMERICA WOULD ACT AS AN EXCELLENT ANTIDOTE AS SEEN IN DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES HERE.

IN THE THREE YEARS SINCE THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION KHRUSHCHEV HAS TRAVELED FROM ONE END OF THE COMMUNIST-RUN WORLD TO THE OTHER--AND BEYOND.

HE CAN CHARM FARMERS WITH HIS HOMEY KNOWLEDGE, RANGING FROM FERTILIZER TO FENCES.

KHRUSHCHEV IS A COMMUNIST THROUGH AND THROUGH BUT CAN TREAT IT GAILY AS WELL AS SERIOUSLY.

AT A NEW YEAR'S PARTY LAST JAN. 1 HE TOLD DIPLOMATS TO "ADVISE YOUR GOVERNMENTS TO INTRODUCE COMMUNISM AT THE EARLIEST OPPORTUNITY BECAUSE, AFTER ALL, COMMUNISM WILL WIN IN THE END."

AT THE SAME PARTY, PRIOR TO THE DEPARTURE OF FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN FOR HIS TOUR OF THE UNITED STATES, KHRUSHCHEV SAID:

"WE CAN'T LET MIKOYAN STAY IN THE UNITED STATES BECAUSE HE WOULD SOON BE THE RICHEST MAN THERE." THIS WAS A LAUGHING TRIBUTE TO MIKOYAN'S TRADING ABILITY.

KHRUSHCHEV BEGAN DRUMMING MOST HEAVILY FOR AN EISENHOWER VISIT TO RUSSIA AT THE 20TH PARTY CONGRESS IN MOSCOW.

SPEAKING FEB. 6, HE SAID "IF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WOULD MAKE UP HIS MIND TO COME HERE HE WOULD BE WELCOMED WITH SINCERE HOSPITALITY, BOTH BY OUR GOVERNMENT AND BY OUR PEOPLE."

THE PARTY CONGRESS APPLAUDED. THEN HE ADDED: "HE CAN COME WITH WHOMSOEVER HE PLEASES. THEY WILL ALL BE WELCOME GUESTS. LET THE PRESIDENT PICK OUT A MAP OF THE SOVIET UNION AND PICK OUT THE PARTS HE WOULD LIKE TO VISIT. . . SUCH A VISIT WOULD UNQUESTIONABLY BE OF BENEFIT FOR BOTH OUR COUNTRIES AND WOULD BE APPROVED BY THE PEOPLES OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION."

"WE ARE MAKING THIS PROPOSAL WITHOUT EXPECTATIONS OF RECIPROCITY. WE SHALL NOT PESTER YOU (THE UNITED STATES) WITH OUR VISITS."

NOW THAT HE HAS BEEN INVITED, WHAT PEOPLE WILL KHRUSHCHEV TAKE WITH HIM? THAT WAS LEFT UP TO HIM AND EVIDENTLY WAS NOT TOUCHED UPON IN NEGOTIATIONS.

HIS WIFE, EXPECTED TO ACCOMPANY HIM, IS A PLEASANT LITTLE WOMAN WITH A FACE BOTH SLAVIC AND IRISH IN APPEARANCE. HER FIRST NAME IS NINA. SHE HAS BEEN STUDYING ENGLISH FOR THE PAST COUPLE OF YEARS AND CARRIES ON CONVERSATIONS WITH ENGLISH-SPEAKING GUESTS WHEN SHE SHOWS UP--WHICH IS RARELY--AT KREMLIN RECEPTIONS.

ONE OCCASION ON WHICH SHE USED HER ENGLISH WAS A U.S. EMBASSY DINNER IN HONOR OF VICE PRESIDENT NIXON.

THOSE AT THE DINNER SAID SHE WAS ABLE TO CARRY ON A CONVERSATION WITH NIXON, MRS. NIXON AND OTHER AMERICAN GUESTS.

CORRESPONDENTS WERE SUMMONED TO THE FOREIGN MINISTRY FOR THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE VISIT AT 5:30 P.M.

THEY WERE TOLD THAT KHRUSHCHEV WOULD SPEND 2 OR 3 DAYS IN WASHINGTON AND THEN WOULD TOUR THE UNITED STATES FOR 10 DAYS GETTING ACQUAINTED WITH THE PEOPLE AND THEIR WAY OF LIFE.

EISENHOWER LATER WILL MAKE THE SAME SORT OF TOUR IN THE SOVIET UNION. NO DATES WERE MENTIONED.

THE NEWS CONFERENCE WAS HELD IN THE BLUE ROOM ON THE SECOND FLOOR OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE AND WAS ATTENDED BY ABOUT 50 CORRESPONDENTS.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE STATEMENT WAS READ RAPIDLY IN RUSSIAN BY A DEPUTY PRESS CHIEF AND TRANSLATED EQUALLY RAPIDLY BY AN INTERPRETER WHO IMMEDIATELY ANNOUNCED "THE CONFERENCE IS FINISHED."

THE CORRESPONDENTS BOLTED FOR THE DOOR GRABBING COPIES OF THE TEXT PASSED OUT TO THEM BY A SECRETARY.

LATER, MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST THE NEWS TO THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE WITHOUT COMMENT. THE RADIO CARRIED A 250-WORD REPORT FROM THE OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY, TASS, ON EISENHOWER'S NEWS CONFERENCE AT WHICH HE ANNOUNCED THE VISIT.

DF&SF235PED

A19WX (BJS AHEAD)
(950)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD IKE-KHRUSHCHEV

BY J. W. DAVIS

WASHINGTON, AUG. 3 (AP)—IN AN HISTORIC STEP POINTED TOWARD WORLD PEACE, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT HE IS GOING TO VISIT RUSSIA AND SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV IS COMING TO AMERICA.

EISENHOWER OFFICIALLY BROKE THE NEWS--UNPRECEDENTED IN SOME RESPECTS AND CARRYING POTENTIALITIES THAT CAN ONLY BE GUESSED AT--TO A HURRIEDLY CALLED NEWS CONFERENCE.

MOSCOW RADIO, IN A RARE EXAMPLE OF EAST-WEST COOPERATION, ALREADY WAS TELLING THE WORLD THE SAME THING.

"THIS IS A PERSONAL VISIT," EISENHOWER SAID OF HIS MISSION TO MOSCOW. "WITH THE HOPE THAT IT WILL DO SOMETHING TO PROMOTE UNDERSTANDING AND POSSIBLY PROGRESS TOWARD PEACE IN THE WORLD."

HE SPOKE, TOO, OF HIS HOPE TO "MELT A LITTLE BIT OF THE ICE THAT SEEMS TO FREEZE OUR RELATIONSHIPS."
NO DATES WERE SET, BUT VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON, HOMEWARD BOUND FROM RUSSIA, SAID AT WARSAW HE EXPECTS THE RED PREMIER TO ARRIVE IN THE UNITED STATES AROUND SEPT. 15.

EISENHOWER PLANS TO RETURN THE VISIT LATER IN THE FALL.
THE PRESIDENT DISCLOSED TODAY IN PASSING THAT EARLY IN JULY HE STARTED THE CORRESPONDENCE WHICH LED TO THIS MORNING'S ANNOUNCEMENT, AND DIDN'T TELL NIXON ABOUT IT UNTIL THE DAY THE VICE PRESIDENT LEFT FOR RUSSIA.

ONE HUNDRED AND THIRTY-NINE REPORTERS HURRIED TO THE WHITE HOUSE NEWS CONFERENCE ROOM IN THE OLD STATE DEPARTMENT BUILDING ON GETTING THE WORD EISENHOWER HAD SOMETHING TO SAY TO THEM. TWICE OR MORE THAT NUMBER WOULD HAVE BEEN THERE, GIVEN MORE TIME.

THE PRESIDENT, GRAY-SUITED AND PINK-CHEEKED, GAVE HIS NEWS IN A CASUAL MANNER, BUSINESSLIKE WITHOUT BEING ABRUPT.

IN SOMETHING OF AN UNDERSTATEMENT, HE SAID:
"I THINK THERE MAY BE ENOUGH SPECIAL INTEREST IN THE MATTER AS TO JUSTIFY YOU PEOPLE TAKING YOUR TIME TO COME HERE THIS MORNING."
HE READ THE JOINT STATEMENT OF THE TWO GOVERNMENTS, WHICH HAD THIS AS ITS CROWNING PARAGRAPH:

"BOTH GOVERNMENTS EXPRESS THE HOPE THAT THE FORTHCOMING VISITS WILL HELP CREATE BETTER UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALISTIC REPUBLICS AND WILL PROMOTE THE CAUSE OF PEACE."

THE STATEMENT SAID KHRUSHCHEV WILL VISIT WASHINGTON TWO OR THREE DAYS, HAVING INFORMAL TALKS WITH EISENHOWER, AND WILL ALSO SPEND TEN DAYS OR SO TRAVELLING ABOUT THE COUNTRY.

THE TWO LEADERS HAVE MET ONCE BEFORE: AT THE INCONCLUSIVE SUMMIT MEETING AT GENEVA IN 1955.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT, BESIEGED BY INQUIRIES AS TO WHAT CITIES THE RUSSIAN WILL VISIT, PROMISED AN ITINERARY AS SOON AS IT COULD BE WORKED OUT.

BUT BEFORE KHRUSHCHEV COMES, EISENHOWER WILL GO TO EUROPE LATER THIS MONTH TO TALK THINGS OVER WITH THE FRENCH AND BRITISH. HE NOTED IN THIS CONNECTION:

"SINCE I AM TO SEE THE OTHER MEMBER (RUSSIA) OF THE FOUR POWERS THAT UNDERTOOK THE CONTROL OF GERMANY AFTER THE WAR, I THOUGHT IT WOULD PROBABLY BE A GOOD THING TO SEE THE OTHER TWO."

HE'LL ALSO SEE THE WEST GERMAN LEADERS, CAUGHT IN THE MIDDLE OF THE BITTER BATTLE BETWEEN EAST AND WEST OVER THE FUTURE OF BERLIN AND ALL GERMANY.

THE PRESIDENT STRESSED THAT HIS TRIPS ABROAD HAVE NO DIRECT CONNECTION WITH ANY SUMMIT MEETING THAT THE GREAT POWERS MIGHT ARRANGE LATER.

EISENHOWER SET THE TIME FOR HIS VISIT TO RUSSIA ONLY AS "LATER THIS FALL" AND NOTED SPECIFICALLY THAT FALL ISN'T OVER UNTIL DEC. 22.

WHEN HE DOES GO, HE PLANS TO SPEND "SOME DAYS" TRAVELLING IN THE SOVIET UNION AS WELL AS TALKING WITH KHRUSHCHEV IN MOSCOW.

THE CHIEF WESTERN ALLIES ACCLAIMED THE NEWS OF THE EXCHANGE OF VISITS. DIPLOMATS AT GENEVA, ABOUT TO END ANOTHER FRUITLESS CONFERENCE OVER GERMANY, SAW THE VISITS AS ENCOURAGING TO PEACE.

AT THE VERY LEAST THEY SAW SOME ASSURANCE THAT KHRUSHCHEV WILL SUSPEND HIS THREAT TO TAKE ACTION TO OUST THE WESTERN POWERS FROM BERLIN.

THE REACTION IN CONGRESS WAS MIXED, BUT MOSTLY FAVORABLE, SOME TYPICAL COMMENTS:

SEN. LYNDON B. JOHNSON OF TEXAS, THE SENATE DEMOCRATIC LEADER--
"THIS IS A TYPE OF EXCHANGE WHICH COULD DO MUCH FOR THE WHOLE WORLD."
REP. JOHN W. MCCORMACK OF MASSACHUSETTS, THE HOUSE DEMOCRATIC FLOOR LEADER--"THE PRESIDENT MADE A MISTAKE BY INVITING HIM."

HOUSE SPEAKER SAM RAYBURN (D-TEX)---"IT'S ALL RIGHT WITH ME IF THE PRESIDENT WANTS HIM."

SEN. HOMER E. CAPEHART (R-IND)---"IT LOOKS LIKE WE'RE AGAIN BEING TAKEN IN BY THE RUSSIANS."

BUT SEN. EVERETT M. DIRKSEN OF ILLINOIS, THE SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER, SAID THE TALKS COULD SUCCEED AND IF THEY DO, THEY WOULD "ENSHRINE THE PRESIDENT AS THE BOLDEST AND MOST DETERMINED PEACEMAKER IN MANY GENERATIONS."

NEVER BEFORE HAS A TOP LEADER OF RED RUSSIA COME TO THE UNITED STATES. EISENHOWER, AS GEN. EISENHOWER, WAS IN MOSCOW IN 1945 AND GOT A HERO'S WELCOME.

WHAT WILL HAPPEN WHEN KHRUSHCHEV SHOWS UP POSES A QUESTION OF MANY PARTS, WORRYING MEMBERS OF CONGRESS AND THE SECURITY OFFICERS AMONG OTHERS.

WILL WHAT KHRUSHCHEV SEES IN AMERICA SERVE TO QUIET HIS BELLIGERENCE?

EISENHOWER HAS SAID HE HAS LONG THOUGHT IT WOULD BE A GOOD THING IF THE WHOLE U.S.S.R. PRESIDUM COULD SEE WHAT AMERICA IS, AND WHAT AMERICANS WOULD HAVE TO FIGHT FOR IF NEED BE.

SHOULD CONGRESS, IF IT IS STILL IN SESSION, INVITE KHRUSHCHEV TO SPEAK TO A JOINT SESSION OF THE SENATE AND HOUSE?

WHAT SORT OF A RECEPTION WILL KHRUSHCHEV GET FROM THE AMERICAN PEOPLE?

THEY KNOW HIM FROM HIS PICTURES AND BY REPUTATION AS A BULLET HEADED COMBATIVE CHARACTER WHO GOES AROUND TELLING THE WEST:

"WE WILL BURY YOU," OR "YOUR GRANDCHILDREN WILL LIVE UNDER COMMUNISM."

ONE REPORTER THIS MORNING RAISED A QUESTION THAT GOV. ROBERT B. MEYNER OF NEW JERSEY POSED LAST WEEK WHEN A GROUP OF STATE GOVERNORS JUST BACK FROM RUSSIA URGED THAT EISENHOWER VISIT THE SOVIET UNION.

MEYNER SAID REFUGEES AND ESCAPEES FROM COMMUNISM IN THIS COUNTRY MIGHT BRING ON INCIDENTS OR DEMONSTRATIONS SHOULD KHRUSHCHEV COME TO THEIR CITIES.

DETROIT, NEW YORK, PITTSBURGH AND CLEVELAND ARE AMONG THE CITIES WITH LARGE GROUPS LIKELY TO PROTEST ANY HOSPITALITY TO A COMMUNIST LEADER.

EISENHOWER SAID INCIDENTS ARE A POSSIBILITY--HE TOSSED IN THE REMARK THAT IT IS EVEN NECESSARY TO PROVIDE PROTECTION FOR MEMBERS OF THE PRESIDENT'S OWN FAMILY. HE ADDED:

"NOW, WE DO HAVE THESE UNCONTROLLED INDIVIDUALS, AND OF COURSE WE TALKED ABOUT THAT, AND THEY KNOW IT. WE HAVE NOT FAILED TO POINT OUT TO THE U.S.S.R. REPRESENTATIVES, AND I AM CERTAIN, HOWEVER, THAT WE CAN CONTROL THIS MATTER."

SEN. KENNETH B. KEATING (R-NY) TOLD A REPORTER: "I HAVE ONLY THIS MORNING RECEIVED PROTESTS FROM A NUMBER OF STRONGLY ANTI-COMMUNIST GROUPS, INCLUDING ESCAPEES AND EXILES FROM IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES."

EISENHOWER HAS HAD ADVANCE NOTICE OF THE SORT OF RECEPTION HE CAN EXPECT.

GOV. LUTHER H. HODGES OF NORTH CAROLINA, ONE OF THE SOVIET-TOURING GOVERNORS, SAID LAST WEEK: "THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE ARE JUST CRAZY ABOUT IKE."

53 WFAIC329PFD

WITH WASHINGTON EISENHOWER-KHRUSHCHEV

SASKATOON, SASK., AUG. 3 (AP)--THE POSSIBILITY OF INVITING SOVIET

PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV TO CANADA NEXT MONTH WILL BE CONSIDERED

SOON BY THE CANADIAN GOVERNMENT, PRIME MINISTER JOHN DUFFIN SAID

TODAY.

DIEFENBAKER SAID NO CONSIDERATION HAS YET BEEN GIVEN TO INVITING KHRUSHCHEV BUT A DECISION WILL BE MADE WHEN HE DISCUSSES THE IDEA WITH HIS CABINET ON HIS RETURN TO OTTAWA IN SEVERAL DAYS.

DIEFENBAKER SAID HE LOOKS FOR BENEFICIAL RESULTS FROM THE EXCHANGE OF VISITS BETWEEN KHRUSHCHEV AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. "I HAVE ALWAYS BEEN A STRONG ADHERENT TO THIS TYPE OF EXCHANGE," HE SAID. 1959

THE PRIME MINISTER IS HERE TO VISIT HIS MOTHER.

SF225PED

A45WX

WITH IKE-KHRUSHCHEV (220)

WASHINGTON, AUG. 3 (AP)-SEN. KENNETH B. KEATING (R-NY) CHALLENGED SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV "AND HIS FELLOW INTERNATIONAL GANGSTERS" TODAY TO CALL FREE ELECTIONS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

KEATING USED THIS DESCRIPTION OF THE RUSSIAN LEADER IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR SENATE DELIVERY A FEW HOURS AFTER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ANNOUNCED PLANS FOR KHRUSHCHEV TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES AND FOR A PRESIDENTIAL VISIT TO MOSCOW.

THE NEW YORK REPUBLICAN SPOKE IN DEFENSE OF THE RECENTLY ENACTED RESOLUTION AUTHORIZING AN ANNUAL OBSERVANCE OF "CAPTIVE NATIONS WEEK" TO KEEP ALIVE HOPES OF PEOPLES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN FOR ULTIMATE FREEDOM.

SOVIET OFFICIALS REACTED ANGRILY TO THE RESOLUTION DURING VICE-PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON'S VISIT TO THE SOVIET UNION.

"OF COURSE, PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S HEAVY-HANDED CRITICISMS OF THE WEEK MERELY SERVED TO FURTHER CALL THE ATTENTION OF THE WORLD TO THE PLIGHT OF THE OPPRESSED PEOPLE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN," KEATING SAID.

IF IT IRRITATED THE SOVIETS, KEATING SAID, "THEN THAT MERELY DEMONSTRATES ANEW THAT OFTEN THE TRUTH HURTS."

KEATING WENT ON TO SAY:

"PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV AND HIS FELLOW INTERNATIONAL GANGSTERS HAVE REPEATEDLY ASSERTED THAT THE PEOPLE OF THE SATELLITE STATES FAVOR THE COMMUNIST RULE WHICH HAS BEEN THRUST UPON THEM.

"IF THEY REALLY BELIEVE THIS, OF COURSE, IT CAN READILY BE PUT TO THE TEST BY A SERIES OF FREE ELECTIONS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN."

RM530PED

A22WX

AMS BUDGET (700)

NIGHT LEAD KHRUSHCHEV-CONGRESS REACTION

BY FRED S. HOFFMAN

WASHINGTON, AUG. 3 (AP)-MEMBERS OF CONGRESS SAID TODAY NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES MAY DO SOME GOOD BY OPENING THE EYES TO THE TRUE STRENGTH OF THIS COUNTRY AND THE UNITY OF ITS PEOPLE.

BUT MANY SENATORS AND REPRESENTATIVES--WHILE APPLAUDING THE NEWS THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND THE RUSSIAN PREMIER WILL SWAP VISITS--CAUTIONED AGAINST ANY OVER-OPTIMISM THAT THEIR FACE-TO-FACE MEETINGS WILL BRING ON A GREAT THAW IN THE COLD WAR. SEVERAL WARNED EISENHOWER TO BE ON GUARD AGAINST A POSSIBLE FLIMFLAM.

30.24-7975

MIXED IN WITH THE STATEMENTS OF APPROVAL WERE SOME EXPRESSIONS OF STRONG OPPOSITION TO KHRUSHCHEV COMING HERE. FOR ONE, SEN. THOMAS J. DODD (D-CONN) CALLED EISENHOWER'S INVITATION "A NATIONAL DISGRACE."

DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN LEADERS WERE ALMOST UNANIMOUS IN ENDORSING THE EXCHANGE OF VISITS BY THE LEADERS OF THE TWO MIGHTIEST ANTAGONISTS IN THE COLD WAR.

SENATE DEMOCRATIC LEADER LYNDON B. JOHNSON OF TEXAS TOLD THE SENATE HE BELIEVES "THIS IS A TYPE OF EXCHANGE WHICH COULD DO MUCH FOR THE WHOLE WORLD."

"THE SOVIET PREMIER WILL HAVE AN OPPORTUNITY TO SEE FOR HIMSELF WHAT KIND OF PEOPLE WE ARE AND WHAT OUR TRUE INTENTIONS ARE," JOHNSON SAID.

SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER EVERETT M. DIRKSEN OF ILLINOIS SAID THE VISIT EXCHANGE, IF SUCCESSFUL, COULD "ENSHRINE THE PRESIDENT AS THE BOLDEST AND MOST DETERMINED PEACEMAKER IN MANY GENERATIONS."

HOUSE SPEAKER SAM RAYBURN (D-TEX) COMMENTED TERSELY: "IT'S ALL RIGHT WITH ME IF THE PRESIDENT WANTS HIM."

HOUSE REPUBLICAN LEADER CHARLES A. HALLECK OF INDIANA SAID HE KNOWS "OF NO BETTER WAY TO IMPRESS MR. KHRUSHCHEV THAN TO LET HIM SEE FOR HIMSELF OUR UNITY, OUR STRENGTH AND DETERMINATION AND OUR PEACEFUL PURPOSES."

ON THE OTHER SIDE OF THE QUESTION, HOUSE DEMOCRATIC LEADER JOHN W. MCCORMACK OF MASSACHUSETTS SAID EISENHOWER HAD MADE A MISTAKE BY INVITING KHRUSHCHEV.

SEN. STYLES BRIDGES OF NEW HAMPSHIRE, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE REPUBLICAN POLICY COMMITTEE, SAID HIS OPPOSITION WAS UNCHANGED.

BUT NOW THAT AN INVITATION TO KHRUSHCHEV HAS BEEN ISSUED, HE SAID, "I HOPE...WHEN HE IS HERE THAT HE WILL TAKE NOTICE OF THE FORCE AND VIGOR OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE, AS WELL AS THE GREAT PRODUCTIVE CAPACITY OF THE UNITED STATES..."

A STRONG OBJECTION WAS ENTERED BY SEN. HOMER E. CAPEHART (R-IND) WHO SAID "IT LOOKS LIKE WE'RE AGAIN BEING TAKEN IN BY THE RUSSIANS... I SEE NOTHING THE RUSSIANS HAVE DONE TO WARRANT THIS ALL OUT FRIENDLINESS."

REP. WALTER JUDD (R-MINN), A MEMBER OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, CALLED THE IMPENDING KHRUSHCHEV VISIT "A MAJOR ADVANCE FOR HIM IN HIS RELENTLESS POLITICAL OFFENSIVE TO SOFTEN UP THE WEST PREPARATORY TO THE KILL."

LED BY CHAIRMAN J. WILLIAM FULBRIGHT (D-ARK), MOST MEMBERS OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE LINED UP IN SUPPORT OF THE EISENHOWER-KHRUSHCHEV MOVE.

"SUCH EXCHANGE VISITS HELP THE RUSSIAN LEADERS TO UNDERSTAND US AND HELP AMERICANS TO UNDERSTAND THE SOVIET UNION," FULBRIGHT SAID.

BUT FULBRIGHT SAID "WE MUST NOT EXPECT THAT THESE EXCHANGES WILL SOLVE ALL OUR PROBLEMS WITH THE SOVIET UNION."

SEN. HUBERT H. HUMPHREY (D-MINN), WHO HAD AN EIGHT-HOUR TALK WITH KHRUSHCHEV IN MOSCOW LAST YEAR, SAID HE HOPED TIME WILL BE SET ASIDE FOR INTENSIVE, INFORMAL CONVERSATIONS BETWEEN THE RUSSIAN AND U.S. CHIEFS.

"IN MANY RESPECTS," HUMPHREY ADDED, "SUCH MEETINGS MAY PROVE MORE FRUITFUL IN DISPELLING MISINFORMATION, AVOIDING MISCALCULATION, AND EASING TENSIONS, THAN A FORMAL MEETING."

SEVERAL SENATORS VOICED CONCERN OVER THE EFFECT THE EISENHOWER-KHRUSHCHEV TRIPS MAY HAVE ON FREEDOM-HUNGRY PEOPLE IN THE COMMUNIST SATELLITE NATIONS.

SEN. FRANK J. LAUSCHE (D-OHIO), SAYING GOOD MAY COME FROM KHRUSHCHEV'S TOUR OF THE UNITED STATES, TOLD THE SENATE CARE MUST BE TAKEN TO IMPRESS PEOPLE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN THAT THE INVITATION TO THE RUSSIAN LEADER DOES NOT IMPLY THE UNITED STATES IS ABANDONING THEM.

30.24-7977

SEN. KENNETH B. KEATING (R-NY) SAID HE HAD RECEIVED PROTESTS FROM A NUMBER OF REPRESENTATIVES OF STRONGLY ANTICOMMUNIST GROUPS, INCLUDING ESCAPEES AND EXILES FROM RED-CONTROLLED COUNTRIES. KEATING PRONOUNCED HIMSELF "NOT AS YET CONVINCED OF THE DESIRABILITY" OF A VISIT BY KHRUSHCHEV.

SEN. JACOB K. JAVITS (R-NY) ASSURED THE SENATE "THE PRESIDENT WON'T FORGET THE CAPTIVE PEOPLE" IN SATELLITE LANDS WHEN EISENHOWER MEETS KHRUSHCHEV.

SEN. ALEXANDER WILEY (R-WIS) CONGRATULATED EISENHOWER ON WHAT HE TERMED THE PRESIDENT'S DIPLOMATIC COURAGE IN EXTENDING THE INVITATION. HOWEVER, WILEY ADVISED THAT "WE HAD BETTER KEEP OUR POWDER DRY, SO WE WON'T FIND OUT LATER THAT WE HAVE BEEN BLINDED BY OUR WISHES."

SOMEWHAT LESS THAN ENTHUSIASTIC, SEN. MIKE MANSFIELD (D-MONT) SAID HE DIDN'T DOUBT EISENHOWER HAD "GOOD AND SUFFICIENT REASONS" FOR MAKING HIS DECISION. MANSFIELD, THE ASSISTANT DEMOCRATIC LEADER IN THE SENATE, SAID SOME SENATORS MAY DIFFER WITH EISENHOWER'S JUDGMENT IN THE MATTER, BUT HE ASKED THAT THERE BE "NO PETTY, PARTISAN QUIBBLING."

A PARTISAN NOTE WAS STRUCK BY SEN. PAUL H. DOUGLAS (D-ILL) WHO SAID:

"WE CAN IMAGINE THE SHARP CRITICISM WHICH WOULD HAVE BURST FORTH IF A DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENT HAD EXTENDED SUCH AN INVITATION. I SHALL NOT UTTER SUCH CRITICISM."

JC346PED

A175WX

(150) KHRUSHCHEV-CONGRESS
WASHINGTON, AUG. 3 (AP)-SHOULD CONGRESS INVITE AN ADDRESS FROM SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV?

THAT'S A DELICATE QUESTION ALREADY BOTHERING SOME MEMBERS. BUT CHANCES ARE THEY WON'T HAVE TO ANSWER IT. THEY WON'T IF CONGRESS HAS ADJOURNED BEFORE KHRUSHCHEV ARRIVES.

LEADERS ARE AIMING FOR ADJOURNMENT OF CONGRESS BY EARLY SEPTEMBER--AT THE LATEST BY LABOR DAY, SEPT. 7. KHRUSHCHEV IS EXPECTED ABOUT SEPT. 15.

FROM THE STANDPOINT OF PROTOCOL, AN INVITATION TO KHRUSHCHEV ISN'T NECESSARILY CALLED FOR EVEN IF CONGRESS IS IN SESSION.

SUCH INVITATIONS TRADITIONALLY GO TO HEADS OF STATE. BUT KHRUSHCHEV IS TECHNICALLY NOT HEAD OF STATE, BUT HEAD OF GOVERNMENT.

VISITING HEADS OF GOVERNMENT HAVE BEEN INVITED TO ADDRESS JOINT SENATE-HOUSE SESSIONS, WARTIME BRITISH PRIME MINISTER WINSTON CHURCHILL FOR ONE. BUT WHEN HAROLD MACMILLAN, THE PRESENT BRITISH PRIME MINISTER VISITED WASHINGTON RECENTLY HE WAS NOT ASKED TO ADDRESS CONGRESS.

ER108PED

A28WX (SECRET SVC & INTERP)
NIGHT LEAD IKE-KHRUSHCHEV INTERPRETIVE (450)
BY LEWIS GULICK

WASHINGTON, AUG. 3 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER USHERED IN SOFTENING TACTICS IN THE COLD WAR TODAY BY HIS ANNOUNCEMENT OF AN EXCHANGE OF VISITS WITH SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

THE TWIN MEETINGS OF THE HEADS OF GOVERNMENT--WHEN KHRUSHCHEV COMES HERE AND WHEN EISENHOWER GOES TO RUSSIA--WILL RING IN A PERSON TO PERSON DIPLOMACY LARGELY UNKNOWN SINCE THE COLD WAR REPLACED THE WORLD WAR II ALLIANCE BETWEEN MOSCOW AND WASHINGTON.

EISENHOWER'S AVOWED AIM IS TO "MELT A LITTLE BIT OF THE ICE," AND POSSIBLY BREATHE LIFE INTO FALTERING MOVES TO RESOLVED EAST-WEST ISSUES.

DIPLOMATS FIGURED THE IMMEDIATE EFFECT WOULD BE TO SWEEP SOME OUTSTANDING CRISES UNDER THE RUG FOR THE NEXT FEW MONTHS WHILE THE EXCHANGES ARE UNDERWAY.

THEY WERE LESS OPTIMISTIC OVER PROSPECTS FOR LONG-RANGE SOLUTIONS.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT BROUGHT VARIED REACTIONS FROM WASHINGTON EMBASSIES. SOME FOREIGN OFFICIALS PREDICTED THE OVER-ALL EFFECT WOULD BE DAMAGING TO THE FREE WORLD.

ACCORDING TO THEIR REASONING, KHRUSHCHEV WOULD WIN GREAT PRESTIGE THROUGHOUT THE UNCOMMITTED AREAS OF THE GLOBE BECAUSE OF WHAT THEIR PEOPLE WOULD REGARD AS RESPECT SHOWN HIM AND THE COMMUNISTS THROUGH THE EXCHANGE OF VISITS.

THIS IN THE OPINION OF THESE DIPLOMATS WAS THE MAIN OUTCOME OF THE ONLY OTHER POSTWAR MEETING BETWEEN THE EAST-WEST CHIEFS--THE 1955 GENEVA SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

ONE AMBASSADOR FROM A FREE ASIAN COUNTRY, ASKING NOT TO BE QUOTED BY NAME, SAID KHRUSHCHEV STILL HOLDS THE INITIATIVE WHILE HAVING YIELDED NOTHING BY WAY OF CONCESSIONS. THIS ENVOY SAID THE LATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES NEVER WOULD HAVE APPROVED THE EXCHANGE IF HE WERE STILL SECRETARY OF STATE.

KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT WILL BE THE FIRST TO THIS COUNTRY BY A SOVIET GOVERNMENT HEAD. EISENHOWER WILL BE THE FIRST U.S. PRESIDENT TO VISIT RUSSIA SINCE THE CONTROVERSIAL 1945 YALTA CONFERENCE ATTENDED BY FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT.

EISENHOWER SAID HIS TALKS WITH KHRUSHCHEV WOULD BE NO MORE THAN EXPLORATORY.

HE LEFT THE DOOR OPEN FOR POSSIBLE DIPLOMATIC NEGOTIATIONS TO FOLLOW, INCLUDING ANY SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

ONE U.S. AIM IN HAVING KHRUSHCHEV SEE THE UNITED STATES FIRSTHAND IS TO DISPEL WHAT AMERICAN AUTHORITIES SAY ARE MISCONCEPTIONS, HELD BY KHRUSHCHEV ABOUT THIS COUNTRY.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT OFFERED A QUIET SIDE DOOR EXIT FOR THE FOREIGN MINISTERS WHO HAVE SPENT NEARLY 10 FRUITLESS WEEKS AT GENEVA ARGUING OVER GERMANY.

THE WESTERN POWERS DID NOT WANT TO APPEAR TO BE PULLING OUT OF THE GENEVA TALKS, EVEN THOUGH THE CONFERENCE APPEARED ON THE VERGE OF A BREAKUP. THE WESTERN CAMP WAS ALSO DIVIDED OVER HOW MUCH PROGRESS HAD TO BE MADE AT GENEVA TO JUSTIFY A SUMMIT MEETING.

NOW THAT THE HEADS OF THE TWO CHIEF COLD WAR GOVERNMENTS ARE GOING TO VISIT EACH OTHER, U.S. STRATEGISTS FIGURE THIS SHELVES THE SUMMIT SPLIT AMONG THE ALLIES FOR THE TIME BEING AND MAKES UNLIKELY A PROVOCATIVE SOVIET MOVE ON GERMANY AT LEAST UNTIL AFTER THE EXCHANGE.

JC424PED

A152

-95-

EISENHOWER KHRUSHCHEV
LONDON, AUG. 3 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN SAID TODAY HE WILL BE HAPPY TO WELCOME PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN LONDON FOR PERSONAL TALKS IN ADVANCE OF SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES NEXT MONTH.

"THE PRESIDENT'S WILLINGNESS TO VISIT EUROPE AND DISCUSS THE WHOLE SITUATION WITH THE HEADS OF GOVERNMENT OF HIS LEADING ALLIES IS A GESTURE WHICH I WARMLY WELCOME," THE PRIME MINISTER SAID. "WE WOULD BE VERY GLAD TO WELCOME HIM IN LONDON."

MACMILLAN SAID HE HAD SEVERAL CONFIDENTIAL EXCHANGES WITH EISENHOWER BEFORE TODAY'S ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE EXCHANGE OF EISENHOWER AND KHRUSHCHEV VISITS.

"I WELCOME THE ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THE PRESIDENT AND PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV ARE TO EXCHANGE VISITS," MACMILLAN SAID. "I HAVE ALWAYS BELIEVED THAT THE TENSION IN THE WORLD BETWEEN THE EAST AND WEST CAN LARGELY BE RESOLVED BY PERSONAL CONTACTS AND DISCUSSIONS."

MACMILLAN IS SAID TO VIEW THE VISIT EXCHANGE AS A SUCCESSFUL CULMINATION TO HIS OWN EFFORTS IN PROMOTING FACE TO FACE MEETINGS BETWEEN HEADS OF STATE. HE TRAVELLED TO MOSCOW LAST MARCH FOR PERSONAL TALKS WITH KHRUSHCHEV.

MACMILLAN SAID TODAY HE FELT HIS TALKS WITH KHRUSHCHEV THEN HAD BEEN HELPFUL AND FRUITFUL.

"I FEEL," HE ADDED, "THAT THE FORTHCOMING PERSONAL MEETINGS BETWEEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV WILL ALSO BE FRUITFUL AND WILL LEAD TO AN EAST-WEST HEADS OF GOVERNMENT MEETING LATER."

GG1240PED
A184

EISENHOWER-KHRUSHCHEV

PARIS, AUG. 3 (AP)-TENTATIVE ARRANGEMENTS ARE BEING MADE IN PARIS TO HOLD A MEETING OF THE WESTERN BIG FOUR CHIEFS OF GOVERNMENT HERE LATE IN AUGUST, RELIABLE INFORMANTS SAID.

THE PLANNING WAS STILL IN THE FORMATIVE STAGE, AND DETAILS STILL HAD TO BE SETTLED.

IT WAS GENERALLY EXPECTED, HOWEVER, THAT BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN AND GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER WOULD COME TO PARIS TO MEET WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE AHEAD OF THE EXCHANGE OF VISITS BETWEEN EISENHOWER AND SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV.

COORDINATION OF THE ARRANGEMENTS WAS REPORTED TO BE IN THE PROCESS IN THE VARIOUS CAPITALS.

SM137PED

A68WX

(100) IKE-KHRUSH TIMING

WASHINGTON, AUG. 3 (AP)-ONLY A FEW WEEKS AGO, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER REPORTED THAT THE CASE AGAINST A VISIT BY PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV SEEMED STRONGER THAN THE ARGUMENTS FOR IT. FOR THE MOMENT, THAT WAS. EISENHOWER, IN ANNOUNCING TODAY THAT HE AND THE RUSSIAN LEADER WOULD EXCHANGE VISITS, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE:

"IN EARLY JULY I INITIATED THE CORRESPONDENCE THAT FINALLY BROUGHT AN AGREEMENT."

ON JULY 15, ALSO AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, HE WAS ASKED WHETHER HE FELT A VISIT FROM KHRUSHCHEV WOULD BE WORTHWHILE.

HE DIDN'T REPLY DIRECTLY, BUT SAID:

"WE DID DISCUSS LAST WEEK THE PROS AND CONS AND WE THOUGHT THE CONS FOR THE MOMENT, SORT OF HAD THE DAY."

EG705PED

A30WX

(250) KHRUSHCHEV-SECURITY

WASHINGTON, AUG. 3 (AP)-SECRET SERVICE OFFICIALS TODAY REFUSED TO DISCUSS THE PROBLEMS SURE TO ARISE IN ARRANGING FOR THE SAFETY OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV DURING THEIR EXCHANGE OF VISITS THIS YEAR.

"WE HAVE NO COMMENT AT ALL TO MAKE ON THIS SUBJECT," SAID SECRET SERVICE INSPECTOR MICHAEL TORINA.

HE DID SAY HE EXPECTS THE STATE DEPARTMENT, RATHER THAN THE SECRET SERVICE, TO ARRANGE PROTECTION FOR KHRUSHCHEV DURING THE SOVIET PREMIER'S VISIT HERE IN SEPTEMBER.

AT HIS SPECIAL NEWS CONFERENCE THIS MORNING EISENHOWER WAS ASKED IF THE RUSSIANS HAD BEEN INFORMED OF THE POSSIBILITY THAT REFUGEE GROUPS AND OTHERS MIGHT TRY TO PROVOKE INCIDENTS DURING KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT.

EISENHOWER SAID AMERICAN OFFICIALS HAVE NOT FAILED TO POINT OUT THIS FACT TO RUSSIAN REPRESENTATIVES.

HE SAID THERE IS ALWAYS A POSSIBILITY OF INCIDENTS IN THIS COUNTRY AND THAT IT IS FOR THIS REASON THAT STANDING ARRANGEMENTS ARE MADE FOR THE PROTECTION OF THE PRESIDENT AND HIS FAMILY.

STATE DEPARTMENT SECURITY OFFICERS NORMALLY PROTECT VISITING HEADS OF GOVERNMENT. TORINA SAID THEY WOULD DO SO IN THE CASE OF KHRUSH-

UNLESS THERE IS A DEPARTURE FROM USUAL PRACTICE. ASKED IF THERE WAS ANY INDICATION THE SECRET SERVICE MIGHT BE GIVEN A BIGGER ROLE IN THIS CASE, HE SAID HE KNEW OF NONE NOW. WHEN KHRUSHCHEV AND EISENHOWER ARE TOGETHER, TORINA SAID, SECRET SERVICE AND STATE DEPARTMENT AGENTS WILL COOPERATE IN PROVIDING PROTECTION FOR BOTH.

TORINA SAID WHEN EISENHOWER VISITS WESTERN EUROPE THIS MONTH AND RUSSIA IN THE FALL, THE SECRET SERVICE WILL PROVIDE PROTECTION IN COOPERATION WITH LOCAL AUTHORITIES. BEYOND THAT HE DECLINED COMMENT.

JC428PED

B52WX

--95--

IKE-KHRUSHCHEV TEXT

WASHINGTON, AUG. 3 (AP)-FOLLOWING IS THE TEXT OF A STATEMENT IN WHICH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ANNOUNCED AN IMPENDING EXCHANGE OF VISITS BETWEEN SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND HIMSELF (ABOUT 300):

THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES HAS INVITED NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, CHAIRMAN OF THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS OF THE UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS, TO PAY AN OFFICIAL VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES IN SEPTEMBER. MR. KHRUSHCHEV HAS ACCEPTED WITH PLEASURE.

THE PRESIDENT HAS ALSO ACCEPTED WITH PLEASURE MR. KHRUSHCHEV'S INVITATION TO PAY AN OFFICIAL VISIT TO THE USSR LATER THIS FALL.

MR. KHRUSHCHEV WILL VISIT WASHINGTON FOR TWO OR THREE DAYS AND WILL ALSO SPEND TEN DAYS OR SO TRAVELLING IN THE UNITED STATES. HE WILL HAVE INFORMAL TALKS WITH THE PRESIDENT, WHICH WILL AFFORD AN OPPORTUNITY FOR AN EXCHANGE OF VIEWS ABOUT PROBLEMS OF MUTUAL INTEREST.

ON HIS TOUR OF THE UNITED STATES, MR. KHRUSHCHEV WILL BE ABLE, AT FIRST HAND, TO SEE THE COUNTRY, ITS PEOPLE, AND TO ACQUAINT HIMSELF WITH THEIR LIFE.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WILL VISIT MOSCOW AND WILL ALSO SPEND SOME DAYS TRAVELLING IN THE SOVIET UNION. THIS WILL PROVIDE FURTHER OPPORTUNITY FOR INFORMAL TALKS AND EXCHANGE OF VIEWS ABOUT PROBLEMS OF MUTUAL INTEREST WITH THE CHAIRMAN OF THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS OF THE USSR.

ON HIS TOUR OF THE SOVIET UNION, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER LIKEWISE WILL BE ABLE AT FIRST HAND, TO SEE THE COUNTRY, ITS PEOPLE, AND TO ACQUAINT HIMSELF WITH THEIR LIFE.

BOTH GOVERNMENTS EXPRESS THE HOPE THAT THE FORTHCOMING VISITS WILL HELP CREATE BETTER UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS AND WILL PROMOTE THE CAUSE OF PEACE.

(END TEXT)

ER1057AED

A12 (400)

UNDATED KHRUSHCHEV'S ROAD TO WASHINGTON BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S FORTHCOMING TRIP TO THE UNITED STATES REPRESENTS A PEAK IN THE SOVIET PREMIER'S PRACTICE OF PERSONAL DIPLOMACY.

HE HAS MADE MANY TRIPS OUTSIDE THE SOVIET UNION BUT THIS IS THE FRUIT OF HIS MANY INVITATIONS FOR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO MEET HIM AT THE SUMMIT OR ANYWHERE ELSE.

KHRUSHCHEV HAS BEEN ANGLING FOR AN INVITATION TO THE UNITED STATES FOR A LONG TIME AND LAST YEAR AT ABOUT THIS TIME HE VERY NEARLY MADE IT. AFTER A COMPLICATED SERIES OF MANEUVERS DURING LAST SUMMER'S MIDDLE EAST CRISIS, HE WAS INVITED TO A SUMMIT MEETING IN THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL IN NEW YORK. KHRUSHCHEV ACCEPTED BUT BACKED DOWN AT THE LAST MINUTE. MANY SAID THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS FORCED HIM TO BECAUSE THEY WOULD BE KEPT OUT OF ANY U.N. MEETING.

BUT THEN HIGH SOVIET OFFICIALS BEGAN HEADING FOR THE UNITED STATES. FIRST WAS ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN, SOVIET FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER WHO CAME IN JANUARY AFTER SIMPLY APPLYING FOR A VISA. IT WOULD HAVE BEEN DIPLOMATICALLY IMPOSSIBLE TO REFUSE HIM ONE.

IN THE MEANTIME, KHRUSHCHEV ENTERTAINED SUCH WESTERN VISITORS AS BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN, SEN. HUBERT HUMPHREY (D-MINN), W. AVERELL HARRIMAN, FORMER AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW AND EX-GOVERNOR OF NEW YORK, A DELEGATION OF NINE AMERICAN GOVERNORS, AND FINALLY, VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON.

KHRUSHCHEV SPOKE TO MANY OF THEM AT LENGTH, WITH ATTENDANT PUBLICITY. HE RARELY LOST AN OPPORTUNITY TO PLUG FOR AN EXCHANGE OF VISITS.

IN FEBRUARY, HE TOLD THE COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER COULD "STUDY A MAP OF THE SOVIET UNION AND PICK OUT THE PLACES IN OUR COUNTRY HE WOULD LIKE TO VISIT....WE ARE EXTENDING THIS INVITATION WITHOUT INSISTING ON RECIPROCITY."

HE ADDED THEN THAT HE WOULD NOT HAVE TIME TO MAKE A TRIP TO THE UNITED STATES BUT AN INVITATION WAS A QUESTION OF "THE RIGHTS OF MAN." "I FAIL TO UNDERSTAND WHAT IT IS THAT MAKES THE PRESIDENT DEPRIVE ME OF SOMETHING THAT OTHERS ARE ACCORDED, WHO ARE ALLOWED TO VISIT THAT COUNTRY," KHRUSHCHEV COMPLAINED.

DURING THE PAST YEAR THERE HAVE BEEN EXCHANGES OF SOVIET AND AMERICAN SCIENTISTS, STUDENTS, HEALTH OFFICIALS, DOCTORS, PROFESSORS, WRITERS, CARTOONISTS AND EVEN THE FIRST GROUP OF JUST PLAIN SOVIET TOURISTS TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES IN MANY YEARS.

NIXON'S VISIT TO THE SOVIET UNION WAS ALSO AN EXCHANGE FOR THE AMERICAN VISIT BY FROL KOZLOV, ANOTHER SOVIET FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER. BOTH OPENED THE EXHIBITIONS STAGED BY THE COUNTRIES UNDER AN EXCHANGE AGREEMENT.

MANY OF THE AMERICANS WHO RETURNED TO WASHINGTON FROM MOSCOW URGED A VISIT BY KHRUSHCHEV. NIXON SAID SUCH A TRIP WOULD HELP CLEAR UP SOME OF KHRUSHCHEV'S "VERY REAL MISCONCEPTIONS" ABOUT AMERICA.

KHRUSHCHEV HAS ALWAYS BEEN WILLING TO GO ANYWHERE AS COMMUNISM'S NO. 1 TRAVELING SALESMAN. HE ONCE SAID HE WAS EVEN "READY TO MEET THE DEVIL" IF IT WOULD BRING PEACE.

IN MARKED CONTRAST TO STALIN, WHO RARELY LEFT THE SOVIET UNION, KHRUSHCHEV HAS BARNSTORMED TO ALL THE COMMUNIST CAPITALS--FINALLY MAKING IT TO OUT-OF-THE-WAY ALBANIA THIS YEAR.

HE GOT OUT OF THE COMMUNIST WORLD FOR THE FIRST TIME AS A MAJOR LEADER IN JULY 1955, FOR THE BIG FOUR SUMMIT MEETING AT GENEVA, AND MET EISENHOWER THERE. LATER THAT YEAR, ACCOMPANIED BY FORMER PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN, HE WENT TO INDIA, BURMA AND AFGHANISTAN.

KHRUSHCHEV WENT TO BRITAIN IN 1956 AND GOT A MIXED RECEPTION. HE WAS GOING TO GO TO SCANDANAVIA THIS MONTH BUT CALLED OFF THE TRIP BECAUSE HE WAS HEADING FOR A COOL RECEPTION.

THIS WILL BE HIS FIRST TRIP TO THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE.

SF252PED

A50

TOKYO, TUESDAY, AUG. 4 (AP)--JAPAN TODAY WELCOMED THE ANNOUNCEMENT THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV WILL EXCHANGE VISITS. FOREIGN OFFICE SOURCES SAID INTERNATIONAL TENSION WILL BE LESSENED BY THE EXCHANGE AND "THE RESULT WILL BE IMMEASURABLE."

JAPANESE NEWSPAPERS GAVE TOP PLAY TO THE ANNOUNCEMENT. THE POPULAR NEWSPAPER YOMIURI CALLED IT "THE MOST IMPORTANT NEWS OF THE YEAR."

THE INFLUENTIAL ASAHI SAID "THE EXCHANGE VISITS WILL LEAD THE WORLD TOWARD PEACE, ALTHOUGH KHRUSHCHEV MAY NOT DISCARD HIS POLICY OF FORCE DURING HIS VISIT TO WASHINGTON."

JS554PED

A77

AMS BUDGET (740)
KHRUSHCHEV PRESS REACTION (ROUNDUP)
BY RAYMOND E. PALMER

LONDON, AUG. 5 (AP)--BRITISH NEWSPAPERS WELCOMED IN GLOWING TERMS TONIGHT THE ARRANGEMENT OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV TO EXCHANGE VISITS. SOME OTHERS SHARED THEIR ENTHUSIASM. BUT WEST GERMAN AND FRENCH COMMENT WAS RESTRAINED.

30.24-7979

THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS VIEWED IN SOME CASES AS BRINGING REAL HOPE THAT THE COLD WAR COULD BE SETTLED AT LAST.

"THE MIRACLE OF 1959," CROWED LONDON'S CONSERVATIVE DAILY MAIL. "IT IS MOST CERTAINLY THE MOST WONDERFUL NEWS OF ITS KIND FOR MANY A LONG DAY."

LONDON'S LIBERAL NEWS CHRONICLE SAID:

"IF IT CAN ONLY BE MADE PART OF A GENERALLY EFFECTIVE THAW, THE WORLD MAY BE ABLE TO BREATHE AGAIN. THE POSSIBILITIES ARE TREMENDOUS."

AND THE INDEPENDENT LONDON TIMES SAID "THE LONG-AWAITED SUMMIT SPREADS OUT INTO SOMETHING EVEN MORE DRAMATIC."

JAPANESE NEWSPAPERS GAVE TOP PLAY TO THE ANNOUNCEMENT.

TOKYO'S POPULAR YOMIURI CALLED IT "THE MOST IMPORTANT NEWS OF THE YEAR." THE INFLUENTIAL ASAHI SAID "THE EXCHANGE VISITS WILL LEAD THE WORLD TOWARD PEACE, ALTHOUGH KHRUSHCHEV MAY NOT DISCARD HIS POLICY OF FORCE DURING HIS VISIT TO WASHINGTON."

IN YUGOSLAVIA, DOMESTICALLY COMMUNIST BUT INTERNATIONALLY NEUTRAL, THE OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER BORBA GAVE ITS ENTIRE FRONT PAGE TO THE NEWS AND CALLED IT "FAR MORE MOMENTOUS THAN ANYTHING THAT HAS HAPPENED SO FAR."

LATE AFTERNOON EDITIONS IN ROME SPLASHED THE NEWS IN BOLD TYPE. HEADLINES OF THE CONSERVATIVE GIORNALE D'ITALIA AND THE PRO-COMMUNIST PAESE SERA WERE ALMOST IDENTICAL.

IN AUSTRIA, THE NEUES OESTERREICH, THE NEWSPAPER OF THE COALITION GOVERNMENT PARTIES, CALLED IT "A PLEASANT SURPRISE."

ARBEITER ZEITUNG, THE NEWSPAPER OF AUSTRIA'S SOCIALIST PARTY, WARNED AGAINST EXPECTING TOO MUCH TOO SOON.

"IT CANNOT BE ASSUMED THAT THE MOUNTAIN OF DIFFERENCES AND MISTRUST BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES CAN BE MADE TO DISAPPEAR SUDDENLY BY PERSONAL TALKS BETWEEN EISENHOWER AND KHRUSHCHEV," IT SAID.

INFLUENTIAL WEST GERMAN NEWSPAPERS WERE FRANKLY SUSPICIOUS. THEY FEARED THAT THE WORLD'S TWO MOST POWERFUL NATIONS MIGHT ARRANGE A DEAL IN WHICH GERMANY WOULD SUFFER.

THE INDEPENDENT FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE, ONE OF WEST GERMANY'S MOST HIGHLY REGARDED NEWSPAPERS, SAID:

"THERE MAY BE ADVANTAGES IN GIVING KHRUSHCHEV AN OPPORTUNITY OF GETTING A CLOSE LOOK AT THE UNITED STATES BUT THIS METHOD (OF DIPLOMACY) IS PREGNANT WITH DANGER, MORE FOR THE DEMOCRACIES THAN FOR A TOTALITARIAN STATE. STILL IT IS BETTER TO HAVE A TRY THAN TO DO NOTHING."

THE FRANKFURTER RUNDSCHAU, WHICH LEANS TOWARD THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS, FEARED THAT GERMANY IS GOING TO HAVE TO PAY FOR THE PINNACLE MEETING.

"IT SOUNDS PLEASANT AND MAY APPEASE THE FRENCH AND GERMANS IF WASHINGTON INSISTS THAT THE EISENHOWER-KHRUSHCHEV MEETING ISN'T A HIGHEST SUMMIT PARLEY," THE PAPER SAID EDITORIALLY. "YET IT WOULD BE NAIVE TO BELIEVE THAT KHRUSHCHEV IS GOING TO WASHINGTON TO DISCUSS PLATITUDES...."

"BONN AND THE ENTIRE FEDERAL REPUBLIC (OF WEST GERMANY) CAN ONLY HOPE THAT A COMPROMISE REACHED BETWEEN THE TWO MIGHTY POWERS WON'T BE PAID FOR BY GERMANY ALONE."

"FOR TOO LONG WE (GERMANS) HAVE THOUGHT THAT ALLYING OURSELVES CLOSELY WITH THE UNITED STATES CAN TAKE THE BURDEN OF A LOST WAR FROM OUR SHOULDERS. THE IKE-KHRUSHCHEV TALKS WILL FINALLY CENTER ON THE PRICE WE MUST PAY FOR THE LOST WAR."

IN PARIS THE INDEPENDENT LE MONDE SAID:

"FOR YEARS, THE ALLIES OF AMERICA DREADED THE PROSPECT OF SUCH A FACE-TO-FACE MEETING WHICH MIGHT LEAD, TO HEAR THEM TELL IT, TO A NEW YALTA."

"HOW DOES IT HAPPEN THAT NO MAJOR OBJECTION HAS BEEN RAISED IN PARIS OR BONN AGAINST THIS MEETING AND THAT IN LONDON IT IS RECEIVED WITH OUTWARD ENTHUSIASM? THE FACT IS THAT FIRST OF ALL NO ONE REALLY BELIEVES THAT THE PRESENT LEADERS IN WASHINGTON ARE CAPABLE OF GOING OVER THE HEADS OF THEIR ALLIES. NOT ONLY DO THEY HAVE NO DESIRE, BUT IT DOES NOT SEEM THAT, ONLY ONE YEAR AWAY FROM ELECTIONS, THAT THEY WOULD HAVE THE POSSIBILITY.

"THE VISITS....WILL NOT HAVE THE CHARACTER OF DIPLOMATIC NEGOTIATIONS. THEY WILL HAVE ESSENTIALLY THE GOAL OF PERMITTING THE TWO CHIEFS OF STATE TO GET TO KNOW BETTER THE COUNTRIES WHICH THEY ARE GOING TO VISIT."

RADIO MOSCOW'S ENGLISH-LANGUAGE SERVICE RECALLED SOVIET-AMERICAN COOPERATION IN WORLD WAR II AND SAID:

"IT CAN DO EVEN MORE FOR MANKIND IN PEACE TIME....

"BON VOYAGE, PEOPLE SAY ON SUCH OCCASIONS.

"MAY THE VISIT MELT THE ICE OF THE COLD WAR AND PAVE THE WAY TO A STABLE PEACE AND INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION."

JR747PED

A113

KHRUSHCHEV (120)

BELGRADE, AUG. 3 (AP)-YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO TODAY SAID THE FORTHCOMING EXCHANGE OF VISITS BETWEEN EISENHOWER AND KHRUSHCHEV "WILL MEAN A CROSSROAD IN THE STAGNANT AND CONFUSED INTERNATIONAL ATMOSPHERE."

IN A STATEMENT TO THE OFFICIAL YUGOSLAV NEWS AGENCY TANJUG, TITO SAID HE CONSIDERED THE NEWS OF THE PENDING MEETINGS TO BE OF ESPECIAL SIGNIFICANCE.

"IT MUST GIVE HOPE AND CHEER UP ALL PEACE LOVING PEOPLE IN THE WORLD. I BELIEVE THAT THIS MUTUAL VISIT OF THE HEADS OF THE TWO BIGGEST POWERS...WILL CERTAINLY MEAN A CROSSROAD IN TODAY'S STAGNANT AND CONFUSED INTERNATIONAL ATMOSPHERE DIRECTED AT CREATING CONDITIONS WHICH WILL LEAD TO A LESSENING OF TENSION AND THE SETTLEMENT OF INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS," TITO ADDED.

"SUCH A COURSE OF EVENTS IS GREETED BY THE PEOPLE AND GOVERNMENT OF YUGOSLAVIA."

WH945PED

A125

KHRUSHCHEV

ANKARA, AUG. 3 (AP)-TURKEY'S GOVERNMENT TONIGHT OFFICIALLY WELCOMED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S DECISION TO EXCHANGE VISITS WITH PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV.

FOREIGN MINISTER FATIN RUSTU ZORLU SAID IN A STATEMENT RELEASED THROUGH THE GOVERNMENT'S ANATOLIA AGENCY THAT "SUCH EXCHANGES WITH A RUSSIA WILLING TO RESPECT THE RIGHTS OF THE PEACE FRONT" ARE DESIRABLE.

WH1025PED

A142

KHRUSHCHEV

MANILA, TUESDAY, AUG. 4 (AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY FELIXBERTO SERRANO TODAY WELCOMED THE ANNOUNCED EXCHANGE OF VISITS BETWEEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV AS "THE BRIGHTEST DEVELOPMENT SINCE THE FOREIGN MINISTERS' GENEVA CONFERENCE."

"I AM HOPEFUL THE VISITS WILL CONTRIBUTE MUCH TOWARD PROGRESS IN GENEVA AND, ULTIMATELY, TOWARDS A SUMMIT MEETING," SERRANO COMMENTED.

G1109PED

B53 (Q) (300)

-95-

MOSCOW, AUG. 3 (AP)-FOLLOWING IS THE TEXT OF THE OFFICIAL STATEMENT ON THE EXCHANGE OF VISITS BETWEEN SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, AS DISTRIBUTED BY THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS:

THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES HAS INVITED NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, THE CHAIRMAN OF THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS (PREMIER) OF THE U.S.S.R.,

TO PAY AN OFFICIAL VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES IN SEPTEMBER, 1959.

NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV HAS BEEN PLEASED TO ACCEPT THIS INVITATION.

"THE PRESIDENT HAS ALSO BEEN PLEASED TO ACCEPT NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S INVITATION TO MAKE AN OFFICIAL VISIT TO THE U.S.S.R. LATER THIS AUTUMN.

NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV WILL STAY IN WASHINGTON FOR TWO OR THREE DAYS AND ALSO MAKE A TOUR OF THE UNITED STATES OF ABOUT 10 DAYS. HE WILL HAVE UNOFFICIAL CONVERSATIONS WITH THE PRESIDENT WHICH WILL PROVIDE THE OPPORTUNITY FOR AN EXCHANGE OF OPINION ON PROBLEMS OF MUTUAL INTEREST.

"DURING HIS VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV WILL HAVE THE OPPORTUNITY TO SEE FOR HIMSELF THE COUNTRY AND ITS PEOPLE AND TO FAMILIARIZE HIMSELF WITH THEIR WAY OF LIFE.

"PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WILL VISIT MOSCOW AND ALSO SPEND SEVERAL DAYS ON A TOUR OF THE SOVIET UNION. THIS WILL PROVIDE A FURTHER OPPORTUNITY FOR UNOFFICIAL TALKS AND AN EXCHANGE OF OPINION WITH THE CHAIRMAN OF THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS OF THE U.S.S.R. ON PROBLEMS OF MUTUAL INTEREST.

"DURING HIS TOUR OF THE SOVIET UNION PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WILL ALSO HAVE THE OPPORTUNITY TO SEE THE COUNTRY AND ITS PEOPLE AND TO FAMILIARIZE HIMSELF WITH THEIR WAY OF LIFE.

"BOTH GOVERNMENTS EXPRESS THE HOPE THAT THE FORTHCOMING VISITS WILL PROMOTE THE ESTABLISHMENT OF BETTER UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE U.S.S.R. AND WILL FURTHER THE CAUSE OF PEACE."

SF1106AED

A149

KHRUSHCHEV-GOVERNORS (800 UP)

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

SAN JUAN, PUERTO RICO, AUG. 3 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV

APPARENTLY WILL GET A WARM WELCOME IN THE STATES HE VISITS ON HIS AMERICAN TOUR IN SEPTEMBER.

GOVERNORS HERE FOR THEIR 51ST ANNUAL MEETING GENERALLY EXPRESSED SATISFACTION THAT THE HEAD OF THE RUSSIAN STATE WILL VISIT THE UNITED STATES.

THERE WERE SOME DISSENTS, HOWEVER, AS EXEMPLIFIED BY GOV. PAUL FANNIN OF ARIZONA, WHO SAIS HE WOULD NOT MOVE A STEP OUT OF THE WAY TO HAVE KHRUSHCHEV VISIT HIS STATE.

"WE'RE NOT GOING TO INVITE HIM, BUT IF HE WANTS TO COME TO ARIZONA WE WILL BE POLITE TO HIM," FANNIN SAID.

DEMOCRATIC GOV. ORVILLE L. FREEMAN OF MINNESOTA SAID HE THINKS THE AMERICAN PEOPLE MIGHT LEARN SOMETHING FROM KHRUSHCHEV BY PERSONAL CONTACTS.

"AND HE MIGHT LEARN SOMETHING ABOUT DEMOCRACY IF HE CAME TO MINNESOTA," FREEMAN ADDED.

DEMOCRATIC GOV. G. MENNEN WILLIAMS OF MICHIGAN SAID THAT IF KHRUSHCHEV COMES TO HIS STATE HE WILL GIVE HIM THE SAME TREATMENT HE ACCORDED TO FROL KOZLOV, FIRST DEPUTY SOVIET PREMIER. ALTHOUGH THE MAYOR OF DETROIT REFUSED TO MEET KOZLOV, WILLIAMS HELD A LENGTHY SESSION IN WHICH HE CROSS-EXAMINED THE RUSSIAN VISITOR.

"IF KHRUSHCHEV COMES TO MY STATE, I'D WANT TO TALK TURKEY WITH HIM," WILLIAMS SAID.

GOV. ALBERT D. ROSELLINI OF WASHINGTON SAID HE IS CONFIDENT THAT THERE WOULD BE NO DEMONSTRATIONS AGAINST KHRUSHCHEV IF THE SOVIET PREMIER VISITS HIS STATE.

"WE LIKE TO HAVE ANYONE COME TO WASHINGTON AND SEE OUR BRAND OF DEMOCRACY IN ACTION," ROSELLINI SAID.

GOV. RALPH HERSETH OF SOUTH DAKOTA SAID HE WOULD RAISE NO OBJECTION TO A VISIT BY THE RUSSIAN PREMIER TO HIS STATE.

"THE BETTER ACQUAINTANCE WE CAN OBTAIN BETWEEN LEADERS, THE BETTER UNDERSTANDING WE CAN ACHIEVE BETWEEN NATIONS," HERSETH COMMENTED.

GOV. STEVE MCNICHOLS OF COLORADO SAID THAT IF KHRUSHCHEV VISITS HIS STATE, "WE'LL GIVE HIM A LITTLE BETTER TREATMENT THAN WE RECEIVED IN RUSSIA." MCNICHOLS WAS ONE OF NINE GOVERNORS WHO TOURED RUSSIA THIS SUMMER.

"WE'LL SHOW HIM EVERYTHING, FROM TOP TO BOTTOM," MCNICHOLS SAID. "WE'LL GIVE HIM A CHANCE TO SEE DEMOCRACY IN ACTION."

GOV. GRANT SAWYER SAID HE WOULD BE DELIGHTED IF KHRUSHCHEV VISITS NEVADA.

"AFTER HE COMES OVER HERE AND SEES HOW FAR BETTER WE HAVE THINGS THAN IN HIS COUNTRY, WE WILL BE BETTER ABLE TO JUDGE HIS MOTIVES," SAWYER SAID. "HIS VISIT MAY HELP ASSUAGE THE LACK OF UNDERSTANDING WHICH I THINK IS ONE OF THE OBSTACLES TO WORLD UNDERSTANDING."

GOV. GEORGE DOCKING SAID, "IT WILL BE ALL RIGHT WITH ME" IF KHRUSHCHEV VISITS KANSAS.

"WE WOULD BE HAPPY TO HAVE KHRUSHCHEV VISIT ILLINOIS," SAID GOV. WILLIAM G. STRATTON OF ILLINOIS.

BUT GOV. CLINTON A. CLAUSON SAID HE IS "NOT PARTICULARLY INTERESTED" IN HAVING THE RUSSIAN PREMIER VISIT MAINE.

GOV. MARK HATFIELD OF OREGON CABLED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER URGING THAT KHRUSHCHEV BE STEERED ON HIS TOUR INTO THE SMALLER STATES AND ONE-FAMILY FARM AREAS OF THIS COUNTRY.

"I HOPE KHRUSHCHEV WILL BE GIVEN A CROSS-SECTION VIEW OF THIS COUNTRY RATHER THAN A REINFORCEMENT OF THE HOLLYWOOD-MANHATTAN VERSION SO PREVALENT ABROAD," HATFIELD SAID. "WE NEED TO TAKE THE VIP'S TO THE VILLAGES AND THE PREMIERS TO THE PEOPLE."

GOV. BUFORD ELLINGTON OF TENNESSEE SAID HE WOULD BE HAPPY TO HAVE KHRUSHCHEV VISIT HIS STATE.

GOV. JAMES T. ALRI JR. OF MISSOURI SAID NO SPECIAL EFFORT WILL BE MADE TO GET THE RUSSIAN PREMIER TO HIS STATE AS "THE MIDWEST ISN'T ANY GREAT ADMIRER OF THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT AS NOW CONSTITUTED," YET, HE SAID, KHRUSHCHEV WOULD BE RECEIVED CORDIALLY IF MISSOURI IS INCLUDED ON HIS ITINERARY BY ARRANGEMENT IN WASHINGTON.

UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE C. DOUGLAS DILLON TOLD THE CONFERENCE AT ITS STATE DINNER THAT KHRUSHCHEV WILL STOP IN WASHINGTON AND THEN TRAVEL 10 DAYS OR TWO WEEKS AROUND THE COUNTRY.

HE SAID HE HOPES THE RESULT WILL BE THAT KHRUSHCHEV GETS A BETTER IDEA OF WHY THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE SO DEVOTED TO FREEDOM AND HAVE SUCH STRONG FAITH IN IT. IF THE SOVIET PREMIER CAN GET SOME IDEAS ALONG THAT LINE, DILLON SAID, PERHAPS THE WORLD WOULD BE A BIT BETTER OFF IN THE YEARS AHEAD.

A MOVE TO BRING THE HEADS OF THE VARIOUS SOVIET REPUBLICS TO THIS COUNTRY AND PERHAPS TO NEXT YEAR'S GOVERNORS' CONFERENCE REPORTEDLY WAS UNDER WAY. THIS WOULD BE IN THE NATURE OF A RETURN VISIT MADE BY THE NINEMU.S. GOVERNORS TO THE SOVIET UNION.

GOV. LEROY COLLINS, CHAIRMAN OF THE CONFERENCE, SAID HE HAD HEARD TALK THAT A RESOLUTION ALONG THESE LINES WOULD BE OFFERED IN THE RESOLUTIONS COMMITTEE.

OTHER COMMENTS:

JOHN DAVID MERWIN OF THE VIRGIN ISLANDS DESCRIBED KHRUSHCHEV AS "STILL AN IMPONDERABLE CHARACTER."

WILLIAM F. QUINN OF HAWAII SAID, "IT'S A GOOD THING WITH THE POSSIBILITY OF A GOOD DEAL OF GOOD."

JOHN BURROUGHS OF NEW MEXICO: "THERE'S NO HARM IN IT. IT MIGHT DO A LOT OF GOOD."

GEORGE D. CLYDE OF UTAH: "IT'S A GOOD THING."

ROBERT E. SMYLYE OF IDAHO: "IT'S A GOOD IDEA."

J. HULO ARONSON OF MONTANA: "I APPROVE OF IT."

J. LINDSAY ALMOND JR., VIRGINIA: "IT'S BETTER TO SHOW THEM WHAT WE HAVE THAN TO TELL THEM WHAT WE HAVE."

30.24-7981

FUNDAMENTALLY, I THINK IT'S A GOOD IDEA."

LUIS MUNOZ MARIN, OF PUERTO RICO: "VISITS ARE GOOD. SOME ARE DANGEROUS."

GALO PLAZA LASSO, FORMER PRESIDENT OF ECUADOR: "ANYTHING THAT COULD LEAD TO A BETTER UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN PEOPLES IS GOOD. I APPROVE OF IT."

121205AFD

A153

OTTAWA, AUG. 3 (AP)-CANADIAN FOREIGN SECRETARY HOWARD GREEN TONIGHT WARMLY WELCOMED THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE EXCHANGE OF VISITS BETWEEN SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

THE RECIPROCAL VISITS SHOULD PROVE "VERY HELPFUL" IN THE ATTEMPT TO RESOLVE EAST-WEST DIFFERENCES, THE MINISTER SAID, ADDING, "SUCH GET-ACQUAINTED VISITS ARE ALWAYS HELPFUL."

JR1218AED

A139WX

IKE-ATTENDANCE

WASHINGTON, AUG. 3 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY WAS ATTENDED BY 139 NEWSMEN--LESS THAN HALF THE NUMBER WHICH HAS SHOWN ON PAST OCCASIONS OF MOMENTOUS ANNOUNCEMENTS. AT TIMES, EISENHOWER'S NEWS CONFERENCES HAVE DRAWN MORE THAN 300 NEWSMEN. TODAY'S WAS HURRIEDLY CALLED, WHICH DOUBTLESS ACCOUNTED FOR THE RELATIVELY SPARSE ATTENDANCE.

THE REPORTERS FOUND ON LEAVING THE NEWS CONFERENCE THAT WORD FROM THE RUSSIAN RADIO OF THE IMPENDING KHRUSHCHEV-EISENHOWER EXCHANGE OF VISITS HAD ALREADY CIRCULATED WORLD WIDE.

SARAH MCCLENDON, REPORTER FOR A GROUP OF TEXAS AND OTHER NEWSPAPERS COMPLAINED TO WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY THAT THE AMERICAN PRESS HAD BEEN SCOOPED BY RUSSIAN RADIO ON THE ANNOUNCEMENT. HAGERTY REPLIED THAT HE FELT THERE WAS A GREAT DIFFERENCE BETWEEN AN ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE TASS RADIO AND AN ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES.

B85 (Q)

FR1253PED

KHRUSHCHEV (150)

DEEP COVE, N.S., AUG. 3 (AP)-NOVA SCOTIA-BORN INDUSTRIALIST CYRUS EATON SAID TONIGHT CANADA SHOULD INVITE PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV TO VISIT THIS COUNTRY SO CANADIANS COULD MEET "THE MOST POWERFUL MAN IN THE WORLD."

VACATIONING AT HIS FARM HERE, EATON SAID CANADA SHOULDN'T MISS THE OPPORTUNITY TO INVITE KHRUSHCHEV WHEN THE SOVIET LEADER VISITS THE UNITED STATES. HE SAID HE WILL ASK KHRUSHCHEV TO VISIT HIM IN CLEVELAND AFTER THE PREMIER TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

"I HOPE IT WILL OCCUR TO CANADA TO INVITE HIM HERE." IF KHRUSHCHEV DID COME TO CANADA, EATON SAID HE WOULD LIKE TO SHOW HIM AROUND HIS FARM HERE.

EATON, WHO MET LAST FALL WITH KHRUSHCHEV IN MOSCOW AND TALKED ABOUT FARMING AND RAILROADING, SAID HE WAS VERY PLEASED THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAD INVITED THE RUSSIAN PREMIER TO THE UNITED STATES.

"NOTHING MORE CONSTRUCTIVE HAS BEEN DONE IN THE LAST 10 YEARS," EATON SAID.

IN CLEVELAND, CITY HALL OFFICIALS WERE HOPING SECRETLY THAT KHRUSHCHEV WOULD NOT COME TO THE NORTHEAST OHIO METROPOLIS.

"KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT WOULD BE AN AWFUL HEADACHE FOR US," SAID ONE OFFICIAL, WHO DECLINED USE OF HIS NAME. "IF ANYTHING HAPPENED TO HIM IT COULD SET OFF A SERIOUS INTERNATIONAL INCIDENT."

CLEVELAND HAS ONE OF THE LARGEST CONCENTRATIONS OF PERSONS OF HUNGARIAN DESCENT, IN ADDITION TO SEVERAL OTHER EASTERN EUROPEAN

NATIONALITIES.

OFFICIALS IN CLEVELAND RECALL THE UNPLEASANT INCIDENTS WHEN SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN VISITED THAT CITY IN JANUARY AT THE INVITATION OF EATON AND STAYED AT THE INDUSTRIALIST'S FARM IN NEARBY NORTHFIELD.

MIKOYAN WAS PICKETED BY THE CITY'S COSMOPOLITAN COMMUNITY. A YOUNG HUNGARIAN REFUGEE WOMAN HURLED A ROCK AT HIM, BUT MISSED.

A98KX

(120) WITH KHRUSHCHEV
SAN FRANCISCO, AUG. 3 (AP)-HENRY CABOT LODGE, U. S. AMBASSADOR TO UNITED NATIONS, SAID TODAY THE EXCHANGE OF VISITS BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV IS A POSSIBLE HARBINGER OF "A MORE PEACEFUL WORLD."

LODGE, IN A TALK AT A WORLD AFFAIRS COUNCIL LUNcheon, DEPARTED FROM HIS TEXT TO COMMENT ON THE NEW DEVELOPMENT IN INTERNATIONAL POLITICS. HE SAID:

"WE CAN BE SURE OF THE DEEP AND CAREFUL THOUGHT THE PRESIDENT GAVE THIS ANNOUNCEMENT. HE MUST HAVE CONCLUDED THAT SUCH VISITS COULD BE EFFECTIVE IN REACHING AGREEMENT ON SOME ISSUES THAT ARE BETWEEN US AND THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT."

"THE PRESIDENT IS A SAGACIOUS MAN, IMPOSSIBLE TO STAMPEDE, SO THE ANNOUNCEMENT JUSTIFIES OUR REGARDING THE VISITS AS AUSPICIOUS AND HOLDING THE HOPE THEY MAY LEAD TO A MORE PEACEFUL WORLD."

IN HIS FORMAL TALK LODGE REITERATED THAT COMMUNIST CHINA SHOULD NOT BE SEATED IN THE UN.

F.1658PCS

A14

WITH IKE-KHRUSHCHEV
NEW YORK, AUG. 3 (AP)-NEW YORK CITY WILL COOPERATE TO ANY EXTENT REQUESTED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT SHOULD SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV VISIT THE CITY, MAYOR ROBERT F. WAGNER SAID TODAY.

WAGNER REFUSED TWO YEARS AGO TO EXTEND AN OFFICIAL CITY GREETING TO KING IBN SAUD OF SAUDI ARABIA BECAUSE OF REPORTED ANTI-SEMITISM AND SLAVERY IN THAT COUNTRY.

THE MAYOR SAID PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT APPARENTLY BELIEVE AN EISENHOWER-KHRUSHCHEV EXCHANGE OF VISITS WILL SERVE THE PURPOSE OF WORLD PEACE.

HE SAID THAT UNDER THESE CIRCUMSTANCES "THERE CAN BE NO QUESTION" THAT THE CITY WOULD COOPERATE OFFICIALLY "REGARDLESS OF ANY OPINION WE MAY HAVE ABOUT THE RUSSIAN SYSTEM OF GOVERNMENT."

"I AM SURE THAT AFTER PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV GETS A FIRST-HAND VIEW OF THE WONDERS OF NEW YORK HE WILL HAVE FEWER DOUBTS ABOUT THE WORKINGS OF OUR OWN SYSTEM," WAGNER SAID.

A POLICE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID PROTECTION FOR KHRUSHCHEV HERE WOULD BE ADEQUATE. HE SAID THE NUMBER OF POLICE ASSIGNED TO THE RUSSIAN PREMIER WOULD DEPEND ON HOW LONG HE STAYED IN NEW YORK AND THE EXTENT OF HIS TOUR OF THE CITY. BUT THE SPOKESMAN ADDED THAT THE NUMBER UNDOUBTEDLY WOULD BE IN THE THOUSANDS.

A73KX

WITH KHRUSHCHEV (130)
LOS ANGELES, AUG. 3 (AP)-THE PRESIDENT OF THE AMERICAN COUNCIL OF CHRISTIAN CHURCHES SAID TODAY SCHEDULED U.S. VISIT OF SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV IS "MORALLY WRONG."

DR. CLYDE J. KENNEDY, PASTOR OF THE BIBLE PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH, TACOMA, WASH., REFERRED TO KHRUSHCHEV AS "AN INTERNATIONAL DILLINGER."

HE SAID THE ACCC "CANNOT ACCEPT THIS RECOMMENDATION OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER THAT PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV VISIT THIS COUNTRY." HE ADDED:

"IT IS MORALLY WRONG TO EXTEND AN INVITATION TO THE BLOODY BUTCHER OF HUNGARY. NOTHING BUT HARM CAN COME TO OUR NATION BY WELCOMING AND HONORING THIS INTERNATIONAL DILLINGER."

DM1202AED NM

DR. KENNEDY SAID HIS GROUP PLANS PROTEST RALLIES ACROSS THE NATION "TO GIVE CHRISTIAN PEOPLE THE OPPORTUNITY TO EXPRESS THEIR DISAPPROVAL." "IT IS OUR HOPE," HE SAID, "THAT SO MUCH OPPOSITION WILL DEVELOP THAT KHRUSHCHEV WILL REFUSE TO COME, AS HE DID IN SWEDEN."

DR. KENNEDY MADE HIS REMARKS DURING A STOPOVER HERE EN ROUTE TO SOUTH AMERICA.

R.1P523PCS

A100DC (INVITE)

MARSHALLTOWN, IOWA, AUG. 3 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TODAY WAS INVITED TO VISIT THIS CORN BELT CITY WHEN HE TOURS THE U.S. IN SEPTEMBER.

MARSHALLTOWN OFFICIALS RELAYED THE INVITATION IN A TELEGRAM SENT TO THE PRESIDENT, IOWA SENATORS AND CONGRESSMAN AND THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON.

THE TELEGRAM ASKED KHRUSHCHEV TO "VISIT THIS COMMUNITY OF DIVERSIFIED AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRY IN THE HEARTLAND OF AMERICA..."

IOWA HAS LONG BEEN A PRIME TARGET FOR VISITING RUSSIAN DELEGATIONS. MARSHALLTOWN IS A CENTRAL IOWA CITY OF ABOUT 20,000 POPULATION.

RW706PCS NM

A172WX

VISITS-VOICE
WASHINGTON, AUG. 3 (AP)-THE VOICE OF AMERICA IS TELLING THE WORLD TODAY OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S EXCHANGE OF MEETINGS THIS FALL WITH SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE GOVERNMENT AGENCY SAID THE PRESIDENT'S ANNOUNCEMENT IS BEING BROADCAST IN 37 LANGUAGES TO 80 COUNTRIES.

THE NEWSCASTS, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, IS STRESSING THAT THE EXCHANGE MEETINGS IS NOT ONE FOR NEGOTIATING OF INTERNATIONAL DIFFERENCES, BUT AN OPPORTUNITY TO INCREASE UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN TWO MAJOR POWERS.

ER1254PED

A174WX

NIXON-COOPER
WASHINGTON, AUG. 3 (AP)-SEN. JOHN S. COOPER (R-KY) TODAY PUT INTO THE CONGRESSIONAL RECORD THE TEXT OF VICE PRESIDENT NIXON'S ADDRESS TO THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE SATURDAY.

COOPER TOLD HIS COLLEAGUES HE BELIEVES NIXON HAS "REPRESENTED THIS COUNTRY (ON HIS RUSSIAN TRIP) WITH DIGNITY, HONOR AND GOOD TASTE AND HAS PRESENTED THE BELIEFS AND POLICIES OF THE UNITED STATES WITH GREAT STRENGTH AND FIRMNESS."

SEN. FRANCIS CASE (R-SD) SAID NIXON'S SPEECH WAS "A REMARKABLE ADDRESS," ADDING THAT "EVERY AMERICAN CAN TAKE PRIDE IN IT."

ER104104PED

B75 (Q) (500)

EISENHOWER-KHRUSHCHEV
SAN JUAN, PUERTO RICO, AUG. 3 (AP)-THE NATION'S GOVERNORS APPLAUDED WARMLY TODAY THE ANNOUNCEMENT THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WILL EXCHANGE VISITS THIS FALL WITH SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV.

FLORIDA GOV. LEROY COLLINS TOLD THE 51ST ANNUAL CONFERENCE OF STATE EXECUTIVES IN ANNOUNCING THE ARRANGEMENT THAT EISENHOWER HAD TAKEN "A NOTEWORTHY STEP IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS."

AFTER COLLINS, THE CONFERENCE CHAIRMAN, HAD MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT THERE WAS WARM APPLAUSE AND VERBAL APPROVAL. CALIFORNIA GOV. EDMUND G. (PAT) BROWN SPOKE THE SENTIMENT OF MANY OTHERS:

"I THINK THESE THINGS WILL DO SOME GOOD."

NINE GOVERNORS WHO VISITED RUSSIA THIS SUMMER URGED EISENHOWER EARLIER TO CONSIDER A TRIP TO THE SOVIET UNION BUT COLLINS SAID AT THE TIME THAT THE PRESIDENT HAD MADE NO COMMITMENT.

GOV. GEORGE D. CLYDE OF UTAH SAID HOUSING ALWAYS HAS BEEN A PROBLEM IN RUSSIA AND STILL IS. HE ADDED THAT LARGE, UNIFORM APARTMENTS ARE UNDER CONSTRUCTION BUT THAT "THE WORKMANSHIP WAS VERY POOR," AND

ADEQUATE HOUSING WILL BE A LONG TIME COMING.

HE SAID ALL MEDICAL AND HOSPITAL SERVICES ARE FREE, MORE THAN HALF THE DOCTORS ARE WOMEN, "THE PEOPLE LOOKED HEALTHY, ROBUST AND WELL FED."

GOV. JOHN E. DAVIS OF NORTH DAKOTA SAID PEOPLE WERE FRIENDLY AND HOSPITAL, AND PROVIDED MANY SPONTANEOUS ACTS OF GOOD WILL. BUT HE SAID REGIMENTATION IS COMPLETE. WOMEN DO THEIR SHARE OR MORE TO CARRY OUT THE SOVIET PLAN, INCLUDING THE HARDEST JOBS IN FACTORIES AND FIELDS. THEIR HAIR STYLING IS ORDINARY. MEN DRESS DRABLY.

GOV. LUTHER H. HODGES OF NORTH CAROLINA SAID THAT UNDER STALIN EVERYTHING WAS PLANNED FROM THE TOP; UNDER KHRUSHCHEV FINAL CONTROL STILL IS AT THE TOP BUT BUDGETING AND PLANNING BEGIN AT LOCAL INDUSTRY OR GOVERNMENTAL LEVEL.

"LEADERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY GREATLY INFLUENCE, AND WHERE NECESSARY TO THEIR PLANS, DICTATE THE MAJOR AND BASIC DECISIONS," HE SAID. "A MINIMUM WAGE OF AROUND 400 RUBLES (\$100 AT THE OFFICIAL EXCHANGE RATE) IS GUARANTEED. UNEMPLOYMENT APPEARS NONEXISTENT BUT I FEEL SURE MANY JOBS ARE MADE AND OFTEN MORE PEOPLE ARE USED THAN ARE ACTUALLY NEEDED."

GOV. ROBERT B. MEYNER OF NEW JERSEY SAID COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP IS CONSIDERED AN HONOR SINCE THE PARTY IS THE ONLY ORGANIZATION THROUGH WHICH SERIOUS, AMBITIOUS PEOPLE CAN RISE TO INFLUENCE. BUT ONLY 3 OR 4 PER CENT, OR SEVEN TO EIGHT MILLION RUSSIANS ARE MEMBERS.

"THE HOPE OF THE FUTURE IS THAT MORE DEMOCRACY WILL DEVELOP WITHIN THE PARTY AND, IN TURN, SPREAD TO THE POPULACE GENERALLY," HE SAID. "THIS HOPE SEEMS A LONG WAY OFF."

GOV. STEVE MCNICHOLS OF COLORADO SAID THE SOVIET LEGAL SYSTEM IS COMPLETELY CONTROLLED BY THE COMMUNIST PARTY. HE SAID THAT UNDER IT, THE BASIC HUMAN FREEDOMS NEVER WILL BE GUARANTEED.

GOV. ROBERT E. SMILEY OF IDAHO SAID THE COMMUNIST PARTY CONTROLS WHAT AMOUNTS TO A SHADOW GOVERNMENT.

WEST VIRGINIA GOV. CECIL H. UNDERWOOD REPORTED THAT RUSSIA HAS 39 UNIVERSITIES AND 34 TECHNICAL SCHOOLS AT THE HIGHER LEVEL IN ITS EDUCATIONAL SYSTEM. HE SAID THE RUSSIANS TEND TO OVER-SPECIALIZE. ALTHOUGH PROFESSORS ARE THE HIGHEST PAID MEMBERS OF ANY PROFESSION, HE SAID THERE IS NO ACADEMIC FREEDOM AS IT IS KNOWN IN THIS COUNTRY.

GOV. CHRISTOPHER DEL SESTRO OF RHODE ISLAND PROPOSED THAT THE GOVERNORS SEND A COMMITTEE TO VISIT LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES NEXT YEAR AND REPORT THEIR FINDINGS AT THE 1960 MEETING.

COLLINS, THE CONFERENCE CHAIRMAN, SAID DEL SESTRO'S SUGGESTION WOULD GET CONSIDERATION FROM THE RESOLUTIONS COMMITTEE.

GOV. ERNEST F. HOLLINGS OF SOUTH CAROLINA SAID HE HOPED THE INVITATION EISENHOWER RECEIVED TO VISIT RUSSIA WAS NOT ACCEPTED ON THE BASIS OF THE GOVERNORS' REPORT. HE ALSO SAID HE HOPED IT WOULD NOT LEAVE THE IMPRESSION THE GOVERNORS FELT SOMETHING WAS TO BE GAINED BY A MEETING OF EISENHOWER AND KHRUSHCHEV.

P4JS134PED

A49

KHRUSHCHEV

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., AUG. 3 (AP)-DIPLOMATS SAID TODAY THEY EXPECT SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV WILL ADDRESS THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY ON HIS VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES. THE 82-NATION ASSEMBLY CONVENES SEPT. 15.

"HE CERTAINLY WON'T PASS UP THE CHANCE TO APPEAR BEFORE THE U.N. FORUM," A WESTERN DIPLOMAT SAID.

U.N. OFFICIALS SAID NO INVITATION WAS NECESSARY.

"IF HE WANTS TO COME THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WILL LET US KNOW," ONE OFFICIAL SAID. "AND WE'LL BE MOST HAPPY TO WELCOME HIM."

JS552PED

30.24-7983

A10

NORTH STONINGTON, CONN., AUG. 3 (AP)-SEN. THOMAS J. DODD (D-CONN) TODAY TERMED THE INVITATION TO NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES "A NATIONAL DISGRACE."

THE FRESHMAN CONNECTICUT SENATOR MADE THE STATEMENT IN A TELEPHONE INTERVIEW AT HIS FARM HERE.

THE FORMER FBI MAN AND U.S. REPRESENTATIVE SAID "IT IS ONE OF THE DARKEST DAYS OF AMERICAN HISTORY," HE ADDED: "IT IS DURE TO DISCOURAGE MILLIONS OF NEUTRALS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD AND REDUCE THE WILL OF OUR OWN PEOPLE TO RESIST THE EVIL FORCES OF COMMUNISM."

SF238PED

A153WX

95

EISENHOWER-MOSCOW

WASHINGTON, AUG. 3 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS BEEN TO MOSCOW BEFORE, IN 1945 AS AN HONORED COMRADE-IN-ARMS IN THE VICTORY OVER NAZI GERMANY.

IT WILL BE 14 YEARS AGO AUG. 12 THAT EISENHOWER MOUNTED A PLATFORM IN MOSCOW'S RED SQUARE WITH THE LATE JOSEPH STALIN AND REVIEWED A PARADE AND DEMONSTRATION.

HE WAS THE FIRST FOREIGNER SO HONORED.

EISENHOWER WAS THEN THE SUPREME COMMANDER OF THE ALLIED FORCES WHICH HAD SWEEPED FROM NORMANDY TO A UNION WITH THE RUSSIANS ON THE RIVER ELBE IN GERMANY.

AT THE TIME, EISENHOWER SAID THE SUBJECTS STALIN HAD TALKED ABOUT DURING THEIR SOCIAL MEETINGS CONVINCED HIM RUSSIA'S PARAMOUNT AIM WAS TO BE FRIENDLY WITH THE UNITED STATES.

EISENHOWER HAS MET SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV BEFORE, TOO. IT WAS IN 1955 AT THE SUMMIT MEETING IN GENEVA. THE SOVIET PREMIER THERE WAS NICOLAI BULGANIN BUT KHRUSHCHEV WAS POWERFUL EVEN THEN, AS FIRST SECRETARY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. THIS WAS THE ONLY TIME EISENHOWER EVER SAW KHRUSHCHEV.

RZ1210PED

A69WX

WASHINGTON, AUG. 3 (AP)-SEN. ESTES KEFAUVER (D-TENN) SUGGESTED TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY THAT A VISIT TO THE TENNESSEE VALLEY AUTHORITY AREA SHOULD BE INCLUDED IN THE ITINERARY OF RUSSIAN PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV WHEN HE COMES TO THIS COUNTRY NEXT MONTH.

THE TVA, KEFAUVER TOLD THE PRESIDENT IN A LETTER, IS ONE OF THE "MOST DRAMATIC LIVING EXAMPLES OF DEMOCRACY IN ACTION."

HE ADDED THAT WHEN HE WAS TOURING RUSSIA WITH A GROUP OF SENATORS A FEW YEARS AGO HE WAS AMAZED AT KHRUSHCHEV'S KNOWLEDGE OF THE TVA.

EG707PED

A115

(180)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS

(ADVANCE)...KEFLAVIK, ICELAND, AUG. 3 (AP)-IN A ROUNDABOUT WAY THE FINNS ARE HELPING THE UNITED STATES ARMED FORCES BUILD HOUSES AT THIS SITE OF A NATO EARLY WARNING DEFENSE BASE.

BRIG. GEN. H.G. THORNE, AIR FORCE COMMANDER, DESCRIBES THE JOB AS PART OF A LONG-RANGE PLAN TO GET THE 5,000-MAN FORCE OUT OF QUONSET HUTS.

WORK ON 50 UNITS WILL START IN THE SPRING. THE PLAN IS TO ADD 50 EACH YEAR FOR THE NEXT SIX YEARS, THOUGH FUNDS AVAILABLE NOW CAN COVER ONLY THE FIRST BLOC.

THE INITIAL FUNDS, UPWARDS OF A HALF MILLION DOLLARS IN FINNMARKS, CAME INTO BEING THROUGH THE U.S. SURPLUS COMMODITY PROGRAM. THEY PILED UP FROM SHIPMENTS OF COTTON, TOBACCO AND GRAIN TO HELSINKI. THE FINNMARKS PAID FOR THE COMMODITIES WERE KEPT IN FINLAND AS U.S. CREDITS. THEY WILL BE USED TO BUY FINNISH LUMBER, OTHER GOODS AND SERVICES FOR THE HOUSING CONSTRUCTION. ICELAND, WHICH NEEDS

FINNMARKS FOR A TRADE IMBALANCE, WILL PROVIDE THE LABOR AGAINST THAT CURRENCY.

A FINNISH ARCHITECTURAL TEAM HAS THE CONTRACT FOR PRELIMINARY PLANNING.

END ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS--MOVED AUG. 1

RJ938AED

A4

LONDON, AUG. 3 (AP)--JO GRIMOND, LEADER OF BRITAIN'S ONCE POWERFUL LIBERAL PARTY, PROPOSED TODAY THAT AN INTERNATIONAL CABINET COMPOSED OF WESTERN HEADS OF STATE BE CREATED. HE ALSO SUGGESTED THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTRY.

GRIMOND SPOKE AT OXFORD UNIVERSITY. HE SAID HIS IDEA WOULD GIVE WESTERN CHIEFS OF STATE A CHANCE TO TALK OVER GENERAL LINES OF COORDINATED POLICY.

A150

TD210PED

-95-

FIRST LEAD BIG FOUR

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

GENEVA, AUG. 3 (AP)--THE CHIEF WESTERN ALLIES TODAY ACCLAIMED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S DECISION TO EXCHANGE VISITS WITH SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV AS A STEP TOWARD ADVANCING EAST-WEST PROSPECTS OF PEACE.

DIPLOMATS SAID THE MOST IMMEDIATE RESULT OF THE BIG TWO AGREEMENT FOR TOP-LEVEL TALKS WOULD BE TO PUT THE BERLIN CRISIS ON ICE.

THEY ALSO FORESAW THE POSSIBILITY THAT SOME NEW APPROACH TO A BIG-FOUR SUMMIT CONFERENCE MAY BE OPENED UP.

THEY WERE PARTICULARLY CHEERED BY EISENHOWER'S DETERMINATION TO MAINTAIN A WESTERN SOLID FRONT ON COLD WAR ISSUES BY CONFERRING WITH THE GOVERNMENT LEADERS OF FRANCE, BRITAIN AND WEST GERMANY IN ADVANCE OF KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT TO WASHINGTON.

SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING:

"I WELCOME THIS MOVE AND HOPE IT WILL BE HELPFUL IN ADVANCING BETTER RELATIONS BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES."

ASSOCIATES OF BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD SAID HE WELCOMED THE PRESIDENT'S AGREEMENT TO MEET KHRUSHCHEV. DIPLOMATS SAID THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HOPES THE EISENHOWER-KHRUSHCHEV TALKS WILL OPEN THE WAY TO A BIG-FOUR SUMMIT SESSION.

FRENCH AUTHORITIES WERE SLOWER TO REACT THAN THE BRITISH. OFFICIALS IN PARIS SAID THEY THOUGHT THE TALKS WOULD BE USEFUL. THEY ADDED THAT THEY SAW NO HARM TO THE WESTERN POSITION IN RESPECT TO RUSSIA IN VIEW OF THE HOLDING OF PREPARATORY WESTERN TALKS.

THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT "WARMLY WELCOMED" THE MEETINGS AND BELIEVES THE TALKS "WILL BRING THE NECESSARY CLARIFICATION AS TO WHETHER THE PREREQUISITES FOR AN EAST-WEST SUMMIT CONFERENCE CAN BE ARRANGED," AN OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN SAID IN BONN.

WEST GERMAN OFFICIALS, LIKE OTHER ALLIED AUTHORITIES HERE, BELIEVE THAT KHRUSHCHEV WILL SUSPEND HIS THREAT TO TAKE ACTION AGAINST WEST BERLIN SO LONG AS MAJOR EAST-WEST DISCUSSIONS AND NEGOTIATIONS CONTINUE.

THE WASHINGTON-MOSCOW ANNOUNCEMENT CAME AS THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS PREPARED TO END THEIR TALKS ON THE GERMAN CRISIS WEDNESDAY AND GO HOME.

NEGOTIATIONS HAVE COME ALMOST TO A STANDSTILL. THE ONLY EAST-WEST TALK SCHEDULED TODAY WAS A LUNCHEON MEETING BETWEEN RUSSIA'S ANDREI A. GROMYKO AND BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD. THE BRITON WAS TO MEET BEFORE AND AFTER WITH SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER MAURICE COUVE DE MURVILLE.

BEFORE TALK AROSE OF AN INVITATION SOON FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO KHRUSHCHEV, ALL THE ALLIED DELEGATIONS WERE CONCERNED OVER WHAT RUSSIA WOULD DO ABOUT WEST BERLIN WHEN EFFORTS TO REACH AN AGREEMENT FINALLY COLLAPSED.

NOW ALLIED DIPLOMATS, ESPECIALLY THE BRITISH AND WEST GERM, EXPRESS THE VIEW THAT SO LONG AS HIGH-LEVEL DISCUSSIONS ARE IN PROSPECT OR UNDER WAY, KHRUSHCHEV CAN BE COUNTED ON TO KEEP HIS THREATS AGAINST WEST BERLIN IN SUSPENSION.

LLOYD AND BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN SEE A KHRUSHCHEV-EISENHOWER MEETING AS A STEP TOWARD A SUMMIT CONFERENCE, WHICH THEY STILL ARDENTLY DESIRE. THEY APPARENTLY BELIEVE TALKS BETWEEN THE SOVIET PREMIER AND THE U.S. PRESIDENT WOULD OPEN UP PROSPECTS FOR AGREEMENT AT THE SUMMIT ON AT LEAST ONE OR TWO ISSUES.

A WEST GERMAN SPOKESMAN SAID: "WE HAVE FULL CONFIDENCE IN OUR AMERICAN ALLIES THAT THEY WILL SEE TO OUR INTERESTS IN ANY TALKS ON THE GERMAN PROBLEM WITH KHRUSHCHEV."

"WE THINK," HE ADDED, "THAT SUCH TALKS WOULD DECREASE THE POSSIBILITY OF A THREAT OF UNILATERAL ACTION BY THE SOVIET UNION IN BERLIN IF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE ENDS IN FAILURE."

THE AMERICAN DELEGATION REFUSED OFFICIALLY TO DISCUSS THE POSSIBILITY OF AN EISENHOWER-KHRUSHCHEV MEETING. A U.S. SPOKESMAN SAID THE WHOLE QUESTION IS A WHITE HOUSE MATTER AND ANY INFORMATION WOULD HAVE TO COME FROM WASHINGTON.

DIPLOMATS OF OTHER DELEGATIONS CLAIMED EISENHOWER HAD ALREADY DECIDED TO INVITE KHRUSHCHEV AND THAT THE INVITATION WOULD BE SENT AND ANNOUNCED BEFORE THE END OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE. BUT AMERICAN QUARTERS GENERALLY DISCOUNTED SUCH SPEEDY ACTION BY THE PRESIDENT.

IF EISENHOWER AND KHRUSHCHEV DO MEET, THE BERLIN ISSUE PROBABLY WILL BE HIGH ON THEIR AGENDA. BUT THE GENEVA CONFERENCE FAILS TO GIVE ANY BASIS FOR HOPE THAT THEY CAN PRODUCE A FORMULA FOR BREAKING THE DEADLOCK.

THE CENTRAL ISSUES THAT HAVE DEVELOPED HERE REPRESENT REAL CONFLICTS OF INTEREST BETWEEN THE TWO GREAT POWER BLOCS AND NOT JUST DEBATING POINTS TO BE IRONED OUT AROUND THE CONFERENCE TABLE.

RUSSIA IS INSISTENT THAT BY ONE MEANS OR ANOTHER THE WESTERN POWERS MUST WITHDRAW FROM WEST BERLIN. THEY HAVE PROPOSED TO GUARANTEE IT AS A "FREE CITY" -- THAT IS, FREE OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN CONTROL -- AND TO DELAY FOR 18 MONTHS OR MORE THEIR THREAT TO TAKE ACTION TO FORCE THE ALLIES OUT IF THEY DO NOT GO WILLINGLY.

THE WEST MAINTAINS THAT THE PRESENCE OF THE 11,000 U.S., BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS IN WEST BERLIN IS THE ONLY GUARANTEE THAT THE 2-1/4 MILLION WEST BERLINERS HAVE AGAINST COMMUNIST ABSORPTION. WHILE OFFERING TO REDUCE THE FORCE SOMEWHAT, THEY HAVE REPEATEDLY DECLARED THEIR DETERMINATION NOT TO WITHDRAW.

UNDERLYING THE SOVIET POSITION IS A CLEAR DETERMINATION TO BUILD UP THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST REGIME AND INCREASINGLY WIN WESTERN RECOGNITION FOR IT. THE WESTERN POWERS ACCEPTED THE EAST GERMANS ALONG WITH A WEST GERMAN DELEGATION AS ADVISERS IN THE PRESENT CONFERENCE. BUT THEY INSIST THEY WILL NEVER RECOGNIZE A SOVIET PUPPET REGIME IN EAST GERMANY AS A LEGITIMATE GOVERNMENT AND THEREBY JEOPARDIZE CHANCES FOR SOMEDAY MERGING THE TWO PARTS OF GERMANY INTO A UNITED NATION WITH STRONG TIES TO THE WEST.

A26

ZR235AED

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD BIG FOUR (650)

BY MICHAEL GOLDSMITH

GENEVA, AUG. 3 (AP)--WESTERN LEADERS EXPRESSED HOPE TODAY THAT THE EXCHANGE OF VISITS BETWEEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV WILL BE THE FIRST STEP TOWARD A LONG TRUCE IN THE COLD WAR.

THE ATMOSPHERE OF OPTIMISM CREATED BY THE ANNOUNCED VISITS TOOK MOST OF THE GLOOM OUT OF THE DEADLOCK AT THE FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE. IT FIZZLES OUT IN PROBABLE FAILURE WEDNESDAY.

WHILE MANY LEADERS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD ACCLAIMED THE VISITS, THE FOREIGN MINISTERS SOUGHT MERELY A DIGNIFIED WAY OF ENDING THEIR FRUITLESS 10-WEEK-OLD NEGOTIATIONS OVER SOVIET DEMANDS THAT U.S., BRITISH AND FRENCH GARRISONS PULL OUT OF WEST BERLIN.

30.24-7985

PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN OF BRITAIN FROM HIS COUNTRY HOME IN SUSSEX PRAISED THE EXCHANGE OF VISITS.

MACMILLAN SAID HE FELT SURE THE VISITS WILL LEAD TO THE EAST-WEST SUMMIT CONFERENCE WHICH HE HAS LONG ADVOCATED AS THE BEST WAY TO SETTLE COLD WAR DISPUTES.

REFERRING TO LAST NOVEMBER'S SOVIET CHALLENGE TO WEST BERLIN, MACMILLAN SAID: "WE WERE TALKING THEN ABOUT ULTIMATUMS. TODAY, WE'RE TALKING IN TERMS OF PERSONAL VISITS."

BRITISH LABOR PARTY LEADER HUGH GAITSKELL -- WHOSE PRESSURE HAS BEEN LARGELY RESPONSIBLE FOR MACMILLAN'S OWN SUMMIT ENTHUSIASM -- SAID HE HOPED THE VISITS WOULD START "A NEW ERA OF GREATER FRIENDLINESS AND COOPERATION BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE WEST."

EVEN BEFORE THE EISENHOWER-KHRUSHCHEV EXCHANGE WAS OFFICIALLY ANNOUNCED, BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD WAS TELLING ASSOCIATES HERE THAT HE IS SURE A SUMMIT MEETING WILL BE HELD IN NOVEMBER OR DECEMBER AFTER THE U.S. AND SOVIET LEADERS END THEIR VISITS.

IN BONN, THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT WELCOMED THE PROSPECTIVE MEETINGS. A SPOKESMAN SAID THEY WOULD PROVIDE THE ESSENTIAL CLARIFICATION WHETHER AN EAST-WEST SUMMIT CONFERENCE IS FEASIBLE.

IN WEST BERLIN, DEPUTY MAYOR FRANZ AMREHN SAID IF THE VISITS LESSEN SOME OF THE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE WEST, "THEN SOMETHING WORTHWHILE WILL ALSO RESULT FROM BERLIN AND GERMANY."

FRENCH OFFICIALS HERE ALSO EXPRESSED APPROVAL OF THE VISITS, BUT THEIR COMMENTS APPEARED MARKEDLY COOLER THAN THOSE OF THE OTHER WESTERN ALLIES.

A SPOKESMAN FOR FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER MAURICE COUVE DE MURVILLE EXPRESSED THE HOPE THAT KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES "WILL HAVE A GOOD EFFECT IN RELAXING INTERNATIONAL TENSION."

IN ROME, AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT SAID THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT "LOOKS WITH GREAT FAVOR ON THE MEETING OF THE TWO HEADS OF STATE."

ITALIAN PREMIER ANTONIO SEGNÍ SAID IN SASSARI, SARDINIA, WHERE HE IS VACATIONING:

"EVERY STEP, EVERY CONTACT WHICH CONTRIBUTES TO THE CLARIFICATION OF RELATIONS BETWEEN EAST AND WEST AND SERVES TO REVIVE THE HOPE OF AN EFFECTIVE LOWERING OF TENSIONS, CAN ONLY BE VIEWED WITH GREAT SYMPATHY BY THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT."

IN DENMARK, PRIME MINISTER H. C. HANSEN WELCOMED THE VISITS AS A VALUABLE DEVELOPMENT AND A SIGN OF "A SENSE OF REALITIES AND A REALLY POLITICAL STATE OF MIND."

HE DECLINED TO SPECULATE WHETHER THE PLANNED TRIP TO THE UNITED STATES PROMPTED KHRUSHCHEV TO CANCEL HIS SCHEDULED VISIT TO SCANDINAVIA EARLIER THIS MONTH.

THE FIRST HIGH-LEVEL COMMUNIST REACTION IN GENEVA CAME FROM EAST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER LOTHAR BOLZ, ADVISER AT THE GENEVA CONFERENCE.

HE SAID THE MEETINGS WILL REMOVE THE "DANGERS RESULTING FROM WEST GERMAN REARMAMENT AND THE WEST BERLIN OCCUPATION REGIME" AND MARK A STEP TOWARD DISARMAMENT AND A BAN ON WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION.

THE FIRST REACTION FROM THE NEUTRAL NATIONS OF ASIA AND AFRICA CAME FROM PRESIDENT SUKARNO OF INDONESIA.

IN JAKARTA HE EXPRESSED THE HOPE THAT KHRUSHCHEV AND EISENHOWER "WILL ENDEAVOR TO FIND A SOLUTION TO THE PRESENT DEADLOCK." IN NEW DELHI, A SPOKESMAN FOR PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S GOVERNMENT SAID INDIA WELCOMES THE VISITS "AS A DEFINITE STEP FOR PROMOTING GREATER UNDERSTANDING, LESSENING OF TENSIONS AND PAVING THE WAY FOR LASTING PEACE."

WESTERN OFFICIALS SAID CONSULTATIONS WERE CONTINUING BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES ON EISENHOWER'S TRIP TO EUROPE PRIOR TO KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT.

ADENAUER HAS REPEATEDLY CALLED FOR A SUMMIT MEETING OF WESTERN HEADS OF GOVERNMENT.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE KHRUSHCHEV-EISENHOWER VISITS SO FAR OVERSHADOWED THE STALLED FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE THAT A PRIVATE LUNCHEON BETWEEN SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO AND LLOYD WENT ALMOST UNNOTICED.

THE TWO MINISTERS DISCUSSED HOW TO WIND UP THE CONFERENCE WEDNESDAY. A FINAL ARRANGEMENT FOR THE WINDUP IS EXPECTED TO BE WORKED OUT AT A LUNCHEON OF THE FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS AT LLOYD'S RESIDENCE TOMORROW.

LLOYD WAS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE URGED A RECESS RATHER THAN A BREAKOFF OF THE CONFERENCE. INFORMANTS SAID GROMYKO RAISED NO OBJECTION TO A RECESS.

THERE WAS A FEELING THAT GROMYKO, LLOYD, COUVE DE MURVILLE AND SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER MIGHT MAKE A FURTHER ATTEMPT TO NEGOTIATE OVER THE PROBLEMS OF BERLIN AND GERMANY IN SEPTEMBER. THEY ARE ALL SCHEDULED TO ATTEND THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY AT THAT TIME.

THE LAST SESSION OF THE CONFERENCE IS EXPECTED TO BE A FORMAL MEETING AT THE PALACE OF NATIONS. HERTER PLANS TO LEAVE GENEVA EARLY THURSDAY MORNING.

U.S. OFFICIALS SAID THERE HAS BEEN NO SOFTENING WHATEVER IN THE SOVIET POSITION ON WEST BERLIN, AND THERE HAS BEEN NO INDICATION THAT THE SOVIETS INTEND TO OFFER ANY NEW CONCESSIONS IN THE CLOSING HOURS OF THE CONFERENCE.

R-DA412PED

A83

WITH GENEVA (170)

BERLIN, AUG. 3 (AP)-WEST BERLIN'S CITY CABINET TONIGHT ANNOUNCED FOUR BASIC PRINCIPLES FOR ANY FUTURE NEGOTIATIONS ON BERLIN AFTER THE END OF THE GENEVA CONFERENCE.

THE CABINET WAS SUMMONED BY MAYOR WILLY BRANDT ON SUNDAY TO HEAR A REPORT ON HIS RECENT TALKS WITH WESTERN MINISTERS IN GENEVA.

A CITY HALL SPOKESMAN SAID THE WEST BERLIN CITY GOVERNMENT EMPHASIZED AS A RESULT OF ITS SESSION THAT THE LEGAL BASIS FOR THE PRESENCE OF WESTERN TROOPS AND THE FOUR-POWER STATUS OF THE CITY MUST BE MAINTAINED AS LONG AS THE BERLIN PROBLEM CANNOT BE SOLVED BY AN AGREEMENT ON GERMANY.

IT ALSO CLAIMED THAT WESTERN GARRISONS IN THE CITY MUST BE STRONG ENOUGH TO GUARANTEE THE SECURITY OF THE WEST BERLIN POPULATION.

IN OTHER PRINCIPLES THE CABINET SAID FREE ACCESS TO THE CITY SHOULD BE DEFINED AND GUARANTEED IN A NEW AGREEMENT.

ANY POSSIBLE REGULATIONS TO WATCH EAST-WEST ESPIONAGE AND PROPAGANDA ACTIVITIES SHOULD BE ENFORCED IN BOTH PARTS OF THE CITY. TO IMPOSE THEM SOLELY ON ALLIED OCCUPIED WEST BERLIN WOULD MEAN "AN INTOLERABLE DISCRIMINATION."

JR801PED

A35 (KX FW)

(300)

GENEVA, AUG. 3 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION HAS REJECTED A BRITISH PLEA TO INTERVIEW IN A NEW COMMUNIST REBELLION IN THE SOUTHEAST ASIA KINGDOM OF LAOS.

BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD DISCUSSED THE NEW OUTBREAK OF VIOLENCE IN WHAT WAS FORMERLY FRENCH INDOCHINA WITH SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI A. GROMYKO YESTERDAY.

OFFICIAL SOURCES SAID LLOYD TOLD GROMYKO THAT BRITAIN IS GRAVELY CONCERNED OVER THE SITUATION AND THAT COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM, LAOS' NORTHEASTERN NEIGHBOR, IS AIDING THE REBELS WITH MEN AND ARMS.

IN REJECTING THIS, GROMYKO CLAIMED THE LAOTIAN GOVERNMENT VIOLATED THE 1954 INDOCHINA ARMISTICE, UNDER WHICH LAOS WAS TO REMAIN NEUTRAL AND ESTABLISH A NATIONAL FRONT GOVERNMENT WITH COMMUNIST PARTICIPATION. BRITAIN AND RUSSIA WERE CO CHAIRMEN OF THE ARMISTICE CONFERENCE. GROMYKO RECALLED THAT THE SOVIET UNION LAST MONTH URGED RE-ESTABLISHMENT OF THE INDIAN-CANADIAN-POLISH ARMISTICE COMMISSION WHICH WAS ABOLISHED FIVE MONTHS AGO. BRITAIN TURNED DOWN THAT PROPOSAL AFTER THE LAOTIAN GOVERNMENT REFUSED TO ACCEPT THE COMMISSION AGAIN.

THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ALSO DENIED THAT NORTH VIET NAM WAS ASSISTING THE REBELS, WHO A WEEK AGO BEGAN ATTACKS ON ARMY POSTS IN NORTHERN LAOS, ALONG THE KINGDOM'S BORDER WITH NORTH VIET NAM.

BOTH MOSCOW AND PEIPING STRUCK BACK AT U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT CHARGES THAT THE NORTH VIETNAMESE REDS ARE AIDING THE REBEL BANDS. BOTH COMMUNIST GOVERNMENTS BLAMED THE UNITED STATES FOR THE NEW OUT-BREAK.

RADIO MOSCOW SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT CHARGES WERE "NO MORE THAN AN ATTEMPT TO SHOUT 'STOP THIEF,' BECAUSE IF THERE IS ANY FOREIGN INTERFERENCE AT ALL IN LAOS IT IS BY THE UNITED STATES."

RADIO PEIPING, QUOTING THE NORTH VIET NAM COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER NHANDAN, ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF PLOTTING TO "TURN LAOS INTO A STRATEGIC BASE FOR SEATO (THE SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION) IN PREPARATION FOR UNLEASHING A NEW WAR IN INDOCHINA AND SOUTHEAST ASIA."

HL452AED

AGC

WITH GENEVA LAOS

PEIPING, AUG. 3 (AP)-SOME 8,000 CHINESE REFUGEES FROM RED CHINA ARE NOW STRANDED IN LAOS, THE SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE FREE CHINA RELIEF BOARD REPORTED TODAY.

FANG CHIH, WHO RECENTLY VISITED THE REFUGEES, SAID THEY WERE TRIBESMEN FROM MOUNTAINOUS REGIONS OF YUNNAN PROVINCE. HE SAID THEY FLED IN REBELLION AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS' COMMUNE SYSTEM.

HE REPORTED THE REFUGEES ARE LIVING IN SHEDS OR TENTS IN THE MOUNTAINS AND ARE IN DIRE NEED OF FOOD, HOUSING, CLOTHES, MEDICINES, FARM TOOLS AND SEEDS.

MM635AED

A112

WITH LONDON LAOS

SAIGON, AUG. 3 (AP)-CAMBODIA PREMIER PRINCE NORODOM SINANOUK ARRIVED HERE TODAY FOR A PRIVATE VISIT TO IMPROVE RELATIONS BETWEEN HIS COUNTRY AND SOUTH VIET NAM.

THE VISIT IS REGARDED BY DIPLOMATIC QUARTERS AS OF GREAT IMPORTANCE FOR BRINGING STABILITY INTO THIS SOUTHEAST ASIAN AREA. VIETNAMESE-CAMBODIA RELATIONS HAVE BEEN STRAINED. VIET NAM HAS ALLEGED THAT CAMBODIA IS GIVING SANCTUARY TO COMMUNIST TERRORISTS WHO PERIODICALLY RAID VIET NAM.

THE CAMBODIA GOVERNMENT HAS COUNTERED THAT VIETNAMESE TROOPS HAVE FREQUENTLY VIOLATED THE CAMBODIAN BORDER.

SINANOUK SAID IN A BRIEF SPEECH AT THE AIRPORT HIS VISIT WILL INCLUDE "INTIMATE BANQUETS" WITH PRESIDENT NGO DINH DIEM.

"WE COME HERE WITH AN OPEN MIND, NO PREJUDGMENT AND A GREAT WILLINGNESS TO COMPROMISE," HE SAID.

SF4JS1004AED

B23 (Q)

--17--

NIGHT LEAD TROOP TREATY

2(40)

BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD

SONN, GERMANY, AUG. 3 (AP)-A SEVEN-NATION TREATY SIGNED TODAY MAKES NATO TROOPS AND THEIR DEPENDANTS SUBJECT TO THE JURISDICTION OF WEST GERMAN COURTS IN CERTAIN CRIMINAL CASES. THE STATUS OF FORCES AGREEMENT HAS TAKEN 3 1/2 YEARS TO NEGOTIATE. IT COVERS NUMEROUS TECHNICAL POINTS--FROM A SOLDIER'S DUTY-FREE

CIGARETTES TO HIS GOVERNMENT'S FINANCIAL LAIBILITIES.

THE SIGNERS WERE WEST GERMANY, THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND CANADA.

THE TREATY WILL GO INTO EFFECT EARLY NEXT YEAR AFTER RATIFICATION BY ALL SEVEN.

THE PACT, BASED ON THE STANDARD NATO AGREEMENT ON STATIONING OF TROOPS IN THE TERRITORY OF OTHER ALLIES, GIVES THE GERMAN AUTHORITIES A GENERAL RIGHT OF JURISDICTION OVER ALL NON-MILITARY OFFENSES. BUT THE BONN GOVERNMENT HAS WAIVED THE RIGHT TO TRIAL IN ALL BUT SERIOUS CASES.

THE GERMAN AUTHORITIES WILL RECLAIM THEIR RIGHT TO JURISDICTION IN CASES INVOLVING THE DEATH OF A PERSON, ROBBERY OR RAPE.

THIS IS EXPRESSED IN THE TREATY AS "WHERE MAJOR CONSIDERATIONS OF THE ADMINISTRATION OF GERMAN JUSTICE MAKE IT IMPERATIVE."

AN ALLIED SPOKESMAN SAID THERE HAD BEEN NO SERIOUS CURTAILMENT OF THE SOLDIERS' PRIVILEGES. THEY WILL STILL GET DUTY-FREE CIGARETTES LIQUOR AND OTHER LUXURIES IN THEIR POST EXCHANGES. THEIR PRIVATE CARS WILL BE EXEMPT FROM THE GERMAN ROAD TAX AND THEY WILL HAVE CHEAP GASOLINE.

BUT THE PACT GIVES THE GERMAN CUSTOMS AUTHORITIES POWER TO SEE THAT THE PRIVILEGES ARE NOT ABUSED. THEY WILL, FOR INSTANCE, BE ABLE TO MAKE SPOT CHECKS OF ALLIED INSTALLATIONS TO ENSURE THAT UNAUTHORIZED PERSONS ARE NOT GETTING GOODS DUTY-FREE.

JP-RP-MG434PED

B9(Q)

KITZINGEN, GERMANY, AUG. 3 (AP)-U.S. ARMY SPECIALIST 4.C. COLE J. YOUNGERT, RECENTLY RETURNED FROM 10 MONTHS IN A COMMUNIST PRISON, WAS SENTENCED TODAY BY A U.S. MILITARY COURT TO SIX MONTHS CONFINEMENT AT HARD LABOR.

YOUNGERT, 22, OF 12018 LONGVIEW ST., DETROIT, MICH., WAS CHARGED WITH ABSENCE WITHOUT LEAVE FROM AUG. 24, 1958 UNTIL JUNE 24, 1959 AND WITH CROSSING ILLEGALLY INTO CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

YOUNGERT, ALSO WAS REDUCED TO THE GRADE OF RECRUIT AND FINED \$300. HE PLEADED GUILTY TO THE CHARGES AND DID NOT TAKE THE STAND.

IN ARGUING FOR A LIGHT SENTENCE, YOUNGERT'S DEFENSE COUNSEL SAID THE SOLDIER HAD NOT INTENDED TO CROSS THE CZECH BORDER BUT HAD BEEN DRINKING TOO MUCH AND FOOLISHLY DECIDED TO "TAKE A LOOK AT THE IRON CURTAIN". CZECH BORDER POLICE CAPTURED HIM.

YOUNGERT'S SENTENCE IS SUBJECT TO REVIEW.

MG230PED

B23 (Q)

-17-(270)

NIGHT LEAD FESTIVAL

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, AUG. 3 (AP)-BETWEEN 30 AND 40 AMERICANS WALKED OUT OF THE COMMUNIST-SPONSORED WORLD YOUTH FESTIVAL TODAY IN PROTEST AGAINST WHAT THEY CALLED "LACK OF DEMOCRACY, VIOLENCE AND PROPAGANDA."

THE WALK-OUT WAS LED BY THE SO-CALLED "NEW ORLEANS DELEGATION." ONE OF ITS LEADERS IS RICHARD BELL, WHO ORGANIZED A PRO-MERICAN EXHIBIT WHICH WAS BANNED FROM THE FESTIVAL AREA.

THE AMERICANS WHO LEFT THE FESTIVAL COMPOUND TOOK LODGINGS IN CITY HOTELS.

THE WALK-OUT HIGHLIGHTED A BITTER STRUGGLE BETWEEN A FEW ORGANIZERS IN THE U.S. DELEGATION AND THE GREAT MAJORITY HERE WHO FELT THEIR PARTICIPATION WAS BEING MISUED FOR COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA PURPOSES.

MEANWHILE, IT WAS DISCLOSED THAT ABOUT 170 MEMBERS OF THE UNITED STATES GROUP PLAN TO VISIT RUSSIA AFTER THE 10-DAY FESTIVAL ENDS TOMORROW.

THEY WILL PAY \$75 EACH FOR A 12-DAY TRIP TO MOSCOW AND THEN TO KIEV OR LENINGRAD.

ALL THE AMERICANS TAKING THE TRIP WERE SIGNED ON BY THE "UNITED STATES FESTIVAL COMMITTEE" WHICH HAS HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK. THE LEADERSHIP OF THIS COMMITTEE HAS BEEN ACCUSED OF MOSCOW LEANINGS.

ONE OF THE 104 AMERICANS IN THE SO-CALLED "CHICAGO ROUP" WHO REBELLED AGAINST THE NEW YORK GROUP HAS BEEN OFFERED POST-FESTIVAL TRIPS.

THE WALKOUT BY THE NEW ORLEANS GROUP CAME AFTER PAUL ROBESON, AMERICAN NEGRO SINGER, ADDRESSED THE FESTIVAL AND CRITICIZED U.S. FOREIGN POLICY AND "RESTRICTIONS OF NEGRO RIGHTS IN THE UNITED STATES."

HE SAID THE UNITED STATES SHOULD GIVE "FULL FREEDOM TO 18 MILLION OF US IN THE UNITED STATES" BEFORE SEEKING TO BE A CHAMPION OF FREEDOM ABROAD.

"IT WAS ONLY IN 1934, WHEN I WENT TO THE SOVIET UNION AND STOOD ON SOVIET SOIL THAT I FOR THE FIRST TIME FELT A FULL HUMAN BEING," HE DECLARED.

AMERICANS WHO TRIED TO CHALLENGE HIM ON HIS VIEWS SAID THEY WERE SHOUTED DOWN AND RULED OUT OF ORDER BY THE COMMUNIST CHAIRMAN. THEY SAID THEY WANTED ROBESON TO TELL ABOUT HIS CAREER AS A FAMOUS COLLEGE ATHLETE, SINGER AND ACTOR IN THE UNITED STATES.

RQ342PED

A107

K200)

VIENNA, AUG. 3 (AP)—PAUL ROBESON, THE AMERICAN NEGRO SINGER, TODAY CRITICIZED U.S. FOREIGN POLICY AND "RESTRICTION OF NEGRO RIGHTS IN THE UNITED STATES" AT THE COMMUNIST-SPONSORED SEVENTH WORLD YOUTH FESTIVAL HERE.

WHEN BRITISH AND AMERICAN YOUTHS TRIED TO GET UP AND CHALLENGE ROBESON ON HIS VIEWS THEY REPORTED THEY WERE EITHER SHOUTED DOWN BY THE COMMUNISTS OR RULED OUT OF ORDER BY THE COMMUNIST CHAIRMAN. ROBESON, HERE AS A STAR GUEST OF THE FESTIVAL TOLD A MEETING OF ASIAN AND AFRICAN YOUTHS THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD FIRST SEE TO "GIVING FULL FREEDOM TO 18 MILLIONS OF US IN THE UNITED STATES" BEFORE IT CLAIMED TO BE A CHAMPION OF FREEDOM ABROAD. HE THEN CHARGED THAT "THE FOREIGN POLICY OF THE UNITED STATES IS PREDICATED ON A KIND OF FASCISM."

"IT WAS ONLY IN 1934, WHEN I WENT TO THE SOVIET UNION AND STOOD ON SOVIET SOIL THAT I FOR THE FIRST TIME FELT A FULL HUMAN BEING," ROBESON DECLARED.

AMERICAN YOUTHS, DENIED A CHANCE TO ANSWER HIM, SAID THEY WANTED HIM TO TELL HIS AUDIENCE ABOUT HIS CAREER IN THE UNITED STATES AS A FAMOUS COLLEGE ATHLETE, SINGER AND ACTOR BEFORE HE "BECAME ENCHANTED BY THE SOVIET UNION."

ROBESON TOLD THE SEMINAR THAT IT WAS "SIGNIFICANT THAT UNITED STATES VICE PRESIDENT NIXON WENT TO THE SOVIET UNION AND VARSAN TO TALK ABOUT PEACE, BECAUSE THOSE COUNTRIES REALLY ARE PEACE-LOVING AND HE CAN LEARN SOMETHING THERE."

SF953AED

A119 (250

SECOND LEAD NIXON

BY JOHN SCALI

VARSAW, AUG. 3 (AP)—VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON MET FOR MORE THAN THREE HOURS TODAY WITH COMMUNIST CHIEF WLADYSLAW GOMULKA AND PREMIER JOZEF CYRANKIEWICZ. CROWDS CONTINUED TO CHEER HIM AT EVERY TURN.

ABOUT 3,000 ENTHUSIASTIC POLES GATHERED TO WATCH NIXON PLACE A RED, WHITE AND BLUE TINTED ROSE WREATH AT THE TOMB OF THE UNKNOWN SOLDIER IN A SOLEMN CEREMONY HONORING POLAND'S WAR DEAD. MANY IN THE CROWD CHEERED HIM WITH CRIES OF "LIVE 100 YEARS," A TRADITIONAL CHEER IN POLAND.

30.24-7987

AN EXCITED POLISH WORKER, SHOUTING "VIVE AMERICA," BOLTED THROUGH POLICE LINES AND GRABBED NIXON IN A FIERCE BEAR HUG, ALMOST KNOCKING HIM DOWN.

POLISH SECURITY AGENTS PRIED NIXON LOOSE AND PUSHED THE MAN ROUGHLY ASIDE. NIXON WAS STARTLED MOMENTARILY BUT QUICKLY REGAINED HIS COMPOSURE. THE VICE PRESIDENT'S AIDES SAID THE MAN MEANT NO HARM AND THAT HE WANTED TO HOIST NIXON ON THE SHOULDERS OF THE CROWD.

FOREIGN MINISTER ADAM RAPACKI, AUTHOR OF A PLAN FOR A EUROPEAN ATOM-FREE ZONE WHICH THE UNITED STATES HAS REJECTED, SAT IN ON NIXON'S MEETING WITH TOP POLISH LEADERS.

"NIXON," "NIXON," CRIED MANY SPECTATORS AS THE VICE PRESIDENT DROVE THROUGH THE CITY IN A BLACK AUTOMOBILE FLYING THE AMERICAN FLAG AND THE RED AND WHITE POLISH BANNER.

HERBERT C. KLEIN, NIXON'S PRESS OFFICER, REPORTED THAT THE CALLS ON POLAND'S PRESIDENT ALEXANDER ZAWADSKI AT BELVEDERE PALACE THIS MORNING AND ON PARLIAMENT SPEAKER CZESLAW WYCECH WERE "VERY FRIENDLY IN EVERY RESPECT."

HE DECLINED TO DISCLOSE WHAT SUBJECTS WERE DISCUSSED. NIXON'S CALL ON GOMULKA STRETCHED OUT THROUGH LUNCH TIME. THE TWO MEN DISCUSSED INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS SO INTENTLY THEY DECIDED THEY MIGHT AS WELL CONTINUE. GOMULKA ARRANGED TO HAVE LUNCHEON SERVED IN THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS BUILDING.

DURING THE CEREMONY AT THE TOMB OF THE UNKNOWN SOLDIER ONE OF NIXON'S WELL WISHERS HANDED THE VICE PRESIDENT HIS FIVE YEAR OLD DAUGHTER TO HOLD. NIXON HELD THE GIRL IN HIS ARMS, TURNED TO THE CROWD AROUND HIM AND CALLED OUT AS THEY APPLAUDED:

"WE MUST ALL WORK FOR A BETTER LIFE FOR OUR CHILDREN."

THE CROWD WAS SMALL IN COMPARISON TO THE QUARTER OF A MILLION POLES WHO GREETED NIXON ON ARRIVAL YESTERDAY. BUT IT OUTDID EVEN THAT GREAT THRONG IN VOCIFEROUSNESS AND ENTHUSIASM.

AFTER PLACING A WREATH OF PINK ROSES ON THE MEMORIAL TOMB AND REVIEWING AN HONOR GUARD, NIXON SUDDENLY MOVED TOWARD THE THOUSANDS OF SPECTATORS APPLAUDING AND CHEERING HIM. AS THE CROWD GAVE CRIES OF "NIEC ZYCIE" (NEE-EDGE ZHI-CHI-YEH), OR "LONG LIFE," ONE MAN BROKE THROUGH CRYING "NIXON."

HE BORE DOWN LIKE A FULLBACK COMING OFF RIGHT GUARD AND CLASPED NIXON AROUND HIS MIDDLE, ALMOST WEEPING. POLICE AND NIXON'S AIDES WENT QUICKLY TO HIS SIDE AND PEOPLE IN THE CROWD SET UP THE CHANT "STOLAT," MEANING "MAY YOU LIVE 100 YEARS."

GRINNING, NIXON MOVED BACK TOWARD HIS CAR, AND THE PROCESSION WENT OFF TO THE GOVERNMENT OFFICES FOR CALLS ON COMMUNIST PARTY LEADER WLADYSLAW GOMULKA, PREMIER JOZEF CYRANKIEWICZ AND FOREIGN MINISTER ADAM RAPACKI.

EARLIER NIXON PAID A PROTOCOL CALL ON PRESIDENT ALEKSANDR (CQ) ZAWADSKI, WHO HAD INVITED HIM TO POLAND, AND ON PARLIAMENT SPEAKER CZESLAW WYCECH (CHES-LAV VITS-EKH).

TO THE PRESIDENT, NIXON DELIVERED A LETTER OF GREETING FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

WYCECH SHOWED NIXON THE HISTORIC 5-FOOT-LONG MACE USED TO PRESERVE ORDER IN THE POLISH PARLIAMENT.

"WE COULD USE SOMETHING LIKE THAT IN OUR SENATE," THE VICE PRESIDENT COMMENTED.

THE RECEPTION YESTERDAY WAS THE MOST ROUSING NIXON HAD GOTTEN ON ALL HIS FOREIGN TRAVELS UNTIL THEM. FOR NEARLY 15 MILES (CQ) ECSTATIC CROWDS CHEERED THE DELIGHTED VICE PRESIDENT AND SHOWERED HIM WITH FLOWERS AFTER HE ARRIVED BY PLANE FROM MOSCOW.

NIXON CLOSED OUT HIS SOVIET WITH A NEWS CONFERENCE AT WHICH HE SAID THAT VICE PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV SHOULD BE INVITED TO THE UNITED STATES TO RID HIM OF SOME "VERY REAL MISCONCEPTIONS" ABOUT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND THEIR ECONOMY. HE MADE PLAIN, HOWEVER, THAT ONLY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER CAN DECIDE IF AND WHEN SUCH AN INVITATION SHOULD BE ISSUED.

THE WHITE HOUSE HAS DECLINED TO COMMENT ON SPECULATION ABOUT AN INVITATION TO KHRUSHCHEV. BUT ALLIED DIPLOMATS AT THE BIG FOUR CONFERENCE IN GENEVA GENERALLY BELIEVED THE INVITE WOULD BE ISSUED. THERE WAS A GENERAL FEELING OF RELIEF THERE, BASED ON THE BELIEF THAT KHRUSHCHEV WOULD NOT DO ANYTHING HOSTILE TOWARD WEST BERLIN SO AS NOT TO SPOIL HIS WELCOME IN AMERICA.

NIXON'S ITINERARY TODAY CALLED FOR A VISIT TO COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF GOMULKA, PREMIER JOZEF CYRANKIEWICZ, FOREIGN MINISTER ADAM RAPACKI AND PRESIDENT ALEXANDER ZAWADSKI, WHO INVITED NIXON, AND THE LAYING OF A WREATH AT THE TOMB OF POLAND'S UNKNOWN SOLDIER.

ON HIS ARRIVAL YESTERDAY, NIXON WAS GREETED BY VICE PRESIDENT OSCAR LANGE, FORMER HEAD OF THE PO

ISH DELEGATION AT THE UNITED NATIONS, AND DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER JOSEF WINIEWICZ, FORMER POLISH AMBASSADOR IN WASHINGTON. SINCE NIXON IS NOT A CHIEF OF STATE, PROTOCOL DID NOT REQUIRE THE TOP OFFICIALS TO TURN OUT.

NIXON'S TUMULTUOUS WELCOME TO WARSAW EXCEEDED THAT GIVEN KHRUSHCHEV LAST MONTH, WHEN HE MADE A 10-DAY STATE VISIT TO POLAND.

"NOTHING EVER EXCEEDED THIS," SAID THE JUBILANT VICE PRESIDENT AFTER HIS DRIVE THROUGH MILLING THRONGS FROM WARSAW'S BABICE MILITARY AIRPORT TO MYSLEWICKI PALACE AT THE EDGE OF THE CAPITAL, WHERE HE AND HIS WIFE ARE STAYING DURING THEIR THREE-DAY VISIT.

THE CROWDS THREW SO MANY FLOWERS INTO NIXON'S OPEN CAR THAT IT HAD TO BE SWEEPED OUT FOUR TIMES. TO PROTECT HIMSELF FROM THE BARRAGE OF BOUQUETS, HE SMILINGLY CAUGHT THEM LIKE A BASEBALL PLAYER.

"WE LOVE YOU," CRIED ONLOOKERS, BLOWING KISSES AT NIXON. IN THE CROWD LINING THE STREETS 10-DEEP WERE HUNDREDS OF POLISH ARMY MEN. "BRAVO AMERICA!" THE CROWDS SHOUTED OVER AND OVER.

THE DEMONSTRATION WAS CONSIDERED PARTICULARLY REMARKABLE BECAUSE THE GOVERNMENT HAD NOT ANNOUNCED IN ADVANCE THE TIME OF NIXON'S ARRIVAL OR THE ROUTE HE WOULD TAKE INTO WARSAW. IT ONLY SAID HE WOULD COME SUNDAY AFTERNOON. HOWEVER, THE VOICE OF AMERICAN BROADCAST THE NEWS TO POLISH LISTENERS FOR THREE DAYS.

THE OFFICIAL RECEPTION AT THE AIRPORT WAS ATTENDED BY ONLY 500 PERSONS, BUT THERE WAS A POLISH ARMY HONOR GUARD AND A BAND THAT PLAYED THE STAR SPANGLED BANNER.

WEARY FROM HIS 11-DAY VISIT TO RUSSIA AND HIS STRENUOUS ARRIVAL HERE, NIXON RESTED LAST NIGHT AFTER A QUIET DINNER WITH U.S. AMBASSADOR JACOB BEAM.

NIXON'S ITINERARY FOR TOMORROW CALLS FOR A VISIT TO A HOUSING DEVELOPMENT, A THREE-HOUR DRIVE INTO THE WARSAW SUBURBS, A TALK WITH STUDENTS AT THE UNIVERSITY OF WARSAW AND A TOUR OF THE JEWISH GHETTO THAT WAS RAZED BY THE NAZIS. HE LEAVES FOR WASHINGTON WEDNESDAY MORNING.

SOVIET FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER FROL R. KOZLOV SAID AN OFFICIAL GOODBYE TO NIXON AT THE MOSCOW AIRPORT THAT CONSISTED OF AN ALMOST POINT-BY-POINT REBUTTAL OF THE VICE PRESIDENT'S TV-RADIO ADDRESS SATURDAY.

TOUCHING ON NIXON'S ASSERTION THAT RUSSIA'S POLICY OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE WAS UNFEASIBLE AND RESULTED IN A DIVIDED WORLD, KOZLOV ASSERTED, "THE ALTERNATIVE TO PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE CAN ONLY BE WAR."

KOZLOV DENIED THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WAS TRYING TO IMPOSE COMMUNISM ON OTHER NATIONS BY FORCE, AND DECLARED THE MAINTENANCE OF U.S. MILITARY BASES "THOUSANDS OF MILES FROM THE UNITED STATES AND AROUND OUR BORDERS CANNOT BE JUSTIFIED BY ANYTHING."

NIXON HAD CAUTIONED AGAINST TRYING TO FOIST COMMUNISM ON THE REST OF THE WORLD. HE HAD SAID THE UNITED STATES WOULD MAINTAIN BASES

ABROAD UNTIL THE RUSSIANS REMOVED THE CAUSES OF TENSION THAT HAD CAUSED THEM TO BE SET UP.

IN A BRIEF REPLY TO KOZLOV, NIXON SAID, "THIS IS NOT THE TIME TO DISCUSS POLICY MATTERS WHICH HAVE BEEN DISCUSSED IN DETAIL ON OTHER OCCASIONS." THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER PRAVDA PUBLISHED THE EXCHANGE BETWEEN NIXON AND KOZLOV.

WARSAW'S RADIO AND PRESS, REPORTING NIXON'S ARRIVAL, GAVE NO HINT OF THE HUGE CROWD OR OF ITS ENTHUSIASTIC GREETING.

TRYBUNA LUDU, THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN, GAVE NIXON PAGE ONE PLAY, HOWEVER. UNDER A FOUR-COLUMN HEADLINE IT PUBLISHED A THREE-COLUMN PHOTOGRAPH OF THE VICE PRESIDENT AT THE AIRPORT AND THE COMPLETE STATEMENTS MADE BY NIXON AND LANGE.

A82

MM634AED

WITH NIXON

WARSAW, AUG. 3 (AP)-VICE ADM. HYMAN RICKOVER, TOURING WITH VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON, SHOWED NO INTEREST TODAY IN HIS BIRTHPLACE, THE VILLAGE OF RICKI ABOUT 50 MILES SOUTHEAST OF WARSAW. ASKED WHETHER HE INTENDED TO VISIT RICKI, HE REPLIED:

"WHAT FOR?"

BJ754AED

A15

WAIT (WITH NIXON)

(160)

WARSAW, POLAND, AUG. 3 (AP)-ABOUT 500 PEOPLE WAITED FOR HOURS IN THE MARKET SQUARE OF AN OLD SECTION OF WARSAW TODAY BUT VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON NEVER ARRIVED.

THEY DID NOT KNOW NIXON HAD CANCELED HIS VISIT TO WHAT WAS ONCE WARSAW'S JEWISH GHETTO IN ORDER TO STRETCH A SCHEDULED TWO-HOUR TALK WITH COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF WLADYSLAW GOMULKA TO NEARLY 5 1/2 HOURS.

POLICE STOOD AMONG THE CROWDS AND KEPT CARS OUT OF THE SQUARE. IN AN OLD WINE SHOP, NOW STATE-OWNED BUT ONCE THE FAMOUS FUKIER'S, POLES SIPPED WINE AND WAITED. THE MANAGER, CONVINCED NIXON WOULD STOP THERE, EAGERLY ASKED AMERICAN NEWSMEN ALSO WAITING WHAT WINE THEY THOUGHT NIXON MIGHT LIKE.

THE LUCKY ONES IN THE WINE SHOP HAD SEATS FOR THE LONG BUT UNREWARDED WAIT. OUTSIDE PEOPLE STOOD PATIENTLY IN THE SQUARE.

THEY WANTED IT KNOWN, HOWEVER, THAT THEY HAD MADE SPECIAL EFFORTS TO SEE NIXON, BOTH TODAY AND ON HIS ARRIVAL YESTERDAY.

ONE POLE POINTED OUT THAT THERE WAS NO WORD IN THE LOCAL PRESS OF THE TIME OF NIXON'S ARRIVAL IN WARSAW. THEY ONLY KNEW HE WOULD ARRIVE SUNDAY. NO ROUTE FROM THE AIRPORT WAS ANNOUNCED. YET A QUARTER OF A MILLION POLES WERE ON HAND TO GREET HIM.

SF258PED

A74

(WITH NIXON 570)

BY FRANCES LEWINE

WARSAW, AUG. 3 (AP)-HERBERT G. KLEIN, VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON'S CALM-UNDER-FIRE PRESS SPOKESMAN, SAYS IT TAKES "A PRETTY FORCEFUL APPROACH" TO DEAL WITH THE RUSSIANS.

A WIRY, RESOURCEFUL SAN DIEGO NEWSPAPER EDITOR-ON-LEAVE, KLEIN SPEARHEADED AN INVASION OF THE SOVIET UNION BY MORE THAN 70 U.S. NEWSMEN ACCOMPANYING NIXON.

A VETERAN OF POLITICAL CAMPAIGNING IN THE UNITED STATES WITH NIXON, HE FOUND HIMSELF IN A COUNTRY THAT IS NOT USED TO SUCH TACTICS OR SUCH AN ENTOURAGE OF NEWSPAPER CORRESPONDENTS AND PHOTOGRAPHERS.

"IT WAS DIFFICULT GETTING A MEETING OF MINDS," SAID KLEIN DRILY.

IF HIS BOSS HAD TOUCH GOING WITH SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, KLEIN IN A WAY HAD IT EVEN TOUGHER.

HE HAD TO PLACATE NOT ONLY THE RUSSIANS, BUT ALSO HARASSED AND RUSHED AMERICAN NEWSMEN FIGHTING BAD TELEPHONE LINES, INADEQUATE CABLE COMMUNICATIONS, LANGUAGE MISUNDERSTANDINGS, AND

NONCOOPERATION FROM RUSSIAN BUREAUCRATS. AND A TOUCHY POLITICAL-INTERNATIONAL SITUATION AS WELL.

HE DID IT MOSTLY WITHOUT RAISING HIS VOICE, REMAINING QUIETLY CALM EVEN AFTER DAYS AND NIGHTS WITHOUT MUCH SLEEP.

KLEIN, 41, IS A WIRY, SOFT SPOKEN BLUE-EYED DARK BLOND WITH A SLOW-CURLING, HUMOROUS SMILE AND A READY JOKE. HE SAYS HE'S A "GENERALLY CALM" PERSONALITY: "I TRY NOT TO GET ANGRY, AND TO MAKE A POINT OF NOT SHOWING IT WHEN I AM ANGRY UNLESS I HAVE A REASON FOR WANTING IT TO SHOW."

THEY'RE SAYING THAT KLEIN, WHO IS EDITOR OF THE COPLEY NEWSPAPER THE SAN DIEGO, CALIF., UNION, WILL BE NIXON'S JIM HAGERTY IF THE VICE PRESIDENT MAKES IT INTO THE WHITE HOUSE.

THERE'S SIMILARITY IN THE WAY THE TWO MEN HANDLE THEMSELVES NEWSWISE, BUT KLEIN HASN'T A SIGN OF THE RARING IRISH TEMPER THAT SOMETIMES TAKES HOLD OF HAGERTY, WHO IS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PRESS AIDE.

KLEIN'S RUSSIAN MISSION HAS GIVEN HIM FURTHER STATURE AMONG NEWSMEN BECAUSE HE FOUGHT DOWN-THE-LINE FOR THEM WITH HIS RUSSIAN COUNTERPART, PRESS OFFICER A.V. POPOV.

HE EVEN WENT TO SOVIET FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER FROL KOZLOV FOR THE LIFTING OF A BAN ON FILMS, TO GET NEWSMEN INTO CLOSED OFF AREAS OF SIBERIA, TO EASE CENSORSHIP AND TO SMOOTH A RUCKUS OVER TELEVISION SHOWING OF THE DEBATE BETWEEN KHRUSHCHEV AND NIXON AT THE U.S. EXHIBIT.

THE RUSSIANS WANTED TO LIMIT NEWSMEN GOING INTO SIBERIA TO JUST 12 OF SOME 100 ACCREDITED CORRESPONDENTS AND PHOTOGRAPHERS--U.S. AND OTHERS KLEIN TALKED THE RUSSIANS INTO LETTING EVERYONE GO.

WHEN HE THOUGHT IT NECESSARY, KLEIN GOT NIXON HIMSELF TO BRING PRES-SURE ON THE RUSSIANS TO EASE UP ON THEIR REQUIREMENT THAT THEY MUST LOOK OVER FILMS TO SEE THAT NO "OBJECTIONABLE" PHOTOS WENT OUT OF THE COUNTRY.

KLEIN SAID DEALING WITH THE RUSSIANS WAS COMPLICATED BY LANGUAGE DIFFICULTIES AND A DIFFERENT CONCEPT OF THE PRESS--"ITS PURPOSES AND ITS RIGHTS."

HE ADMITTED IT WAS A CONSTANT BATTLE, BUT IN THE END HE WAS "PLEASED WITH THE WAY THINGS WENT."

KLEIN AND NIXON FIRST MET IN 1946, WHEN KLEIN, REPORTER FOR AN ALHAMBRA, CALIF., NEWSPAPER, WAS ASSIGNED TO COVER NIXON'S CAMPAIGN FOR CONGRESS.

HE HELPED NIXON CAMPAIGN FOR THE SENATE IN 1948, AND IN 1952 WORKED ON HIS FIRST VICE PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN. HE WAS ASSISTANT PRESS SECRETARY TO NIXON IN 1958, FULLTIME PRESS SECRETARY FOR A TIME LATER THAT YEAR AND CAME TO WASHINGTON IN JUNE TO TAKE ON THE JOB AGAIN, POSSIBLY THROUGH THE 1960 ELECTION CAMPAIGN.

BORN IN LOS ANGELES, WAS GRADUATED FROM THE UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA IN 1940 IN JOURNALISM.

HE WORKED ON SEVERAL CALIFORNIA NEWSPAPERS UNTIL WORLD WAR II, WHEN HE SPENT FOUR YEARS IN THE NAVY, COMING OUT AS A LIEUTENANT SENIOR GRADE. HE NOW HOLDS THE RANK OF COMMANDER IN THE RESERVE.

AFTER THE WAR, HE WENT BACK TO WORK ON THE ALHAMBRA POST-ADVOCATE, ANOTHER COPLEY A PAPER WITH A CIRCULATION OF 15,000. HIS "BIG BREAK" CAME WHEN HE WAS ASSIGNED TO COVER THE ATOMIC BOMB TESTS AT BIKINA ATOLL IN THE PACIFIC IN 1946. FROM THERE HE PROGRESSED TO THE SAN DIEGO PAPER. HE IS MARRIED AND HAS TWO DAUGHTERS.

ZR/BJ746AED

(240)

WITH WARSAW NIXON
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, AUG. 3 (AP)--THE PRESS AND RADIO OF EAST EUROPEAN NATIONS IN THE SOVIET BLOC TODAY BLACKED OUT REPORTS OF THE ENTHUSIASTIC WELCOME GIVEN VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON BY POLES ON HIS ARRIVAL IN WARSAW.

30.24-7989

THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS REPORTED ONLY HIS ARRIVAL AND THAT POLISH OFFICIALS RECEIVED HIM.

"THEY WON'T MENTION THE WELCOMING DETAILS," SAID A U.S. INFORMATION OFFICIAL "BECAUSE THESE ARE TOO EMBARRASSING TO THE COMMUNISTS, ESPECIALLY ALL THOSE SHOWERS OF FLOWERS AND THOSE 'BRAVO AMERICA' CHEERS."

"THIS CONTRASTS TOO MUCH WITH THE CHILLY GREETINGS GIVEN SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV IN MOST POLISH CITIES LAST MONTH WHEN MANY POLES FAILED TO OBEY COMMUNIST PARTY ORDERS TO SHOW UP FOR THE WELCOMING EVEN THOUGH THEY WOULD BE PAID DURING TIME OFF FROM WORK."

MOSCOW'S PRAVDA, ONLY MONDAY MORNING PAPER IN THE SOVIET CAPITAL, ALSO REPORTED NIXON'S ARRIVAL IN WARSAW WITHOUT MENTIONING THE CROWDS THAT TURNED OUT TO GREET HIM.

PRAVDA PUBLISHED THE SPEECHES OF NIXON AND DEPUTY PREMIER FROL KOZLOV ON NIXON'S DEPARTURE FROM MOSCOW IN FULL, BUT CARRIED ONLY A 250-WORD REPORT ON THE HOUR-LONG NIXON NEWS CONFERENCE.

TASS, THE OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY, COVERED THE MANY CONTROVERSIAL QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS IN THIS ONE SENTENCE: "THE VICE PRESIDENT FURTHER ANSWERED A SERIES OF OTHER QUESTIONS WHEREBY, AS IN HIS MOSCOW TELEVISION AND RADIO BROADCAST, HE AGAIN IN GENERAL TERMS DEFENDED AND UPHELD OFFICIAL AMERICAN POLICY."

NON-COMMUNIST AUSTRIAN NEWSPAPERS PLAYED UP THE NIXON RECEPTION IN WARSAW AS A SIGNIFICANT DEMONSTRATION. ONE NEWSPAPER SAID THE SPONTANEOUS GREETING WOULD "NOT BE LOST ON MOSCOW, WHICH IS STILL FUMING ABOUT THAT UNITED STATES OBSERVANCE OF 'CAPTIVE PEOPLES' WEEK."

AF93 5794BAED

(340)

BY FRANCES LEWINE

WARSAW, POLAND, AUG. 3 (AP)--MRS. RICHARD NIXON MET ONE OF POLAND'S FAMOUS SURGEONS TODAY--A MAN WHO HAS DEVISED A NEW METHOD FOR TREATMENT OF CURVATURE OF THE SPINE RESULTING FROM POLIO.

GREY-HAIRED DR. ADAM GRUCA TOOK THE VICE PRESIDENT'S WIFE INTO HIS OFFICE IN A BIG WARSAW HOSPITAL AND LAUGHINGLY SUGGESTED THAT THEY INTERVIEW EACH OTHER.

HE WAS PREPARED TO DISCUSS THE WORK OF THE FAMOUS ORTHOPEDIC CLINIC, BUT MRS. NIXON QUICKLY TOLD HIM SHE CAME TO SAY HELLO TO SOME OF THE CHILD PATIENTS AS SHE HAS DONE THROUGHOUT THE TOUR OF RUSSIA.

"I DON'T WANT TO EXAMINE ANYTHING," SHE SAID, "I KNOW IT IS GOOD."

VISITORS COME TO THE DOCTOR FROM ALL OVER THE WORLD, AND 400 STUDENTS ARE AT THE CLINIC OF THE 180-BED HOSPITAL.

HE MADE A FIRST STOP IN THE AMPITHEATER WHERE HE LECTURES AND DEMONSTRATES THE TECHNIQUE AND SPECIAL INSTRUMENT FOR THE SPINE CORRECTIVE OPERATION.

A WHISPERED WORD FROM AN AIDE WITH MRS. NIXON'S PARTY AGAIN REMIDED HIM THE VICE PRESIDENT'S WIFE WAS MAKING A SOCIAL VISIT.

THEN THEY WENT TO THE WARDS AND MRS. NIXON GAVE A GREETING, HAND-SHAKE AND A CHEERY WORD TO THE YOUNGSTERS.

SHE TOOK SEVERAL CARNATIONS FROM A BOUQUET AND HANDED THEM TO THE CHILDREN.

AS SHE WENT AROUND, DOCTORS AND STAFF FOLLOWED ALONG.

TWO YOUNG WOMEN IN THE GROUP WERE SURGEONS. ASKED IF THERE WERE MANY WOMEN DOCTORS ON THE STAFF, THEY ANSWERED THAT THERE WERE.

"TOO MANY WOMEN," INTERJECTED A MALE COLLEAGUE.

"WE DON'T THINK SO," RETORTED A PRETTY BLONDE SURGEON, WEARING HIGH HEEL SHOES WITH OPEN TOES BENEATH HER DOCTOR'S COAT.

WHEN MRS. NIXON LEFT, DR. GRUCA KISSED HER HAND AND GAVE HER A HANDSOME CARVED WOODEN NUT BOWL AND NUT CRACKER.

MRS. NIXON PROMISED "WHEN YOU COME AND VISIT ME I'LL HAVE IT ON MY TABLE."

EARLIER, THE VICE PRESIDENT'S WIFE WENT TO A NEW GLASS PARTITIONED CHILDREN'S HOSPITAL AND TO A KINDERGARTEN WHERE WORKING MOTHERS CAN LEAVE THEIR CHILDREN FOR THE DAY.
OUTSIDE THE KINDERGARTEN A CROWD OF ABOUT 75 HAD GATHERED.

MEN IN THE CROWD KISSED MRS. NIXON'S HAND. ONE WOMAN TOLD HER IT WAS THEIR HOPE THAT THE CHILDREN OF THE FUTURE WILL HAVE AN OPPORTUNITY TO LIVE IN PEACE.

"WELL WE ALL FEEL THE SAME WAY. AND THAT IS WHAT WE ARE ALL WORKING FOR," MRS. NIXON SAID.

A MOTHER WITH HER LITTLE BOY IN HER ARMS GAVE MRS. NIXON A YELLOW AND BROWN TOY MONKEY. THE VICE PRESIDENT'S WIFE, NOTING THE LITTLE BOY'S FACE PUCKERING WITH SORROW OVER THE LOSS OF HIS TOY, PERSUADED THE MOTHER TO LET THE CHILD KEEP IT AND THERE WERE SMILES ALL AROUND.

DB850AED

A72

(180)

NEW YORK, AUG. 3 (AP)-W. AVERELL HARRIMAN SAYS VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON HAS BEEN VERY USEFUL IN GIVING THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE THE AMERICAN POINT OF VIEW ON HIS TOUR OF THE SOVIET UNION.

BUT HARRIMAN, DEMOCRATIC FORMER AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW AND NEW YORK GOVERNOR, SAYS NIXON COULD HAVE BEEN "A LITTLE MORE VIGOROUS" IN HIS PUBLIC DISCUSSION WITH PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV AT THE U.S. EXHIBIT AT MOSCOW.

HARRIMAN, WHO RETURNED HOME LAST MONTH FROM A SIX-WEEK TOUR OF THE SOVIET UNION, DISCUSSED NIXON'S TRIP IN AN INTERVIEW YESTERDAY ON A TAPED NEW YORK TELEVISION PROGRAM.

CONCERNING THE DEBATE BETWEEN NIXON AND KHRUSHCHEV AT THE EXHIBIT, HARRIMAN SAID:

"I WAS GLAD TO SEE THAT HAPPEN. MR. KHRUSHCHEV HAS GONE AROUND THE WORLD BOASTING ABOUT A LOT OF THINGS, SAYING A LOT OF THINGS AGAINST THE UNITED STATES, AND I WAS GLAD TO SEE HIM 'CALLED' BY AN AMERICAN....."

"THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE ARE BEGINNING TO REALIZE THAT A WORLD LEADER CANNOT GO AROUND AND TALK WITHOUT BEING CALLED."

HARRIMAN URGED THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND KHRUSHCHEV MEET TO SEEK AGREEMENT ON ATOMIC AND OTHER ARMS PRODUCTION.

ZR722AED

A154

BULLETIN

WARSAW, AUG. 3 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON SAID TODAY HE UNDERSTANDS THE DATE FOR SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES IS AROUND SEPT. 15.

NIXON SAID THE VISIT WILL GIVE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND KHRUSHCHEV AN OPPORTUNITY FOR DISCUSSION OF ISSUES. HE DID NOT ELABORATE.

THE VICE PRESIDENT TALKED TO NEWSMEN AFTER EMERGING FROM A 5 HOUR 20 MINUTE MEETING WITH POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF WLADYSLAW GOMULKA AND OTHER POLISH LEADERS.

IN REPLYING TO QUESTIONS, NIXON SAID HE DISCUSSED THE KHRUSHCHEV VISIT WITH GOMULKA DURING THEIR FAR RANGING TALKS ABOUT INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS AS WELL AS POLISH-AMERICAN RELATIONS.

AS HE DID IN MOSCOW, NIXON STRONGLY ENDORSED THE IDEA OF KHRUSHCHEV TOURING THE UNITED STATES AS WELL AS MEETING WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

"SUCH A TRIP TO THE UNITED STATES," NIXON SAID, "CLEARLY APART FROM THE OPPORTUNITY IT WILL AFFORD FOR THE PRESIDENT AND MR. KHRUSHCHEV TO HAVE A DISCUSSION OF ISSUES, WILL BE CONSTRUCTIVE.

"IT WILL ENABLE MR. KHRUSHCHEV TO SEE AT FIRST HAND HOW OUR GOVERNMENT OPERATES, OUR ECONOMY AND OUR PEOPLE."

NIXON SAID THE INVITATION TO KHRUSHCHEV WAS INITIATED BY EISENHOWER HIMSELF.

SOVIET-AMERICAN DISCUSSIONS ABOUT THIS BEGAN BEFORE HE STARTED OFF ON HIS TRIP TO THE SOVIET UNION 12 DAYS AGO, NIXON SAID.

AT FIRST NIXON SAID HE UNDERSTOOD THE DATE FOR KHRUSHCHEV'S ARRIVAL WOULD BE BETWEEN SEPT. 1 AND 15.

LATER, HOWEVER, HE SAID "ALL I KNOW IS THAT TENTATIVELY IT IS AROUND THE 15TH OF SEPTEMBER. I ASSUME THE (WHITE HOUSE) COMMUNIQUE WILL COVER THAT."

B112PED

A85

SECOND NIGHT LEAD NIXON (200-UP)

BY JOHN SCALI

WARSAW, AUG. 3 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON, CHEERED BY THE POLISH PEOPLE AT EVERY TURN, WON THE APPLAUSE OF POLISH OFFICIALS AND FOREIGN DIPLOMATS TONIGHT WITH A TOAST TO PEACE.

THE SCENE WAS THE GREAT HALL OF THE PALACE OF POLAND'S CABINET. THE OCCASION WAS PRESIDENT ALEKSANDR ZAWADZKI'S OFFICIAL RECEPTION FOR THE VICE PRESIDENT AND MRS. NIXON.

THE RECEPTION CAME AT THE END OF A DAY IN WHICH NIXON AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S BROTHER DR. MILTON EISENHOWER, SAT ACROSS A TABLE FROM POLAND'S GOVERNMENT AND COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERS AND TALKED FOR FIVE HOURS AND 20 MINUTES, LARGELY ABOUT THEIR DIFFERENCES ON INTERNATIONAL QUESTIONS.

IN OFFERING A TOAST TO NIXON, ZAWADZKI SAID THE UNITED STATES AND POLAND TOGETHER HAD FOUGHT GERMAN MILITARISM. HE CHARGED THAT "FORCES OF REVENGE" STILL EXIST IN WEST GERMANY.

NIXON RECALLED THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAD SEEN THE WAR DESTRUCTION IN POLAND 14 YEARS AGO AND THAT THE VICE PRESIDENT HAD SEEN WARSAW'S RECONSTRUCTION.

NIXON REPORTED THAT DURING THE DAY'S TALKS THERE WERE MANY DIFFERENCES FRANKLY DISCUSSED, THEN ADDED:

"THERE WAS COMPLETE AGREEMENT ON THIS ONE ISSUE: WHAT HAPPENED TO WARSAW, WHAT HAPPENED TO POLAND IN THE LAST WAR, TO POLAND THAT SUFFERED IN TWO WARS, MUST NOT HAPPEN AGAIN EITHER TO POLAND OR ANY OTHER COUNTRY ON EARTH."

THE CROWDED HALL BURST INTO APPLAUSE AS HIS REMARK WENT HOME. NIXON WENT ON:

"AND STATESMEN WHO DISAGREE ON ECONOMIC AND FOREIGN POLICIES CAN AND WILL FIND A WAY TO SETTLE THEIR DIFFERENCES WITHOUT THE RESORT TO FORCE.

"I KNOW I SPEAK FROM THE HEART OF THE PRESIDENT.

"WE SHARE THE SORROW OF THOSE WHO IN POLAND LOST ONE OUT OF FOUR IN THEIR FAMILIES. WE SHARE WITH YOU THE HOPE OF WORKING TOGETHER FOR PEACE AMONG THE PEOPLES OF THE EARTH...."

"I PROPOSE YOUR HEALTH, PROSPERITY AND HAPPINESS AND PEACE FOR THE PEOPLE OF POLAND AND ALL THE PEOPLES OF THE EARTH."

THEN HE RAISED HIS GLASS AND PROCLAIMED IN POLISH:

"NA ZDOROVYEH," THE CLASSICAL GREETING "TO HEALTH" IN THIS PART OF THE WORLD.

BANDS PLAYED THE U.S. AND POLISH ANTHEMS ON NIXON'S ARRIVAL. HE WENT ALONG THE LINE OF THE DIPLOMATIC COLONY SHAKING HANDS.

RED CHINA'S WANG PING-NAN WAS NOT THERE. NOR WAS THE POLISH PARTY CHIEF, WLADYSLAW GOMULKA. GOMULKA HAD INTERRUPTED HIS VACATION IN THE COUNTRY TO ATTEND THE AFTERNOON MEETING, THEN RETURNED TO HIS VILLA BEFORE THE RECEPTION BEGAN.

TOMORROW THE NIXONS GO SIGHTSEEING. OFFICIAL FUNCTIONS ARE A LUNCH BY PREMIER JOZEF CYRANKIEWICZ AND A NIGHT RECEPTION BY U.S. AMBASSADOR JACOB BEAM.

THE NIXONS ARE SCHEDULED TO FLY HOME WEDNESDAY MORNING. ONE EXUBERANT WORKER CLAMPED NIXON IN A BEAR HUG TODAY.

CRIES OF "NEEXON, NEEEXON", "VIVE AMERICA" AND "LIVE 100 YEARS" MET THE VICE PRESIDENT AS HE DROVE THROUGH THE STREETS. IT WAS AN ECHO OF THE HUGE AND FRIENDLY WELCOME THE POLISH PEOPLE GAVE NIXON YESTERDAY ON HIS ARRIVAL FROM MOSCOW.

THE VICE PRESIDENT DISCUSSED WITH WLADYSLAW GOMULKA, LEADER OF THE POLISH WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY, A WIDE RANGE OF WORLD ISSUES, INCLUDING THE FORTHCOMING TRIP TO THE UNITED STATES OF SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV AND A RETURN VISIT BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

THE NEWS OF THE EISENHOWER-KHRUSHCHEV EXCHANGE OF VISITS WAS ANNOUNCED IN MOSCOW AND WASHINGTON AS NIXON WAS IN A 5-HOUR, 20-MINUTE CONFERENCE WITH GOMULKA AND OTHER POLISH OFFICIALS. THE TALKS ALMOST EQUALED IN LENGTH THE 6-HOUR TALK HE HAD WITH KHRUSHCHEV IN MOSCOW.

NIXON TOLD NEWSMEN LATER HE THOUGHT KHRUSHCHEV WOULD GO TO THE UNITED STATES ABOUT SEPT. 15. HE SAID EISENHOWER HIMSELF INITIATED THE INVITATION TO KHRUSHCHEV.

NIXON SAID IN MOSCOW YESTERDAY HE THOUGHT KHRUSHCHEV SHOULD BE INVITED TO THE UNITED STATES TO CHANGE SOME OF HIS "VERY REAL MISCONCEPTIONS" AND SEE THE STRENGTH AND UNITY OF THE COUNTRY.

NIXON DISAGREED TODAY WITH A REPORTER WHO SAID IT WAS STRANGE THE INVITATION WAS ANNOUNCED BEFORE THE VICE PRESIDENT RETURNED TO DISCUSS IT WITH THE PRESIDENT.

"OH NO," HE SAID, "THIS HAS BEEN SOMETHING UNDER CONSIDERATION BEFORE MY TRIP."

THE TALK WITH GOMULKA, WHO WAS RESTORED TO PARTY LEADERSHIP THREE YEARS AGO IN AN INDEPENDENCE-FROM-MOSCOW MOVEMENT THAT SWEEPED OVER POLAND, STRETCHED FAR BEYOND ITS ALLOTTED TIME.

THE DISCUSSION BECAME SO INTENSE THAT GOMULKA, RATHER THAN BREAK IT OFF, HAD A LUNCHEON BROUGHT TO THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS BY BUILDING.

ALSO PRESENT WERE PREMIER JOZEF CYRANKIEWICZ AND FOREIGN MINISTER ADAM RAPACKI, AUTHOR OF A SOVIET-BACKED PLAN FOR AN ATOM-FREE ZONE IN CENTRAL EUROPE WHICH THE UNITED STATES REJECTS.

THE VICE PRESIDENT WOULD SAY ONLY THAT THE TALK WAS FULL AND FRANK AND COVERED INTERNATIONAL MATTERS AS WELL AS POLISH-AMERICAN ISSUES.

IT WAS REPORTED, HOWEVER, THAT THE POLISH LEADERS HAD CAUTIONED AGAINST REARMING WEST GERMANY.

NIXON HAD WHAT WERE DESCRIBED AS VERY FRIENDLY TALKS EARLIER WITH PRESIDENT ALEKSANDR ZAWADSKI IN BELVEDERE PALACE AND WITH CZESLAW WYCECH, THE PARLIAMENT SPEAKER.

ON A VISIT TO THE TOMB OF POLAND'S UNKNOWN SOLDIER, WHERE HE LAID A WREATH HONORING POLISH WAR DEAD, NIXON WAS SURROUNDED BY A CROWD OF ABOUT 5,000.

MANY GAVE THE TRADITIONAL POLISH CHEER "LIVE 100 YEARS."

AFTER PLACING THE PINK ROSES, NIXON MOVED TOWARD THE CROWD BEHIND POLICE LINES. SUDDENLY, A WORKER, SO EXCITED HE WAS ALMOST WEEPING, PLUNGED THROUGH THE POLICE LINES LIKE A FULLBACK AND SWEEPED THE VICE PRESIDENT UP IN A FIERCE EMBRACE.

POLICE HASTILY PRIED THE MAN LOOSE. MOMENTARILY STARTLED, NIXON GRINNED AND WENT BACK TO HIS CAR.

THE VICE PRESIDENT'S AIDES SAID THE MAN MEANT NO HARM AND WAS TRYING TO RAISE HIM TO HIS SHOULDERS.

OTHER CROWDS CRIED "NEEXON, NEEEXON" AND WAVED FROM ACROSS THE STREET WHEN THE VICE PRESIDENT EMERGED FROM HIS TALK WITH GOMULKA AND DROVE OFF TO THE AMERICAN EMBASSY.

THE PEOPLE HAD WAVED AND SHOUTED LIKE GREETINGS AS THE VICE PRESIDENT DROVE TO THE MEETING IN HIS CAR FLYING THE AMERICAN FLAG AND THE RED AND WHITE POLISH BANNER.

TD230PED

30.24-7991

A112

(170)

WITH NIXON

WARSAW, AUG. 3 (AP)-J.M. MCSWEENEY, ONE OF VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON'S AIDES ON THE TOUR THROUGH THE SOVIET UNION AND POLAND, HAD A BRIEF BRUSH WITH POLISH POLICE AT THE TOMB OF THE UNKNOWN SOLDIER IN WARSAW TODAY.

A STATE DEPARTMENT RUSSIAN AFFAIRS EXPERT WHO DOES NOT SPEAK POLISH, MCSWEENEY ATTEMPTED TO ASSIST THE WIFE AND CHILD OF AN EMBASSY STAFF MEMBER INTO AN AREA RESERVED FOR THE OFFICIAL PARTY.

ONE OF THE POLISH POLICEMEN AMONG MANY LINING THE SQUARE TO KEEP ENTHUSIASTIC CROWDS FROM SPILLING INTO THE AREA, ATTEMPTED TO STOP MCSWEENEY, WHO WAS UNABLE TO EXPLAIN EXACTLY WHAT HE WAS TRYING TO DO.

THERE WAS A SLIGHT ALTERCATION AND POLICE ATTEMPTED TO FORCE MCSWEENEY INTO A MILITIA CAR TO TAKE HIM TO A POLICE STATION, ACCORDING TO ONE REPORT OF THE INCIDENT.

FRED JONES, A POLISH-SPEAKING MEMBER OF THE U.S. EMBASSY STAFF, HURRIED OVER AND EXPLAINED THE SITUATION AND MCSWEENEY WAS RELEASED.

CHARLES MOORE PHOTOGRAPHER FOR TIME AND LIFE, WAS STRUCK BY A POLICEMAN WHILE ATTEMPTING TO MAKE A QUICK PICTURE OF THE ALTERCATION.

THE INCIDENT WAS OVER QUICKLY AND IN THE EXCITEMENT OF THE POLES' GREETING FOR NIXON, PRACTICALLY WENT UNNOTICED.

WH942PED

A128

(150)

BEIRUT, LEBANON, AUG. 3 (AP)-IRAQI PREMIER ABDEL KERIM KASSEM TODAY REVEALED THAT AT LEAST 120 PERSONS HAD DIED IN SAVAGE RIOTING IN KIRKUK DURING THE WEEK OF JULY 14.

IN A BROADCAST OVER BAGHDAD RADIO, KASSEM SAID THAT OF THOSE DEAD 41 WERE BURIED ALIVE. HE SAID REPORTS INDICATED THAT MANY MORE WERE UNACCOUNTED FOR AND PROBABLY DEAD.

HE MADE THESE DISCLOSURES TO A GROUP OF LEADERS OF TRADE UNIONS AND PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS. KASSEM SAID INFILTRATORS AMONG THEM HAD TAKEN PART IN THE KIRKUK UPRISING AND HE URGED ORGANIZATIONS TO PURGE THEMSELVES OF SUCH ELEMENTS.

MOST OF THESE ORGANIZATIONS HAVE FALLEN UNDER STRONG COMMUNIST INFLUENCE, BUT, AS USUAL, KASSEM DID NOT USE THE WORD COMMUNIST AND INSISTED HE WAS NOT ATTACKING ANY GROUP OR ORGANIZATIONS.

KASSEM APPEARED TO BE REFERRING TO THE COMMUNISTS, HOWEVER, WHEN HE SPOKE OF THOSE WHO TALK ABOUT "ENEMIES OF THE PEOPLE" A FAVORITE COMMUNIST PHRASE.

"AS OF TODAY I DO NOT WANT ANY OF YOU SPEAKING OF ENEMIES OF THE PEOPLE" HE SNAPPED.

WH1031PED

A103 (170)

AMMAN, JORDAN, AUG. 3 (AP)-KING HUSSEIN OF JORDAN IS PATCHING UP HIS DIFFERENCES WITH PRESIDENT NASSER OF THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC AND THE TWO ARAB NATIONS SOON WILL RESTORE DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS.

THE KING ANNOUNCED THE DECISION TO RESUME DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS AT A NEWS CONFERENCE LAST NIGHT IN HIS HILLTOP PALACE FOR A GROUP OF CORRESPONDENTS WERE FROM BEIRUT ON A GOVERNMENT-SPONSORED TRIP.

PREMIER HAZZA MAJALI SAID THAT WOULD BE BEFORE THE END OF THIS MONTH, IN TIME FOR THE ARAB LEAGUE MEETING IN CASABLANCA SEPT. 1.

THE MONARCH SAID HE HOPED A REVISED, REACTIVATED ARAB LEAGUE WOULD BECOME A CHANNEL FOR FUTURE ARAB COOPERATION.

HUSSEIN ALSO SAID HE IS WILLING TO MEET NASSER, OR ANY OR ALL THE ARAB LEADERS - INCLUDING IRAQI PREMIER ABDEL KARIM KASSEM.

THE YOUNG MONARCH UNDERLINED THIS WITH A PLEDGE TO FIGHT AT NASSER'S SIDE AGAINST ISRAEL IF NECESSARY. HE REPEATED ARAB

CHARGES THAT ISRAEL MUST EXPAND BY SEIZING ARAB TERRITORY BECAUSE IT IS COMMITTED TO A POLICY OF ACCEPTING ALL IMMIGRANTS.

THE KING INDICATED HE HAS RECEIVED ASSURANCES CAIRO WILL HENCEFORTH KEEP HANDS OFF JORDAN'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS - A COMPLETE SWITCH FROM THE DAYS WHEN CAIRO RADIO BITTERLY ASSAILED NUSSEIN AND URGED JORDANIANS TO OVERTHROW THE MONARCHY. THIS LED TO THE BREAK IN RELATIONS.

RK928AED

A71

(150)

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, AUG. 3 (AP)-AN IRAQI FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAYS IRAQ HAS AGREED IN PRINCIPLE TO TAKE PART IN THE PROJECTED ARAB LEAGUE TECHNICAL LEVEL MEETING IN LEBANON TO DISCUSS PALESTINE REFUGEES.

HE SAID YESTERDAY IRAQ CONSIDERED THE MEETING OF PARTICULAR IMPORTANCE SINCE IT WOULD DISCUSS U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD'S REPORT TO THE UNITED NATIONS NEXT MONTH.

THE SPOKESMAN DECLARED THE REFUGEE PROBLEM, DUE TO THE CREATION OF ISRAEL BY THE UNITED NATIONS, WAS A DIRECT THREAT TO MIDDLE EAST SECURITY. HE ADDED THAT THE U.N. WAS INCAPABLE OF REACHING A PERMANENT SOLUTION AS ISRAEL REFUSES TO ABIDE BY U.N. DECISIONS REQUIRING REFUGEES TO RETURN TO THEIR LANDS AND GET COMPENSATION FOR LOSSES THEY SUSTAINED.

THE SPOKESMAN ACCUSED ISRAEL OF "WORKING SECRETLY" TO CONVINCE OTHER NATIONS THAT THE ONLY SOLUTION WAS FOR THE ABSORPTION OF THE REFUGEES BY NEIGHBORING ARAB STATES.

HE DECLARED THE ARABS WERE ADAMANT IN CONSIDERING THE PROBLEM THE DIRECT RESPONSIBILITY OF THE U.N.

A105

ZR718AED

(350)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS BY ROY ESSOYAN

(ADVANCE) HONG KONG, AUG. 3 (AP)-AN IMPORTANT MAGAZINE IN COMMUNIST CHINA HAS PUBLISHED AN ARTICLE CONCEDED THAT PEOPLE LIKE MAO TZE-TUNG CAN MAKE MISTAKES. THE LEADER OF CHINESE COMMUNISM IS GENERALLY SPOKEN OF BY HIS FOLLOWERS AS INFALLIBLE.

THE ARTICLE, APPEARING IN THE AUTHORITATIVE NEW CHINA SEMI-MONTHLY (CAPS N, C, S), MENTIONS MAO THROUGHOUT A LENGTHY DISCUSSION OF PROBLEMS AND MISTAKES OF COMMUNIST AGRICULTURAL AND INDUSTRIAL POLICIES.

MAO IS NOT MENTIONED BY NAME IN THE CRITICAL PASSAGE SAYING A GREAT MAN CANNOT ALWAYS BE CORRECT. HOWEVER, THE WRITER USED A CHINESE WORD FOR GREAT -- "WEI TA" -- THAT IS ALWAYS RESERVED FOR MAO.

THIS PROVIDES STRONG SUPPORT FOR SPECULATION ABROAD THAT MAO FACED A STORM OF CRITICISM OVER HIS HANDLING OF CHINA'S "BIG LEAD FORWARD" PRODUCTION CAMPAIGN AND HIS ESTABLISHMENT OF THE BARRACKS-TYPE COMMUNE SYSTEM LAST YEAR.

BOTH PROGRAMS RAN INTO TROUBLE AND HAVE UNDERGONE SUBSTANTIAL REVISION. EXCUSES APPARENTLY ARE IN ORDER NOW.

THE CONTEXT OF THE STARTLING STATEMENT ABOUT MAO INDICATES, HOWEVER, THAT HE HAS SO FAR WEATHERED THE STORM AND STILL IS VERY MUCH IN COMMAND.

MAO RESIGNED AS HEAD OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT WHEN THE PROBLEMS CAME TO LIGHT. BUT HE KEPT HIS MORE POWERFUL POST AS CHAIRMAN OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY.

THE ARTICLE, WRITTEN BY T'AO CHU, PARTY CHIEF FOR SOUTH CHINA'S POPULOUS KWANGTUNG PROVINCE, FIRST APPEARED IN FULL IN "UPSTREAM," THE KWANGTUNG PARTY ORGAN.

IT WAS REPRINTED JUNE 18--WITH THE CRUCIAL PARAGRAPHS DELETED--IN PEIPING'S OFFICIAL PEOPLE'S DAILY. BUT THE PARAGRAPHS WERE RESTORED IN THE NEW CHINA SEMI-MONTHLY.

THE REINSTATED PARAGRAPHS READ:

"TO SPEAK OF GREATNESS IN A MAN IS NOT TO SAY 'HE IS ALWAYS CORRECT.' THAT IS IMPOSSIBLE. IT MEANS ONLY THAT HE IS GOOD AT INVESTI-

GATING A PROBLEM AND MAKING A PROMPT DECISION AND THAT HE IS ABLE TO SEARCH OUT NEW PROBLEMS TIRELESSLY AND CHANGE HIS POLICIES AS CONDITIONS CHANGE.

"IF HE FINDS THE RESULTS ARE NOT UP TO EXPECTATIONS THEN THE ORIGINAL POLICY MUST BE CHANGED AND THE ORIGINAL FORMULA DISCARDED. TO BE AFRAID TO CHANGE ONE'S ORIGINAL POLICY AND DISCARD AN ORIGINAL FORMULA IS TO BE GUILTY OF IDEALISM."

IN THIS COMMUNIST CONTEXT, "IDEALISM" IS A BAD WORD SUGGESTING PEOPLE WHO HAVE NO COMMON SENSE AND FOLLOW THE PARTY LINE SLAVISHLY. (END ADVANCE FOR PMS OF MONDAY, AUG. 3, MOVED AUG. 1).

GG854AED

A11

NIGHT LEAD CHINESE TAIPEI, FORMOSA, AUG. 3 (AP)-THE NATIONALIST AND COMMUNISTS TRADED ARTILLERY FIRE AT THE NORTHERN END OF THE FORMOSA STRAIT TODAY BUT APPARENTLY ON ONLY A MINOR SCALE.

THE OFFICIAL CENTRAL NEWS AGENCY SAID COMMUNIST BATTERIES ON THE RED CHINA COAST FIRED MORE THAN 20 SHELLS AT THE MATSU ISLANDS, 100 MILES NORTHWEST OF FORMOSA.

A DEFENSE MINISTRY COMMUNIQUE SAID THE EXCHANGE OF GUNFIRE WAS SPARKED WHEN PATROLLING NATIONALIST WARSHIPS SIGHTED SEVERAL COMMUNIST WARSHIPS IN THE VICINITY OF THE MATSU ISLANDS.

THE COMMUNIQUE DID NOT SAY WHETHER THE NATIONALIST AND COMMUNIST WARSHIPS EXCHANGED FIRE BUT SAID THE COMMUNIST SHIPS FLED. IT SAID NONE OF THE NATIONALIST WARSHIPS WAS DAMAGED.

SF240PED

A36

(150)

TOKYO, AUG. 3 (AP)-JAPAN TRIED BUT FAILED TO MAKE ATOMIC BOMBS IN WORLD WAR II BECAUSE OF A LATE START, INFERIOR TECHNOLOGY AND INSUFFICIENT URANIUM, A POPULAR WEEKLY SAID TODAY.

THE IMPERIAL ARMY STARTED A NUCLEAR WEAPONS PROJECT IN 1943 AND THE NAVY IN FEBRUARY 1945, AFTER OVERCOMING ARMY OBSTRUCTION, SUN-SHUN MAGAZINE SAID IN A STORY TITLED "JAPAN'S A-BOMB PROJECTS."

"A NUMBER OF OUR SCIENTISTS HAD MADE EXTREMELY ADVANCED STUDIES AT THE THEORETICAL LEVEL...BUT TECHNOLOGICALLY OR INDUSTRIALLY WE WERE TOO FAR BEHIND THE UNITED STATES. THAT'S WHY WE FAILED," DR. BUNSAKU ARAKATSU, FORMER CHIEF OF THE NAVY PROJECT, WAS QUOTED.

NOW PRESIDENT OF KONAN UNIVERSITY IN KOBE, ARAKATSU SAID HE WAS ASSISTED BY MANY LEADING NUCLEAR PHYSICISTS, INCLUDING 1949 NOBEL PRIZE WINNER HIDEKI YUKAWA.

THE MAGAZINE SAID ARAKATSU'S PROJECT--AND THE ARMY ONE HEADED BY THE LATE NUCLEAR PHYSICIST YOSHIO NISHINA--"STARTED SO LATE THAT NEITHER COULD OBTAIN ENOUGH URANIUM."

TB453PED

A147

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY AMS AUG. 5 BY JOHN RODERICK (440)

(ADVANCE) TOKYO, AUG. 3 (AP)-MAO TZE-TUNG OF RED CHINA IS BELIEVED TO HAVE SUMMONED THE CHINESE HIERARCHY TO A SECRET CONFERENCE TO PLAN SOME IMPORTANT NEW MOVE, EITHER ON THE DOMESTIC OR THE ASIAN SCENE, THE FORTHCOMING VISIT OF SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV TO THE UNITED STATES ALSO MIGHT BE ON THE AGENDA.

THE ABSENCE OF CHINA'S BIG BRASS FROM WEEK-END CELEBRATIONS OF THE 32ND ANNIVERSARY OF THE CHINESE RED ARMY STRONGLY SUGGESTED THAT SUCH A CONFERENCE HAD BEEN CALLED.

THE PRESUMED PRESENCE OF TOP MILITARY MEN AT SUCH A MEETING RAISED THE LIKELIHOOD THAT MAO'S OWN PET PROJECT, THE PEASANT COMMUNES, MAY BE UNDER ATTACK AND POSSIBLY BE REVAMPED. THE ARMY FORMS THE BACKBONE OF THE COMMUNE SYSTEM AND EXERCISES CONTROL OF INDIVIDUAL UNITS.

THE CHINESE HINTED THAT THE COMMUNES MAY BE UNDERGOING A CHANGE WHEN K'UNG PARTY CHIEF T'AO CHU RECENTLY NOTED THAT MAO WAS

NOT INFALLIBLE. HE SAID A MARK OF GREATNESS WAS TO CHANGE A POLICY AND DISCARD THE ORIGINAL FORMULA IF IT WERE FOUND INCORRECT. "TO BE AFRAID TO CHANGE ONE'S ORIGINAL POLICY AND DISCARD AN ORIGINAL FORMULA IS TO BE GUILTY OF IDEALISM," T'AO WROTE IN AN OFFICIAL JOURNAL.

MAO RESIGNED AS PRESIDENT OF CHINA TO DEVOTE HIMSELF TO THE JOB OF STRAIGHTENING OUT THE COMMUNES WHICH PUT 99 PER CENT OF THE COUNTRY'S 500 MILLION PEASANTS INTO BIG, BARRACKS-TYPE COMMUNITIES. HE GAVE THEM A 500 MILLION DOLLAR SUBSIDY TO HELP BAIL THEM OUT. BUT A REPORT THAT THE COUNTRY'S 37 BIG CITIES STILL ARE SUFFERING A FOOD SHORTAGE INDICATED THEY HAVE NOT BOUNCED BACK.

ANOTHER PRESSING PROBLEM WHICH COULD BE AIRED AT THE FULL DRESS POW-WOW IS THE SITUATION IN LAOS. FIGHTING THERE HAS BROKEN OUT BETWEEN ROYAL TROOPS AND THOSE OF COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM. BY ENLARGING THE STILL-TINY DISPUTE, PEIPING COULD UNDERSCORE ITS ARGUMENT THAT THE THREE-NATION ARMISTICE COMMISSION SHOULD BE REINSTATED IN LAOS. THE COMMISSION, WHICH HAS ONE COMMUNIST MEMBER AND IS HEADED BY NEUTRALIST INDIA, WOULD DISCOURAGE MOVES BY PRO-WESTERN PREMIER PHOUI SANANIKONE TO INCREASE U.S. MILITARY AID AND MUZZLE THE COMMUNIST-INFLUENCED PATHET LAO THERE.

THE CHINESE LEADERS COULD ALSO BE EXAMINING THE POSSIBILITY OF PRECIPITATING A NEW ASIAN CRISIS BY ATTEMPTING TO SEIZE ONE OR BOTH OF THE MAJOR NATIONALIST-HELD ISLANDS WHICH LIE OFF THE MAINLAND. SUCH A MOVE WOULD BE AN ATTEMPT TO DETERMINE WHETHER AMERICAN POLICY TOWARD FORMOSA HAS UNDERGONE A CHANGE SINCE THE DEATH OF FORMER SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES.

THE COMMUNISTS ALSO ARE BELIEVED CONCERNED ABOUT A VISIT BY KHRUSHCHEV TO THE UNITED STATES. BUT IT SEEMS UNLIKELY A CONFERENCE NOW WOULD DO MORE THAN DISCUSS THE PROSPECT. THE CHINESE WOULD OPPOSE SUCH A CONCILIATORY GESTURE CHIEFLY BECAUSE IT WOULD OCCUR ABOUT THE TIME THE UNITED STATES AGAIN WAS OPPOSING CHINESE ENTRY INTO THE UNITED NATIONS.

END ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY AMS AUG. 5 MOVED AUG. 3.

VS1147PFD

B59 (4)

(EDITORS: THE FOLLOWING NIGHT LEAD CLARIFIES THAT TWO SUBMARINES FROM THE "INLAND SEAS" FLEET STAYED BEHIND).

NIGHT LEAD

PORT COLBORNE, ONT., AUG. 3 (AP)-THE MAIN BODY OF THE "OPERATION INLAND SEA" FLOTILLA HAS COMPLETED ITS RETURN VOYAGE THROUGH THE WELLAND CANAL.

THE U.S. NAVY DESTROYER ROAN PASSED THROUGH THE CANAL LAST NIGHT--THE 25TH INLAND SEA VESSEL TO MAKE THE DOWNBOUND PASSAGE.

THE SUBMARINES TORSK AND SABLEFISH REMAINED BEHIND IN THE UPPER GREAT LAKES. THE TORSK WAS ORIGINALLY SCHEDULED TO SAIL TO ROCHESTER AND THE SABLEFISH TO ERIE, PA. A CHANGE IN ORDERS SENT THE SABLEFISH TO MILWAUKEE. THE TORSK TO ERIE FOR TRAINING EXERCISES DURING AUGUST.

THE ROAN PASSED THROUGH THE CANAL WITHOUT INCIDENT SUCH AS THOSE WHICH MARRIED THE PASSAGE OF THE HEAVY CRUISER MACON LAST WEEK.

THE MACON, THE LARGEST SHIP IN THE FLOTILLA, WAS DELAYED BY WELLAND CANAL TRAFFIC FOR MORE THAN 48 HOURS. BECAUSE OF THE DELAY IN SCHEDULE, NAVAL ACADEMY MIDSHIPMEN WERE TAKEN OFF THE MACON AND FLOWN BACK TO ANNAPOLIS.

WHEN THE MACON'S TURN CAME, SHE SCRAPPED PAINT OFF HER 71-FOOT WIDE SIDES WHILE PASSING THROUGH THE 80-FOOT-WIDE CANAL.

JP709PED

80.24-7993

B43 (4)
(300)

MONTREAL, AUG. 3 (AP)-THE ST. LAWRENCE SEAWAY IS HELPING WARSHIPS PRACTICE AT OPERATING IN A TIGHT SQUEEZE.

"WE GAINED QUITE A BIT OF KNOWLEDGE AND OUR CRUISE CAUSED A GREAT DEAL OF INTEREST," SAID REAR ADM. EDMUND TAYLOR, DESTROYER COMMANDER OF THE U.S. ATLANTIC FLEET WHO LED EIGHT SHIPS THROUGH THE SEAWAY INTO THE GREAT LAKES.

"AT FIRST WE ANTICIPATED A LOT OF DIFFICULTY IN SENDING OUR SHIPS THROUGH, BUT WE WERE PLEASANTLY SURPRISED AND ENCOUNTERED ONLY MINOR SHIP-HANDLING PROBLEMS."

SAILING THE SEAWAY AND THE LAKES WAS A WONDERFUL EXPERIENCE, HE SAID.

BEFORE THE SUMMER IS OUT ABOUT 130 FIGHTING SHIPS OF MANY NATIONS WILL HAVE VISITED MONTREAL OR PASSED THROUGH THE SEAWAY INTO THE LAKES--THE GREATEST NUMBER OF WARSHIPS TO COME THIS WAY IN PEACETIME.

TAYLOR'S EIGHT SHIPS WERE AMONG THE EARLIEST INTO THE SEAWAY. THEY ACCOMPANIED EIGHT CANADIAN DESTROYERS REVIEWED BY QUEEN ELIZABETH ON LAKE ST. LOUIS ABOVE MONTREAL SHORTLY AFTER SHE FORMALLY OPENED THE INLAND WATERWAY JUNE 26.

LATEST GROUP HEADED HERE INCLUDES 20 SHIPS OF SEVEN NATIONS BOUND FOR TORONTO AND A NAVAL REVIEW IN LATE AUGUST AS PART OF THE CANADIAN NATIONAL EXHIBITION. THEY ARE DUE IN MONTREAL BETWEEN AUG. 21 AND 23.

EIGHT ARE CANADIAN AND FOUR BRITISH. ONE WILL CARRY ADM. LORD MOUNTBATTEN. OF THE REMAINDER THREE WILL BE FROM THE UNITED STATES, TWO FROM WEST GERMANY AND ONE EACH FROM HOLLAND, FRANCE AND BELGIUM.

BIGGEST FIGHTING SHIP HANDLED BY THE SEAWAY WAS THE U.S.S. MACON, 13,000-TON BALTIMORE CLASS CRUISER. SHE HAD TO HAVE HER MAST TRIMMED TO DUCK UNDER BRIDGES BELOW MONTREAL AND HER KEEL WAS ONLY 12 INCHES FROM THE 27-FOOT DEEP CHANNEL BOTTOM.

A NUMBER OF AMERICAN SUBMARINES OF SECOND WORLD WAR VINTAGE ALSO WENT UP THE SEAWAY--ON THE SURFACE. SOME REMAINED ON THE LAKES AS TRAINING VESSELS.

THE NUMBER OF FIGHTING SHIPS USING THE SEAWAY EARLY IN THE SEASON CAUSED COMPLAINTS AMONG SHIPPING INTERESTS. ALREADY BEDEVILED BY SEAWAY TRAFFIC JAMS AND MECHANICAL FAILURES, THEY FELT WARSHIPS WOULD PUT THEM FURTHER BEHIND.

THE U.S. NAVY THEN AGREED TO SEND ITS SHIPS--27 EARLY IN THE SEASON--THROUGH ON A STAGGERED BASIS.

A67WX

P535PED

(330) NIGHT LEAD ARMY ASSOCIATION
BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, AUG. 3 (AP)-THE ARMY PUT IN A CLAIM TODAY TO A MAJOR ROLE IN ANY NUCLEAR WAR AND SHOWED OFF A FUTURISTIC SOLDIER AND ELECTRONIC BRAIN EQUIPMENT AS EVIDENCE.

AT THE OPENING OF THE ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE ASSOCIATION OF THE UNITED STATES ARMY, SPEAKERS AND OFFICIALS SOUGHT TO COUNTER ANY BELIEF THAT THE FOOT SOLDIER IS OBSOLETE. THIS, THEY SAID, IS A MODERN ARMY.

GEN. LYMAN L. LEMNITZER, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, CONTENDED A MODERN ARMY "IS CAPABLE OF CONQUERING WITHOUT DESTROYING, OF DEFENDING WITHOUT REDUCING THE DEFENDED AREA TO RADIOACTIVE WASTE."

HE SAID ARMED MEN ON THE GROUND CAN EXERT MORE CONTROL THAN THE THREAT OF MILLIONS OF TONS OF FIREPOWER. THE ARMY LONG HAS BEEN CRITICAL OF THE MASS DESTRUCTION FEATURES OF THE AIR FORCE'S STRATEGIC AIR WAR PLANS.

ON HAND WAS A SOLDIER IN THE BATTLE DRESS DESIGNED FOR A NUCLEAR BATTLEGROUND AND FOR THE STILL MORE ADVANCED ERA BEYOND 1965.

SOME OF THIS EQUIPMENT ALREADY IS IN STANDARD USE BY THE ARMY, INCLUDING CLOTHING PROTECTION AGAINST RADIOACTIVE CONTAMINATION. BUT SOME OF IT IS STILL IN THE DEVELOPMENT STAGE.

AMONG OTHER THINGS, THE SOLDIER WORE A BELT OF ROCKETS WHICH, THE ARMY HOPES, WILL MAKE IT POSSIBLE FOR HIM TO LEAP FROM PRECIPICES AND TO TAKE GIANT JUMPS OVER STREAMS AND TREES. PARKED ON A LAWN IN FRONT OF THE HOTEL MEETING PLACE WERE MISSILES, ROCKETS, AIR VEHICLES AND TWO TRUCKS CONTAINING A VEST POCKET ANTI-AIRCRAFT MISSILE CONTROL HEADQUARTERS.

WHILE THERE WAS STRESS ON TECHNOLOGY, SOME QUESTIONS WERE RAISED IN A PANEL DISCUSSION ABOUT MANPOWER AND THE EXTENT TO WHICH THE TECHNOLOGICAL PHILOSOPHY SHOULD BE FOLLOWED.

LT. GEN. LEWIS B. HERSHEY (RET.), HEAD OF SELECTIVE SERVICE, SAID THE ARMY MUST DECIDE WHETHER IT WANTS SOLDIERS OR PERFECTIONISTS.

HE SAID HE THOUGHT MAN SHOULD REMAIN THE MASTER OF THE MACHINE. S. L. A. MARSHALL, MILITARY WRITER FOR THE DETROIT NEWS AND A RETIRED BRIGADIER GENERAL, SAID TOO MUCH TIME IS BEING DEVOTED TO THE IDEA THAT IF A MAN HASN'T A SPECIALTY THERE IS NO PLACE FOR HIM IN THE ARMY. BUT, MARSHALL INSISTED, "THERE IS SUCH A THING AS A FIGHTING MAN" AND HE ADDED THAT "WE ARE LOSING MEN WHO ARE GOOD BATTLE SOLDIERS."

THE ASSOCIATION, WHICH IS HOLDING A THREE-DAY CONVENTION, IS COMPOSED OF PRESENT AND FORMER ARMY MEN AND OTHER SUPPORTERS OF ARMY POLICIES.

EG703PED

A63WX

ADVANCE FOR 10 A.M., EST TODAY
(380) ARMY ASSOCIATION
BY ELTON C. FAY

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG. 3 (AP)-THE ARMY RENEWED TODAY ITS CAMPAIGN AGAINST TOO GREAT A RELIANCE ON MASS DESTRUCTION WEAPONS, CONTENDING THAT PROPERLY EQUIPPED LAND FORCES CAN CONQUER WITHOUT DESTROYING AN ENEMY.

GEN. LYMAN L. LEMNITZER, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, SOUNDED THIS KEYNOTE AT THE OUTSET OF THE THREE-DAY ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE ASSOCIATION OF THE UNITED STATES ARMY. THE GROUP IS COMPOSED OF PRESENT AND FORMER ARMY MEN AND OTHER BACKERS OF ARMY POLICIES.

THE GENERAL ALSO RE-EMPHASIZED ANOTHER POINT THE ARMY LONG HAS MADE, THE POSSIBILITY OF A NUCLEAR STALEMATE ARISING WHEN BOTH THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA COULD TOTALLY DESTROY EACH OTHER WITH THOSE WEAPONS.

IN HIS PREPARED KEYNOTE SPEECH ON "WHY WE NEED A MODERN ARMY," LEMNITZER SAID:

"A MODERN ARMY IS CAPABLE OF CONQUERING WITHOUT DESTROYING, OF DEFENDING WITHOUT REDUCING THE DEFENDED LAND TO RADIOACTIVE WASTE. THE PHYSICAL PRESENCE OF ARMED MEN ON THE GROUND CAN EXERT MORE EFFECTIVE AND LASTING CONTROL THAN THE THREAT OF MEGATONS OF FIREPOWER THAT MAY NEVER BE USED."

AT ANOTHER POINT, LEMNITZER SAID THAT IN THE NOT TOO DISTANT FUTURE, INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES CAN BECOME SO NUMEROUS AND RELATIVELY INVULNERABLE TO COUNTER ATTACK THAT IT WOULD BE SENSELESS FOR AN ENEMY TO ATTEMPT SURPRISE ATTACK.

"WHEN THAT TIME ARRIVES," HE CONTINUED, "IT COULD BRING ABOUT, IN A CURIOUS WAY, WHAT SOME HAVE CHARACTERIZED AS THE EQUIVALENT OF STRATEGIC NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT."

"WE SHALL ALWAYS WANT, AS A VITAL COMPONENT OF OUR MILITARY POWER, THE INVULNERABLE MISSILE DETERRENT NEEDED TO MAINTAIN THIS SITUATION. WITH THIS IN BEING, THE SITUATION WILL THEN MEAN, REALISTICALLY, THAT THE OTHER COMPONENTS OF OUR POWER WILL PLAY THE VITAL ROLE IN COPING WITH THE TACTICS AND STRATEGY OF COMMUNISM SHORT OF THE THREAT OF GENERAL WAR."

LAND POWER, PRIMARILY REPRESENTED BY THE ARMY, IS VITAL IN STRATEGY, THE GENERAL DECLARED, SAYING:

"LAND FORCES ARE THE ONLY MEANS THROUGH WHICH, FINALLY, LAND CAN BE CONTROLLED AND DOMINATION ASSERTED OVER THE PEOPLE WHO INHABIT THAT LAND."

THE COMMUNISTS' PLANS COVER THE WHOLE SPECTRUM OF POSSIBLE AGGRESSION FROM SUBVERSION AND INFILTRATION THROUGH GENERAL NUCLEAR WAR, LEMNITZER SAID, ADDING:

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"I THINK THAT IT IS MOST PERTINENT TO NOTE THAT THE SOVIET ARMED FORCES--AND IN VARYING DEGREES, THE ARMED FORCES OF THE OTHER COMMUNIST NATIONS--HAVE BEEN MAINTAINED IN STRENGTH AND HAVE ALSO BEEN THE SUBJECT OF EXTENSIVE MODERNIZATION. THIS IS ESPECIALLY TRUE OF THE SOVIET GROUND FORCES."

THE U. S. ARMY RECENTLY LOST OUT IN AN EFFORT TO GAIN BUDGET APPROVAL FOR A FIVE-YEAR, FIFTEEN BILLION DOLLAR PROGRAM TO MODERNIZE ITS EQUIPMENT AND ARMS. HOWEVER, THE DEFENSE BUDGET, AS AGREED UPON BY A SENATE-HOUSE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE, DOES PROVIDE SOME INCREASE FOR ARMY MODERNIZATION FUNDS.

LEMNITZER SAID THAT PLANS FOR KEEPING THE ARMY IN PACE WITH CHANGING CONDITIONS AND STRATEGY MUST START WELL IN ADVANCE, ESPECIALLY IN THE PRODUCTION OF WEAPONS.

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A70WX

(340) VIET NAM

WASHINGTON, AUG. 3 (AP)-AN ADMINISTRATION SPOKESMAN TOLD HOUSE INVESTIGATORS TODAY THAT PUBLISHED CHARGES CRITICIZING THE U. S. FOREIGN AID PROGRAM IN VIET NAM WERE INACCURATE AND DISTORTED AND PROVIDE "GRIST FOR THE COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA MILL."

ELBRIDGE DUSBROW, U. S. AMBASSADOR TO VIET NAM, SAID A RECENT SERIES OF NEWSPAPER ARTICLES ON THE VIETNAMESE AID PROGRAM HAVE DONE INESTIMABLE HARM TO AMERICAN PRESTIGE IN SOUTHEAST ASIA.

DUSBROW APPEARED BEFORE A HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH IS OPENING AN INQUIRY INTO CHARGES OF WASTE AND MISMANAGEMENT MADE BY SCRIPPS-HOWARD STAFF WRITER ALBERT M. COLEGROVE.

DUSBROW AND OFFICIALS OF THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION, WHICH RUNS THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM, EXPRESSED SIMILAR VIEWS LAST WEEK BEFORE A SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE. THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE MEETS TOMORROW TO DECIDE WHETHER TO LOOK FURTHER INTO THE MATTER.

THE HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE FIRST HEARD DUSBROW IN CLOSED SESSION, AND THEN MADE HIS PREPARED STATEMENT PUBLIC.

AT A PUBLIC SESSION LATER IN THE DAY, ARTHUR Z. GARDINER, DIRECTOR OF THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM IN VIET NAM, CHALLENGED A CHARGE BY COLEGROVE THAT U. S. OFFICIALS HAD NOT USED PROPER CARE IN OVERSEEING A STEEL CONTRACT FOR A RAILROAD BRIDGE IN VIET NAM.

GARDINER SAID COLEGROVE'S STATEMENTS WERE INCORRECT AND THAT AID OFFICIALS MADE "A GOOD RECORD" ON THAT TRANSACTION.

IN A SIMILAR VEIN, DUSBROW CONTENDED THAT COLEGROVE "SEEMS TO HAVE RELIED TO A CONSIDERABLE EXTENT ON UNSUBSTANTIATED RUMORS AND ON INACCURATE INFORMATION WHICH GIVE A MOST UNTRUE PICTURE OF THE USE MADE OF AMERICAN TAXPAYER MONEY IN VIET NAM."

VIETNAMESE OFFICIALS HAVE TOLD HIM, DUSBROW SAID, "THAT ONLY THE COMMUNIST IMPERIALISTS WOULD BENEFIT FROM THIS SERIES."

THE COLEGROVE SERIES ALSO WAS CRITICIZED BY FRANCIS BRODERICK, DIRECTOR OF CATHOLIC RELIEF SERVICES IN VIET NAM IN 1955-56.

BRODERICK, WHO DESCRIBED HIMSELF AS A VOLUNTEER WITNESS, SAID THAT FROM PERSONAL KNOWLEDGE HE KNEW SEVERAL OF COLEGROVE'S CHARGES TO BE FALSE.

"THE CHARGES LEVELED AGAINST ICA," HE SAID, "ARE PART OF A PATTERN THAT COMES UP EVERY TIME WHEN THE (FOREIGN AID) APPROPRIATIONS ARE VOTED ON BY CONGRESS."

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A91WX

(120) FOREIGN AID
WASHINGTON, AUG. 3 (AP)-SEN. ROBERT C. BYRD (D-WVA) SAID TODAY CONGRESS SHOULD HOLD UP A VOTE ON THE FOREIGN AID APPROPRIATION BILL UNTIL THERE IS MORE EVIDENCE TO SHOW WHETHER THERE HAS BEEN A COVERUP OF MISMANAGEMENT IN THE PROGRAM.

A SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY SEN. MIKE MANSFIELD (D-MONT) HAS STARTED AN INQUIRY INTO ALLEGATIONS OF WASTE AND BUNGLING IN FOREIGN AID OPERATIONS IN VIET NAM.

BYRD TOLD THE SENATE HE HOPED IT WOULD NOT VOTE MORE MONEY FOR FOREIGN AID BEFORE THE INVESTIGATION HAS BEEN FINISHED. HE SUGGESTED THAT "WHERE THERE'S SMOKE, THERE MUST BE SOME FIRE" AND THAT AT LEAST SOME OF THE ALLEGATIONS PROBABLY ARE JUSTIFIABLE. HE SAID HE ALSO BELIEVES THERE HAS BEEN "CONSIDERABLE SECRECY AND COVERUP" BY FOREIGN AID OFFICIALS.

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(370) BUTLER-KUCHEL
WASHINGTON, AUG. 3 (AP)-TWO REPUBLICAN SENATORS, JOHN M. BUTLER (MD) AND THOMAS H. KUCHEL (CALIF.), GOT INTO A SENATE FLOOR RHUBARB TODAY OVER BUTLER'S CHARGE CALIFORNIA IS HOGGING DEFENSE CONTRACTS.

AT ONE POINT KUCHEL SUGGESTED THE MARYLAND SENATOR WAS VIOLATING A SENATE RULE WHICH STATES THAT MEMBERS SHOULD NOT SPEAK OFFENSIVELY OF STATES OF THE UNION.

BUTLER SNAPPED THAT HE NEVER HAD VIOLATED THE SENATE RULES AND ASKED KUCHEL TO APOLOGIZE.

"I SAID NOTHING ABOUT ONE OF THE SISTER STATES OF THE UNION, OTHER THAN THAT IT HAS A FINE BASEBALL TEAM, WONDERFUL FRUIT, BEAUTIFUL SCENERY, MARVELOUS CLIMATE, AND ALMOST ALL OF THE DEFENSE CONTRACTS," BUTLER SAID.

SEN. CLAIR ENGLE (D-CALIF) PUT IN THAT HE DID NOT CONSIDER BUTLER HAD REFLECTED ON THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA.

"IF HE REFLECTED ON ANYONE, IT WAS ON THOSE IN THE PENTAGON WHO RUN THE DEFENSE CONTRACT BUSINESS," SAID ENGLE. "AND CURRENTLY THE PENTAGON HAPPENS TO BE IN THE CONTROL OF THE PARTY OF THE SENATOR FROM MARYLAND."

IT ALL STARTED WHEN BUTLER TOOK THE FLOOR TO OFFER A RESOLUTION FOR AN INVESTIGATION OF WHAT HE CALLED THE "CALIFORNIA FIRST AND FOREMOST" POLICY IN DEFENSE CONTRACT AWARDS.

BUTLER SAID HE WAS DISTURBED BECAUSE CONFEREES ON THE DEFENSE APPROPRIATION BILL LAST WEEK KNOCKED OUT FUNDS FOR 11 F27 JET-PROP PLANES BUILT BY THE FAIRCHILD CORP., HAGERSTOWN, MD.

"THE FACT THAT THE FAIRCHILD PLANT IS NOT LOCATED ON THE WEST COAST MAY VERY WELL HAVE BEEN THE REASON FOR ITS BEING SHUNTED ASIDE LAST WEEK," BUTLER DECLARED, ADDING THAT 27 PER CENT OF ALL DEFENSE BUYING NOW IS DONE IN CALIFORNIA.

KUCHEL THEN ROSE TO ASK THE PRESIDING OFFICER, SEN. HOWARD W. CANNON (D-NEV) IF THERE WERE NOT A RULE "IN REGARD TO A SENATOR'S SPEAKING ABOUT ONE OF THE STATES OF THE AMERICAN UNION?"

CANNON REPLIED THAT THE PARLIAMENTARIAN ADVISED THERE WAS A RULE STATING IT IS NOT PROPER FOR A SENATOR TO SPEAK OFFENSIVELY OF A STATE.

"I SUGGEST," SAID KUCHEL, "THAT PERHAPS IT WOULD BE MORE BECOMING TO MY COLLEAGUE, WHO IS ON THE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE, IF HE WOULD ALSO DEMONSTRATE HIS ENTHUSIASTIC SUPPORT FOR FOLLOWING THE RULES OF THE SENATE."

BUTLER THEN DECLARED HE NEVER HAD VIOLATED THE RULES AND DEMANDED AN APOLOGY.

"I INSIST THAT THE SENATOR FROM CALIFORNIA BE A LITTLE MORE CAREFUL ABOUT HOW HE SPEAKS OF OTHER UNITED STATES SENATORS," THE MARYLAND SENATOR SNAPPED.

"I SUGGEST," RETORTED KUCHEL, "THAT THE SENATOR FROM MARYLAND BE A LITTLE MORE CAREFUL ABOUT HOW HE SPEAKS OF ONE OF THE SISTER STATES OF THE UNION."

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A74KX

VANDENBERG AIR FORCE BASE, CALIF., AUG. 3 (AP)-A ROYAL AIR FORCE TEAM CONDUCTED THE THIRD ALL-BRITISH LAUNCHING OF A THOR INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE AT THIS CALIFORNIA BASE TODAY. THE TRAINING SHOT WAS TERMED COMPLETELY SUCCESSFUL. OFFICIAL LAUNCH WAS 2:41 P.M., PACIFIC DAYLIGHT TIME.

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B42KX (Q)

(130)

DENVER, AUG. 3 (AP)-THE U.S. CIRCUIT COURT OF APPEALS TODAY UPHELD THE CONVICTION OF MAURICE TRAVIS, 48, SAN PABLO, CALIF., FOR FILING A FALSE AFFIDAVIT REGARDING COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES.

TRAVIS FORMERLY WAS SECRETARY-TREASURER OF THE INTERNATIONAL UNION OF MINE, MILL AND SMELTER WORKERS (IND), WHICH WAS EXPELLED BY THE CIO NEARLY 10 YEARS AGO BECAUSE OF ALLEGED COMMUNIST DOMINATION OF ITS LEADERSHIP. MINE-MILL OFFICIALS DENIED THE CHARGE.

TRAVIS WAS CONVICTED IN 1957 OF GIVING FALSE STATEMENTS TO THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD ABOUT HIS COMMUNIST AFFILIATION IN 1951 AND 1952.

HE WAS SENTENCED TO AN EIGHT-YEAR PRISON TERM AND FINED \$4,000. PENDING OUTCOME OF THE APPEAL HE HAS BEEN FREE UNDER \$10,000 BOND.

TRAVIS AND 13 OTHER PRESENT AND FORMER MINE-MILL OFFICIALS ARE SCHEDULED TO GO ON TRIAL IN DENVER SEPT. 21 ON CHARGES OF CONSPIRING TO DEFRAUD THE UNITED STATES WITH FALSE NONCOMMUNIST AFFIDAVITS FILED WITH THE NLRB.

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End August 3, 1959